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### U.S. Envoy Links Aid to El Salvador To Human Rights

By Joanne Omang and Christopher Dickey

Washington Post Service
SAN SALVADOR — U.S. Ambassador Deane R. Hinton has spoken for the first time of "senous excesses" by the government of El Salvador in its war against guerrillas and warned that Congress will refuse further aid if the human rights situation here does

American citizens understand some abuses by those engaged in

The United States weighs resumed arms aid to Guatemala. Page 3. Three U.S. military advisers are videotaped carrying combat rifles in El Salvador. Page 3.

battle." Mr. Hinton said in a speech Thursday night to a busi-ness group, "but there is a limit, and at times this government has treaded dangerously close to that

Mr. Hinton said he welcomed the recent legal action against the accused killers of four American churchwomen. But he added, "Salvadoran authorities, and you, the people of El Salvador, have tolerated serious excesses." He said he fully supports government efforts "to cut these abuses. Indeed, our future assistance is dependent on such improvement.

"If there is one issue which could force our Congress to withdraw or seriously reduce its sup-port for El Salvador, it is the issue of human rights," Mr. Hinton said,

Congress in December called for a cutoff of all U.S. military assistance unless the Reagan administration could certify that the Salvadoran government was moving to cootain human rights ahuses by its

armed forces against civilians. The administration made the certification Jan. 28, based in part on reporting from the embassy that the number of noncombatant deaths attributed to the military had decreased. A number of congressmen have disputed the admin-

istration's findings. it was unclear why Mr. Hinton chose Thursday night to speak out on rights violations. The ambassador's temarks came on the eve of a visit hy a congressional fact-finding delegation, including Sens. Patrick J. Leahy, Democrat of Vermont, and Claiborne Pell, Democrat of Rhode Island, both members of the Senate Intelligence Committee. A three-member House delegation was also due to

Mr. Hinton, in an allusion to Salvadoran President José Napoleón Duarte, said that those who

blame concern for buman rights

on a "conspiracy in the international press or on other outside influences are not facing the facts."

In a recent Newsweek Interview, Mr. Duarte said the international media were giving a picture of events in his country that was dis-torted in favor of the rebels. "We are losing the fight with the guerrillas not only in the countryside, but in the pages of The New York Times and The Washington Post,"

Mr. Duarte Thursday declared the guilt of six of the former guardsmen in the case of the American churchwomen. The

suspects, who were arraigned Wednesday in the small provincial capital of Zacatecohea, have not been formally charged. A civil court judge has until Saturday to evaluate the evidence and decide whether to proceed to trial.

Mr. Duarte, speaking in a televi-sion address, said that a thorough investigation had concluded that the six suspects are "the only and the true guilty ones." There have been frequent accu-

sations of a cover-up in the case. "We are sorry that some entities and people would have taken ad-vantage of this tragedy to benefit their particular wretched inter-ests," Mr. Duarte said, in an alln-sion to such criticism. sion to such criticism.

Duarte's Account As Mr. Duarte described the

case, the chain of events leading to the murder began when National Guard Cpl. Margarito Perez Nieto and guardsman Alirio Elber Orantes Menjivar, stationed around the El Salvador International Airport, saw Ursuline Sister Dorothy Kazel and Jean Donovan, a Roman Catholic lay worker, arrive in a white Toyota minibus Dec. 2, 1980.

"The ex-guardsmen said that the aforementioned women carried handbags in which they could hide weapons, and because of that they decided to observe them from afar," Mr. Duarte said.

After Sister Kazel and Miss Donovan had picked up two nuns at the airport and driven away, the corporal called up a sub-sergeant. Luis Antonio Colindres, Aleman and told him about "the presence of these women and their suspi-

The sub-sergeant told the corporal to be careful, according to Mr. Duarte's account, and when Sister Kazel and Miss Donovan returned in the minibus at about 5 p.m. to pick up two other nuns, the corpo-ral and his comrade went to the airport command post.

Shortly afterward, the sub-sergeant ordered five of his men to dress in civilian clothes. They then (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

### **Budget Shifts Rejected** On U.S. Taxes, Military

WASHINGTON - Treasury

Secretary Donald T. Regan said Friday the administration was open to new ideas for reducing the government's budget deficit bot re-mained opposed to raising taxes or

named opposed to taining access of cutting military spending.

Noting that President Reagan had talked of giving Congress "running room" to consider alternative budget proposals, the secre-tary said at a news conference, "We are always open to a better

plan."
"But I want to re-emphasize,"
Mr. Regan said, "that we expect
that plan to be constructive, and not one that destroys the very fab-

rie of the Reagan program."

Mr. Regan criticized a proposal
by Sen. Ernest Hollings, Democrat of South Carolina, to freeze spending for social and defense programs at 1982 levels, delay this year's scheduled income tax cut and reduce next year's planned tax reduction.

#### Regan Criticism

The Hollings plan, for example, would increase taxes by \$200 billion and slash Social Security benefits by nearly \$100 billion over three years," Mr. Regan said. "It would also weaken our defense

'Running room' requires that we define the width of the track. And the Reagan track is not wide enough for tax increases or defense

"We will not balance the budget on the backs of taxpayers," Mr. Regan said. "Nor will we jeopardize the security of this nation. But we certainly welcome any better ideas about how to cut federal

Mr. Regan said he expected to hear several compromise propos-

"But," he said, "I want the American people to know that we will not sacrifice the Reagan philosophy or allow a return to the high taxes, high spending days of

pust years."
The White House chief of staff, James A. Baker 3d, said Friday

that President Reagan was willing to discuss some changes in an attempt meet congressional criticism over his plan for \$26 billion in domestic spending cuts, a \$33-billion increase in defense and a \$91.5-billion deficit.

But he also ruled out changes in the defense budget and the tax cuts scheduled for this July and July of the following year.

"That's obviously totally out of the question," Mr. Baker said. He called the defense budget and the tax cuts "the heart and soul of the nt's program. Mr. Baker, in a televisioo inter-

view, said that Mr. Reagan "is convinced, fundamentally con-vinced, the foundation for economic recovery has been laid; there's no running room as far as

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

#### INSIDE

Design Diplomacy If Moshe Arens, were doing what he likes best, he would be designing airplanes. But public service has a way of

perverting individual preferences, and so the newest Israeli ambassador to Washington, has headed off into a new career in diplomacy. Page 3.

#### GM Debt

General Motors borrowed more than \$1.4 billion in the final quarter of 1981, bringing its debt to more than twice what it was a year earlier. Page

#### Matchmaking

They go together, sometimes for better, sometimes for worse. The problems and pleasures of a perfect marriage in Weekend. Page 5.



Pope John Paul II passed between police Friday before saying Mass for 100,000 people in a Lagos stadium. He is on an eight-day African tour, his first trip abroad since he was shot in May.

### Pope Begins **Africa Tour** In Nigeria

He Salutes Moslems, Says Mass in Stadium

The Associated Press LAGOS — Pope John Paul II, starting his first foreign trip since the assassination attempt against him in May, arrived here Friday to a 21-gun salute and tribal greeters

dancing to the beat of drums.

He proclaimed his respect for the values of Nigeria's Moslem majority and later gave thanks to the Christian faithful who nearly filled the 100,000-scat National Stadium for a late afternoon Mass. "The acceptance of Christian faith here in Nigeria has indeed been remarkable. the pope told a cheering crowd after circling the limousine. "With eager hearts, you have welcomed generations of zealous missionaries to your land,"

Earlier, at the capital's Murtala Muhammed Airport, the pope spoke of the Moslem majority saying: "I earnestly hope that my presence among you will express the love and respect that f have for all of you, as well as my esteem for the worthy religious values that

President Shehu Shagari, who is a Moslem, greeted the ponniff, who is to spend five days in Nigeria. A half-dozen groups of tribal dancers wearing cloth skirts, beads and feathers performed, and marching

bands played martial music. The pope's eight-day tour of Africa includes stops in Gabon, Benin and Equatorial Guinea.

Despite the attempt on his life in St. Peter's Square in May, the pope has rebuffed Vatican efforts to increase security around him, saying it is important to maintain

personal coolact. His visit was expected to give a new boost to the flourishing Roman Catholic Church in Africa, where an estimated 2 million people are baptized each year and the oumber of Catholics is expected to reach 55 million this year. By the year 2000, the Vatican expects 18 percent of the contineot's people will be Catholic, compared with 1 percent a century ago.

#### Moslem Welcome

Less than 15 percent of Niger-ia's 56 million inhabitants are Catbolics. But broadcasts by leaders of the Moslem community, estimated to number 30 million, welcomed the pope as "a holy and noble man who loves us all," and many tribal chiefs placed advertisements in Lagos newspapers

to express their respect. The pope was expected to preach the same message that he gave on his two previous trips to Africa, when he urged followers to let African traditions flourish but to remain faithful to the laws of the church. He made clear during his last trip, in 1980, that the laws of the church should be paramount, and he is expected to reaffirm that this time.

On Saturday, the pope is sched-uled to travel 290 miles (465 kilometers) to Enugu and Onitsha, where he will visit the first permanent Roman Catholic mission in Nigeria, established in 1885. Sunday, John Paul goes to the northern city of Kaduna, in the heart of the Moslem country,

where be is to meet Moslem lead-He is to meet university students Monday at Ibadan, western Africa's largest city with over 5 millioo

Tuesday, the pontiff is to say a Mass for workers in Lagos' Holy Cross Cathedral and later will meet with members of the Polish community, estimated to number about 2,000 in Nigeria. He leaves

### U.S., Morocco Set Talks On Base Landing Rights

By John M. Goshko

Washington Past Service

MARRAKESH, Morocco

Secretary of State Alexander M.

Haig Jr. said Friday that take would begin soon on an agreement to permit U.S. planes to land and refuel at Moroccan air bases during periods of military emergency in the Middle East.

Mr. Haig, noting that the growth in U.S.-Moroccan military relations "requires a more formal structure to address security matters," also announced that the two countries were establishing a joint military commission "which will meet periodically for consulta-

The secretary revealed these de-cisions following two days of talks with King Hassan II aimed at drawing the North African kingdom closer into the military alliances that the United States is trying to create throughout the Middle East.

#### 'Strategic Consensus'

Mr. Haig has described this

"strategie consensus" as a series of separate, cooperative arrangements with pro-Western states that share the Reagan administration's concern about threats to the region from the Soviet Union and its sur-

from Morocco to Romania for an

[Mr. Haig, who flew Friday

### Syria Troops Said to Press Rebels in City

From Agency Disputches
DAMASCUS — Syria's official
news agency SANA reported Friday night that authorities were continuing operations against the Moslem Brotherhood in the cen-

tral Syrian town of Hama. There were other reports that unrest continued in Hama for the IIth day as part of a religious re-volt. A Western diplomat who drove Friday to the outskirts of Hama, 120 miles (192 kilometers) north of Damascus, said the city of 170,000 was still sealed off and that ambulances from Hama were beading toward the capital.

The SANA statement said the main road through the town would be reopened on Sunday.

The diplomat, who requested anonymity, said that between 6,000 and 8,000 troops were in the city and that he saw reinforcements arriving.

But Western diplomats said that, even though reports from Hama were sketchy, their overall impression was that government troops were gaining control. They said they based that assessment on the accounts of the last foreigners leaving Hama, who said troops appeared to he in control of the commercial city.

Contrary to reports from U.S. officials in neighboring Jordan Thursday, however, there were no indications that fighting had spread to other Syrian cities.

The fighting was reportedly between government troops and Sun-ni Moslem rebels led by the outlawed Moslem Brotherhood. SANA said that the authorities had arrested scores of Moslem Brotherhood "criminals" and con-

fiscated hundreds of guns and large quantities of explosives in a search of hideouts in the town. lo accounts denied by the gov-erament of President Hafez al-Assad, Western diplomats reported heavy fighting in the city Wednes-day and Thursday and said that as many as 1,000 rebels had been killed or wounded since the clashes

erupted Feb. 2.

# overnight visit and talks with President Nicolae Ceausescu, said in Bucharest that the United States

holding the right that every nation be free from outside interference, United Press International report-In a clear reference to Poland, Mr. Haig said recent events in Eastern Europe reflected the prob-

and Romania were united in up-

lems of nations attempting "to pursue their national destinies free from outside interference."] The possibility of access to Moroccan air hases is important to U.S. military planners seeking to put together the Rapid Deployment Force, which is designed to respond quickly to crises threaten-ing U.S. interests.

Few Bases Because of sensitivities rooted in their colonial pasts, most Middle Eastern countries are unwilling to

permit the United States to maintain bases within their territory. That has forced Washington to plan the Rapid Deployment Force 35 "?" "over the horizon presence," located outside the region and de-pendent on refueling and storage facilities within friendly countries. In talking about the possibility of such facilities in Morocco, Mr.

Haig carefully noted that "no decisioos have been made." He added that "nothing bas been discounted (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

# Carrington said.

But Jozef Wiejacz, a Polish dep-

Mr. Wiejacz said that an accusation on Tuesday by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. that

# Moscow Drops Attempt To Block Foes in Madrid

By James M. Markham New York Times Service
MADRID — The Soviet Unioo shandoned efforts Friday to block discussion of the Poland crisis at the Madrid Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, and Western foreign ministers resumed their attacks on the Warsaw mili-

tary government for suppressing the Solidarity union movement. The switch in Soviet tactics appeared to spring from an awareness that the Warsaw Pact had suffered severe damage to its image Tuesday when Poland, which chaired that day's session, touched off an angry, seven-bour procedur-al dispute and prevented eight for-

Interpreting the Soviet decision to back off from threats to disrupt Friday's plenary session, Willibald Pahr, the Austrian foreign minis-ter, said: "Everyooc was aware that those who prevent speakers from speaking are against dia-logue, and the point of this confer-ence is to promote dialogue."

A Finnish diplomat was blunter: "The Soviets were hurt."
Taking the floor Friday after having been blocked Tuesday, the rench external affairs minister.

Claude Cheysson, said sarcastical-ly: "Everything comes with time, even the turn of France to speak." He criticized the repression in Poland as "the instinctive reaction of those who refuse change," and accused the Soviet Union of "ae-tive political and material coopera-

with the Polish military re-Lord Carrington, the British for-eign secretary, sounded the West-ern theme that martial law in Poland was a violation of the 1975 Helsinki Final Act, which is under review here, and warned that "repression will inevitably breed

violent change, which could be dangerous for us all." The events in Poland have for the moment dashed the hopes not only of the people of Poland but of all the peoples of Europe who re-garded the Final Act as the symbol of a process of peaceful change in the direction of greater openness, tolerance and humanity," Lord

With Portugal chairing the day's session, the Soviet and Polish delegations made no attempt to interrupt other Western speakers, including the foreign ministers of the Netherlands, Ireland and Luxem-

uty foreign minister, took advan-tage of the right of reply to accuse the West of waging "psycho-politi-cal war" against his country.

martial law was "nonsense and an insult," and he argued that Westopening of a national dialogue in Poland.

the Soviet Union had instigated

He claimed that Radio Free Europe, a U.S. supported station that operates from Munich, had broadcast coded instructions on the organization of resistance against the martial-law government of Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski.

"If your aims are to complicate our already difficult internal situation so that you can use Poland as a pretext for your strategic game," said Mr. Wiejacz, addressing West-ern delegates, "then we repeat that your effort is doomed to failure, We shall do all we can to see that the crisis in Poland is not used against the interests of detente and

stability in Europe."

The continuing polemics have left little hope for the future of the Madrid conference. Ola Ullsten, the foreign minister of neutral Sweden, said Friday that outside events had turned the gathering into "a self-destructing exercise, where what little was left of the Helsinki spring threatens to many Helsinki spring threatens to evapo-

In spite of this widespread pessimism, the United States and its allies and the Soviet Union bave been careful not to call openly for an adjournment of the meeting, which could be interpreted as sabotaging the Madrid meeting and the Helsinki process. "We are not pushing for a hasty recess," insisted Max M. Kampelman, the U.S. representative.

At a news conference Friday. Mr. Cheysson answered "no" when asked if France shared the United States view that the Polish situation had made further negotiations in Madrid impossible at this

But he in effect endorsed a gencral view that the conference would have to recess. "It is proba-ble that some weeks, some months. of reflection — some months, let us hope, that would see the evolu-tion of the situation in Poland would be useful for conserving this

possibility of discussion at Ma-drid," he said. At a separate news conference, Lord Carrington said that if neu-tral European states proposed an adjournment, a widely expected an adjournment, a widely expected move, "it may very well be the right course." But he said that Western states did not want a collapse of the Madrid conference that would end the dialogue between Foot and West.

tween East and West. At the end of the six hours of peech-making, the 35 states represented at the conference agreed to meet again Tuesday and Wednes-day. Under the ground rules of the Helsinki accords, all agreements must be made unanimously by the 35 participants.



When he was permitted to speak in Madrid Friday after a three-day delay, Claude Cheysson of France, right, said: 'Everything comes with time, even the turn of France to speak."

# Reagan Aides Divided Over Soviet Pipeline

#### Officials Debate Whether to Squeeze Moscow or Soothe NATO Allies

By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan Cabinet is sharply divided over bow much pressure to put on European allies and American technology suppliers to try to block construction of a

pipeline to transport Siberian natural gas to Western Europe. Officials following the arguments say that Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and De-fense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger are at opposite ends of the dispute and that Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige is taking a middle position.

The contest which resembles an earlier debate on whether to force Poland into default on its overdue Western bank debts, is being fought in the National Se-

liam P. Clark, the oew nanooal security adviser, with his first major test. So far, President Reagan bas refused to push Po-land into a default. The Defense Department has argued, according to administra-

tion officials, that the United States should oppose the pipe-line as part of an effort to squeeze Moscow financially, cutting it off, if possible, from Western credit A joint Pentagon-CIA calculatioo places Soviet hard-currency earnings from the natural gas sales at \$8 billion a year once the \$10-billion pipeline is completed

and the gas starts flowing to Western Europe. These earnings will "assist the Soviet Union in purchasing much-needed Western commod-

to that over the sale of sophisticat-

ed Airborne Warning and Control

System planes to Saudi Arabia.

We'll do everything in our power

to frustrate this dangerous move,"

Mr. Shamir said

ines and sophisticated technolocurity Council and presents Wilgies to support its industrial base and military machine," according to recent coogressional testimony by Stephen D. Bryen, a deputy assistant secretary of de-

> The Defense Department asseris that even a delay of a couple of years in construction of the pipeline would burt the Soviet Union by raising its costs and giving the United States additional time to convince Europeans that the pipeline should

not be built. In his testimony, Mr. Bryen said: "If we are careful we may be able to make the most of Soviet dependence on Western technology, limit Soviet leverage in Western Europe, encourage Eastern European reform and li-

beralization and force the Sovi-

nomic consequences of their wanton military spending."

Administration officials said that Mr. Haig shared Mr. Weinberger's concern over both the financial gains the Russians would obtain from the line and the energy dependence on the Soviet Union that would be built up in Western Europe, where some nations would eventually receive 25 percent or more of their natural gas from the Soviet Union.

While agreeing that the pipe-line might make the European allies vulnerable to Soviet pressures, the State Department nevertheless contends that pressures on the Europeans to cancel the pipeline may fracture the NATO

(Continued on Page 2, Col. S)

### Israel, Saying Security Would Be Seriously Threatened, Vows to Fight Sale of U.S. Anti-Aircraft Missiles to Jordan

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service JERUSALEM - The sale of U.S.-made Hawk mobile anti-aircraft missiles and F-16 fighters to Jordan would be a threat to Israel's security and would be strongly opposed, Foreign Minister Yitzhak

Mr. Shamir told an army radio

Later in the interview, when asked about the likelihood of an Shamir of Israel said Friday night AWACS-like lobbying effort in the On Thursday, Secretary of De-fense Caspar W. Weinberger told Congress, the foreign minister replied: "I very much hope we will King Hussein that he would try to not reach a similar confrontation. get coogressional approval of the But the danger exists. We consider sale of the air defense missile sysit a serious matter, and we will of tems and that he would consider course insist on standing on our sethe possibility of selling F-16 fightcurity. ers to the Jordanians. Mr. Shamir recalled that in the

past, when the sale of mobile mis-siles to Jordan was raised, Israel interview panel that the sale of sophisticated weapons to any Arab voiced its objections "and as you country poses a "serious danger" know, the Congress rejected the to Israel and increases the danger administration's initianve." He was referring to a 1975 arms of war in the Middle East. He said a new sale to Jordan deal in which Congress supulated could lead to a confrontation with that Hawks sold to Jordan be lo-

the Reagan administration similar cated in fixed sites. Since then Jor- that Israel has long insisted upon dan has sought mobile missile sys-tems and recently concluded the purchase of 20 batteries of Russian-built surface-to-air missiles, King Hussein said Thursday

that he was looking into the possibility of buying mobile Hawk mis-siles. Jordan has also expressed a desire to purchase F-16 aircraft from the United States, but the king told reporters be could not tell if they would be offered. Mr. Shamir said that Israel had already "started action at the level

of the administration," and that the F-16 and Hawk proposal would be one of the first subjects to be dealt with by the new Israeli ambassador to Washington. official Israeli sources had said

Before Mr. Shamir's statement, that F-16s and Hawk missiles in the Jordanian arsenal would upset

the qualitative edge in weapons

and would alter the overall balance of power in the region.

A Visit to Petra AMMAN (UPI) - Defense Secretary Weinberger, after two days of talks with Jordanian officials on the kingdom's military needs, flew by helicopter to the ancient city of Petra on a sightseeing tour Friday.

New U.S. Negotiator WASHINGTON (UPI) - The administration announced Friday the formal appointment of Rich-ard Fairbanks as its representative to Palestinian autonomy talks and announced that he would travel to the Middle East next week.

Mr. Fairbanks, 40, has been the State Department's chief Capitol

### **Polish Pilot Diverts** Airliner to Berlin With 6 Relatives on Board

. The Associated Press
BERLIN — The pilot of a Polish LOT airliner on flight from Warsaw to southwestern Poland flew to the U.S. Tempelhof airfield in West Berlin Friday and asked for asylum for himself and six rela-

The co-pilot and another of the 19 passengers aboard, a 19-year-old man, also decided to stay in the West, West Berlin officials said. None of the defectors was

The pilot brought his wife, two daughters, his wife's cousin and his wife and child out with him as passengers on the aircraft, the officials said.

#### 2 to Stand Trial

Both the captain and his wife's cousin — who police said helped plan the escape — were charged with depriving other passengers of their liberty, an offense punishable under West German law by a maximum five-year prison sentence or with a cash fine. They will stand

trial, a police spokesman said.

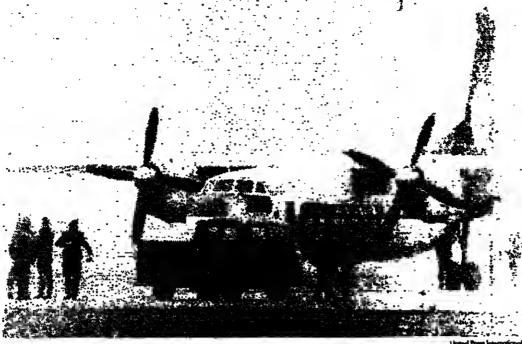
The Berlin prosecutor handling the case, Hans-Wolfgang Treppe, said his initial investigation appeared to indicate that the land-

ing at Tempelhof was not a hijack in the usual sense of the word. It was the first known case of a Polish pilot diverting a regular do-mestic flight to the West. There have been several airliner hijackings by Polish passengers.

The defection of both pilots bad left the Air Force with the problem of getting the Soviet-built An-24 plane off the airfield. U.S. officials said they requested the replacement crew from Poland that flew the aircraft home about nine hours after it landed. The plane carried the passengers and crew who did

The plane, a 38-seat aircraft owned by the Polish state airline, landed at the U.S. Air Force's Tempelhof airfield at 8:55 a.m., an hour and 37 minutes after it took off from Warsaw for Wroclaw. U.S. officials questioned the passengers and crew and then turned the case over to West German au-

thorities. A week ago a West Berlin court sentenced 12 young Poles to prison terms ranging from one to four years for hijacking a LOT airliner from Poland to Tempelhof in Sep-



The pilot, third from left, looks back Friday at the plane he had just flown into Tempelhof airfield.

Germany are tried and sentenced. but the German governments refuse to extradite them.

Walesa May Be Allowed to Travel WARSAW (UPI) - Military authorities will probably allow de-tained Solidarity union leader People who hijack Soviet-bloc Lech Walesa to travel to Gdansk

tism, church sources said Friday. The sources said Mr. Walesa's parish priest, the Rev. Henryk Jankowski, was to visit the union leader in his detention Friday and that the priest would also meet Rural Solidarity leader Jan Kulaj, who has also been interned under special conditions.

Mr. Kulaj, detained since the martial law crackdown Dec. 13,

was brought to the Warsaw area from an undisclosed place Wednesday. Peking Opens

'Serious' Fight

On Corruption

Diplomats Say Deng

Is Behind Campaign

By William J. Holstein

United Press International

PEKING — China proclaimed Friday the start of a "serious strug-gle" against people blocking Deng

Xizoping's plans for economic

progress.
Three new arrests of provincial

party members on corruption

charges also were announced, in-cluding that of one person who was sentenced to life imprison-

Radio Peking said that Commu-nist Party leaders had decided a "decisive turn for the better" had to be achieved in the country's po-

Targets of the apparent purge

include officials and bureaucrats

eccused of corruption, and

Maoists who have resisted the

modernización policies of Mr.

Deng, the deputy party chairman and head of the military commis-

The radio urged citizens to "hit

out firmly at smuggling, corrup-don, profiteering, theft of state

"Every party member and state cadre absolutely can distinguish

the major rights and wrongs," it said. "If they are hesitant or turn a blind eye or even tolerate the un-desirable, they will be harboring

the seeds of min to themselves, the

The radio message came at a

time when the entire top leader-

ship had not been seen in public

for more than two weeks, prompt-

ing some Western diplomats to conclude they may be in the prov-

inces preparing for the upcoming

Foreign visitors have been received by deputy premiers only,

and newspapers have not carried pictures or stories on Premier Zhao Ziyang, party Chairman Hu Yaobang, or other top leaders.

The crackdown has been limited

largely to the provinces, but Mr.

Deng's reported return to Peking has prompted some analysts to

predict that a showdown with the

. The new arrests came in Anhui

and Guangdong provinces. A party official at the county level in

Anhui was sentenced to life in

prison and another received a 13-

year sentence for stealing about \$30,000 from the state.

Diplomats said they believed

Mr. Deng was orchestrating the

widening campaign.
"He's finished his business in

Guangdong province and come back to Peking," a Western diplo-mat said. "He is very much in

The diplomat said he did not be-

lieve that the six other members of

were involved in meetings to pre-

pare the expected purge, because they were still able to receive for-

Mr. Deng plans to remove 200,000

bureaucrats from the central gov-

A respected analyst, David Chen of the South China Morning

Post in Hong Kong, said that a ral-

ly involving thousands of people apparently was being planned, pre-sumably to mark the beginning of

the buge purge.

A development being watched closely was the formation of 30 in-

vestigative teams in Shanghai, which began during the week to examine the "combat effective-

ness" of key units in the city gov-

the special units carried the poten-

tial of conducting a local purge.

The emphasis is on reform, not

on kicking people out of the par-ty," he said. "But if they find any

serious cases, then they probably will begin kicking people out."

Whitney Eulogized

As Man of Modesty

MANHASSET, N.Y. - John

MANHASSET, N.Y. — John Hay Whitney was eulogized here Friday as a man of "generosity, genuine modesty, enduring loyalty and gentleness."

Mr. Whitney, a publisher, diplomat, philanthropist and sportsman, died Monday at the age of 77. He was the chairman of the International Hereld Tribune.

Kingman Brewster, the former president of Yale University and,

ike Mr. Whitney, a former ambas-

sador to the Court of St. James's,

told a gathering of 350 in Christ Church that "Jock was the antithe-

sis of an egotistical prima donna."

"He had a deep antipathy to flamboyance," Mr. Brewster add-

ed. "His strength and his quiet

sense of amusement made him so

vivid in all the lives of those who

knew him." Mr. Brewster also said

that Mr. Whitney "was open-minded in discussion" but "unam-

biguously firm when the time came

Others at the service included

ternacional Herald Tribune.

And Generosity

There have been reports that

charge.

cign guests.

crament.

central bureaucracy is approach-

party and the country."

litical and economie climate.

The sources said the church wanted to demonstrate the esteem it felt for Mr. Walesa, and to do

# U.S. Panel Proposes 'Acceptable' Reactor Risks

By Thomas O'Toole Washington Post Service WASHINGTON -- The Nuclear Regulatory Commission has pro-posed to tighten safety standards for nuclear power plants so that "no individual bears a significant additional risk to life and health" in the event of an accident.

In response to an order of the presidential commission established after the Three Mile Island accident in 1979, the NRC proposed new safety goals for nuclear power plants. Under the new goals, safety standards would be such that the maximum oumber of instant deaths experts believe could be caused by nuclear accidents over a given period would be onethousandth the number that would be expected to result from all other accidents combined. The same standard would apply to lethal

"This is the first time we've ever tried to define how safe is safe,"

El Salvador

Is Criticized

(Continued from Page 1)

dropped the corporal off at the

control booth on the highway and the sub-sergeant told him to hold

womens' vehicle, Mr. Duarte said.

When it came along a few min-

utes later, with Sister Kazel, Miss

Donovan, and Sisters Ita Ford and

Maura Clarke of the Maryknoll or-

der inside, the sub-sergeant and his five guardsmen stopped them and searched their vehicle, Mr. Duarte

said. He did not say what, if any-

The sub-sergeant and four of his men then got into the nuns' van

and drove them southward on a

dirt road toward the town of San

geant "ordered his companions to sexually abuse some of the relig-ious women," then ordered them to shoot and kill the women.

The sub-sergeant apparently took at least one shot himself with

a rifle he borrowed when his own

malfunctioned, according to Mr.

The van was then driven down

the road, lonted and burned, Mr.

Reagan Will Visit

London and Bonn

United Press International

WASHINGTON — President Reagan has added stops in West

Germany and Britain to his June

4-10 European trip, the White House announced Friday.

The White House spokesman, Larry Speakes, said Mr. Reagan had accepted an invitation from Queen Elizabeth and Prime Minis-

ter Margaret Thatcher to visit London on June 7-9. He will fly to Bonn on June 9 to meet with other

NATO heads of state the following

day at the invitation of the West

German Chancellor, Helmut

Schmidt Earlier, the White House

had indicated the NATO meeting

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vailable, write to:

would be held in Brussels.

When they arrived at a deserted spot, Mr. Duarte said, the sub-ser-

thing, was found.

Pedro Noqualco.

Duarte.

clear that no death attributable to a ouclear power plant accident will ever be 'acceptable' in the sense that the commission would regard it as a routine or permissibla event, We are discussing acceptable risks, not acceptable deaths." "No Special Concern"

The NRC said these risks "are low enough to support an expecta-tion that people living or working near ouclear power plants would have no special concern due to the plant's proximity." The NRC suggested two guide-

lines to reach its safety goals. One would say a safety change should be mada if it costs less than \$1,000 to avoid one "man-REM" of radiation exposure, the equivalent of 30 chest X-rays for everybody exposed. The other guideline would

power plant could melt down if it could oo longer be cooled with water. This has never happened in the United States, but such an acci-dent might release large amounts of radiation into the air and water near the plant. A core meltdown is considered the worst accident that could happen at a nuclear power

"f want to emphasize that this is only a guideline, that no safety change has been proposed," Mr. Remick said. "If we were making changes using this guideline, they would be along the lines of in-creasing the wall thickness of tha concrete containment around a reactor, things like that."

Two of the NRC's five commissioners said the new safety goals are not stiff enough. Commi

said Forrest Remick, head of the NRC's office of policy evaluation.

In a 27-page document released Thursday for public comment, the NRC said, "We want to make it plant is in operation.

The uranium core of a nuclear that a condental deaths if there were managed that a condental deaths if there were managed that a condental deaths if there were managed to the condental deaths in the condental deaths if there were managed to the condental deaths if the condental deaths if there were managed to the condental deaths if the condental deaths if there were managed to the condental deaths if the jor accidents at all 150 U.S. mucle ar plants during the next 30 to 40 years. Commissioner Victor Gilin-

sky agreed.

Mr. Bradford said the NRC's 
"refusal to state" the possibility of 13,000 deaths "is a sad mistake. It undermines forthright discussion of the goal and recalls the past regulatory overprotectiveness of nuclear power that has helped bring

the technology into disrepute."
The NRC's chairman, Nunzio
Palladino, called Mr. Bradford's
remarks misleading, "The estimate
of 13,000 fatalities from ouclear power accidents should be viewed in relation to the 13 million fatalities in the same relevant popula-tion over the same time period as a result of accidents and cancer not stemming from ouclear power ac-cidents," Mr. Palladino said.



Investigators surveyed the rubble left by an explosion near Paris that destroyed the former home of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. Iranian militants claimed responsibility for the blast.

#### Legionnaire Killed in Corsica Amid Spate of Attacks

From Agency Disputches

AJACCIO, Corsica — Corsican nationalists
launched 26 bombs and gun attacks on this island Friday, and declared that the "honeymoon" was over between the militants and the Socialist government of France.

During the night, attackers killed a Foreign Legionnaire guard of the French Army and wound-ed another at a rest camp. A masked gumman also wounded a French Air Force officer in a separate attack at a French military base at Solenzara.

The attackers scrawled on walls around the is-land the initials "ISF," which stand for the Corsi-can language equivalent of "French Go Home." "The promised process of decolonization has

not been carried out," the Corsican National Liberation Front said in tracts explaining the attacks. Twenty-four French businesses, homes, farms,

tourist facilities and police stations were bombed. The nationalists also blew up offices of the

French electricity facility in Aix-en-Provence and

Marseilles in southern France.

Tracts distributed by the froot in Bastia said that the violence was "a warning" and not a violation of its truce with President François Mitterrand's new administration that halted a five-year series of anti-French bombings and assassina-

In Paris, bombs exploded outside the offices of a Chilean airline and a Chilean meat importer. causing serious damage but no injuries, the police said. They said a caller claimed responsibility in tha name of a group called Paris, Gdansk, Baku-nin, Salvador, Guaternala. Mikhail Bakumin was a 19th century Russian anarchist.

The police in Neauphlo-le-Château, a suburb west of Paris, said the former home of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini of Iran was destroyed by a bomb. An effigy of the Iranian leader hung from a tree outside the house, which has been empty since he returned to Iran almost three years ago.

### White House Rejects Most Budget Shifts

(Continued from Page 1) he's concerned on those two

points.' Former Vice President Walter F. HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® Mondale, also interviewed Friday on television, called on Mr. 5, rue Dounou, PARIS Reagan to withdraw what he termed "the most irresponsible and misleading budget ever sub-mitted by a president in our na-Falkenturm Str. 9. Munich

tion's history.

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LABORATORIES I.T.C.,

On Thursday, Republican congressional leaders told the president he must compromise on the budget because its \$91.5-billion gress) go home in a few days, deficit is unacceptable.

At the same time, Sen. Rudy Boschwitz, Republican of Minnesota, offered his own alternative to the Reagan spending plan. Uotil then, only Democrats had offered

Sen. Boschwitz's plan includes holding the growth rate of trondsfense spending to about 3 percent, increasing defense spending slightly less than the president's ambi-tious plan and tightening corporate tax collection.

Three leading Republicans, Senate Majority Leader Howard H. Baker Jr., of Tennessee, House Minority Leader Robert H. Michel. of Illinois, and Sen. Paul Laxalt, of Nevada, a Reagan confident, told portation programs. Mr. Reagan they needed "running room" to sell the budget on Capi-

tol Hill. Mr. Reagan later offered a degree of "running room," but not mad MADRID — Foreign Secretary much. He told reporters that the Lord Carrington of Britain on Fri-

gress) go home in a few days, they're going to find out how much

the people want whal we pro-posed," he said. In California Thursday, Senata Finance Committee Chairman Robert J. Dole, Republican of Kansas, said the deficit must be trimmed. He added that no agen-cy, including the Pentagon, will be

immune from spending cuts. Criticism of the proposed budget ranged from Capitol Hill to lobbying and research groups around

The U.S. Conference of Mayors said the budget cuts "if enacted, will seriously undermine the economic and social bealth of cities," mainly because of reduced funding for housing, job training and trans-

Briton Visits Spanish King The Associated Press

tax cuts this July and the following day paid a courtesy call on King July were "absolutely essential" to Juan Carlos 1.

# that Episcopate Secretary Bishop Bronislaw Dabrowski probably would be the godfather to the baby, the Walesas' seventh child, born two weeks ago. Reagan Aides

(Continued from Page 1) alliance, according to a high-rank-

Pipeline Issue

Divided Over

ing official. The Europeans have already given every indication that they want the line built, both to diversify their energy supplies and to spur employment and general economic

The State Department believes that a major confrontation with Europe over the pipeline would play into Soviet hands by focusing attendon on Europe's unemployment problems and diverting attention from the Soviet involvement in the imposition of martial law in Poland.

The leverage of the United States is its technology. European companies would provide the large-diameter pipe, but the turbines needed to pump the gas through the line depend on American parts and technology. General Electric Co. had a \$175

million contract to supply 125 sets of the rotating parts for the tur-

GE was to supply partners in Europe — AEG-Telefunken in West Germany, John Brown in Britain and Neovo Pignone in Italy -with the sets, from which they would construct turbines for the giant compressors. GE had also licensed a fourth compressor builder, Alsthom Atlantique of France, to manufacture the rotating parts using the GE design.

On Dec. 29, in reaction to events in Poland, President Reagan au-nounced additional controls involving the export of oil and gas equipment and technology to Moscow. GE's contract was suspended. But the company had already shipped 22 of the sets to the European partners.

The issue now is whether to try to block export to the Soviet Union of compressors made with the GE equipment or from GE do-

The State Department, according to administration officials, has proposed that the United States bargain on this point, authorizing the shipment provided it can get agreement from the Europeans on stiffer controls on exports to the Soviet Union covering a range of high-technology goods.

The department argues that the most the United States can do by seeking to enforce its export controls over the Europeans is to de-lay construction of the line for several years, because technology is available from foreign sources. This delay is not worth a rupture with the Europeans, the department contends.

Its arguments are supported by the U.S. Office of Technology Assessment, which reported recently that because of the ability of mulonational companies to spread technology and production plants around the world, the United States has only limited economic leverage over Soviet energy plans.

#### U.S. Talks With Europeans WASHINGTON (IHT) - The

Reagan administration has begun talks with several prospective buyers of gas from the pipeline to see what they might be willing to do in return for a toning down or dropping of U.S. opposition to the

At the same time, though, the U.S. is preparing a study on what alternatives to the pipeline might be available to fill Western Eu-

rope's energy oeeds.

Senior administration officials confirm that discussions are going on between the United States, West Germany. France and other potential customers for Soviet gas, but they say that no agreement has been reached on what might con-

Fred Astaire; A. Bartlett Giamatti, stitute acceptable trade-offs.

A administration official said the president of Yale; Katharine Graham, the chairman of The that technology transfer was the Washington Post and co-chairman of the International Herald Trikind of issue on which at some point the United States might bune; Mrs. W. Averell Harriman; "have to drag the allies along kick-ing and screaming" if they did not agree to shut the door to the Soviet-Union on items with military ap-Mrs. Jacob K. Javits; and E.J. Kahn Jr., Mr. Whimey's biogra-

for a decision."

Also, William S. Paley, the chairman of CBS; I.M. Pei, the ar-These officials are concerned chitect; Mrs. John D. Rockefeller 3d; Walter N. Thayer, the president of the International Herald Tribune; Cyrus Vance, the former about Western Europe becoming dependent on Soviet gas, but they are far mora troubled by the prossecretary of state; and Richard C. Wald, senior vice president of pect of Moscow buying Western technology with the money it would earn from the gas. ABC News.

### WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### Strike in Portugal Appears to Falter

LISBON — Portugal's first general strike, called by the Communist-led Trade Union Federation against government economic policy, appeared to collapse Friday as its opponents reported most people turning up for

Another union federation, the Socialist UGT, which said the strike. was a political maneuver aimed at disrupting democratic processes,

claimed the move was a complete failure. The Communist-led federation had predicted that its strike would cause chaos. But in Lisbon, shops and offices were open, sanitation workers and postmen completed their rounds and there were many buses, on the streets. The strike found its greatest support in industry, a traditionally militant area. Lisboo's tram services and underground railroad were halted, but the government added buses and hired 500 taxis to-ensure coverage of routes. Railroad engineers did not work Thursday, and Friday in a stoppage to coincide with the general strike.

#### Soviet Pentecostalist Flies Home

MOSCOW - Lydyia Vashchenko, the Soviet Pentecostalist who staged a hunger strike to demand an exit visa, flew with her brother and sister to their home in Siberia on Friday to join other family members, U.S. officials said. Relatives reported by telephone from their home town. Chemogorsk, that the three had arrived safely, a U.S. diplomat

Miss Vashchenko, 31, and six other Pentecostalists had shared a basement refuge in the U.S. Embassy since June, 1978. Her mother, Augustina, who is still in the embassy, said she would consider calling off her own hunger strike after she received confirmation that her children had

own hunger strike after she received confirmation that her children had arrived in Chernogorsk and were out being harassed by the police. Miss Vashchenko said Thursday after being released from a Moscow hospital following 12 days of treatment that she would begin a new bunger strike in Chernogorsk if Soviet authorities did not move quickly to approve emigration documents for herself and some of her relatives, who claim they are victims of religious persecution.

### 1.700 Laker Employees Dismissed

LONDON --- About 1,700 employees of Laker Airways were dismissed Friday as a result of the collapse of Sir Freddie Laker's attempt to build

an airline around low-fare transatlantic flights.

And a battle shaped up over whether Britain's Civil Aviation Authority should grant Sir Freddie a license for the oew airline he hopes to create soon in partnership with British financier Roland Rowland. The opposition Labor Party called for an inquiry into the Laker Airways ailure before any oew licenses are issued.

The dismissal notices were handed out by the receivers who are trying to sort ont Laker Airway's financial affairs. Some dismissed workers expressed anger when they learned that they would get only two weeks' severance pay instead of the four weeks they had been expecting.

#### Arab Ministers Extend Special Talks

United Press Intern TUNIS — Arab foreign ministers extended a special meeting Friday after a Syrian proposal to impose sanctions on the United States failed

The Syrian resolution proposes that Arab states stop importing U.S. goods and withdraw their investments and deposits from U.S. businesses and banks within five years unless U.S. support of Israel is halted. Debate became heated when ministers from Libya and Southern Yemen clashed with those from Saudi Arabia and Vinnella clashed with those from Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

Saudi Arabia and Kuwait wanted to soften the resolution, paving the way for a compromise proposal that would not offend the United States. Arab delegates said. The meeting broke up, but talks were to continue in private bilateral or multilateral discussions Friday night. A second session was set for Saturday morning.

#### Libya Explosives Plot Is Admitted

WASHINGTON - Donald Schlachter, who had worked for former CIA agent Edwin P. Wilson, pleaded guilty Friday to charges related to a plot to export explosives to Libya,
Mr. Schlachter, appearing in U.S. District Court, pleaded guilty to

conspiracy to export explosives and exporting the material without havng obtained a license.

Mr. Schlachter was indicted in August with Mr. Wilson and another former CIA employee, Frank E. Terpil, on charges of conspiring to ship explosives to Libya. Mr. Wilsoo and Mr. Terpil, who left the CIA in 1976, remaio fugitives. Mr. Wilsoo reportedly lives in Tripoli, where he tinues to supply services to Libya. Mr. Terpil lives in Beirut.

#### **Bonn Upper House Approves Budget**

BONN — The West German Upper House approved the country's 1982 budget Friday after nearly six months of parliamentary debate that

demning any attempt to raise taxes to finance new federal spending, in a clear attack on government plans to raise value added tax from 13 to 14 percent from July, 1983. But the conservative-dominated chamber also adopted a motion con-

The government intends to finance a 12.5-billion Deutsche mark (\$5.3billion) job-creation program with the help of the tax increases. The resolution indicates that it will face stiff opposition. The program, which has not been put to parliament, is aimed at creating jobs by paying bonuses for additional industrial investment and encouraging new homo-

### U.S. and Morocco Set Talks rament. A Shanghai-based diplomat said On Landing Rights at Bases

(Continued from Page 1)

and nothing specifically ap-proved," but he also noted that "a positive and effective basis has been established" for discussions about "two specific, possible facilities" within Morocco.

He did not elaborate. However,

the secretary was believed to be referring to two of the four bases maintained by the United States here during the 1950s. These were given up by Washington in 1963, and two of the facilities now are used by the Moroccan Air Force. Mr. Haig was cautious in talking about the purpose of the joint mili-tary commission. On a visit to Saudi Arabia earlier this week, Defense Secretary Caspar W. Wein-berger announced plans for form-ing a similar commission with that

However, Saudi defense officials appeared anxious to downplay the agreement and did not even mention it in public appearances with Mr. Weinberger. fn Morocco, how-ever, Foreign Minister Mohammed Boucetta told reporters traveling with Mr. Haig, we fully agree with what the secretary says re-garding security and related mat-

The Moroccan eothusiasm appeared to stem, at least in part, from King Hassan's desire to obtain increased U.S. military assistance to pursue his war against

#### Netherlands to Let U.S. Ship More Munitions United Press International

THE HAGUE - The Netherlands has approved a second ship-ment of U.S. munitions across the northern corner of the country in spite of expected pacifist demonstrations, the government said Fri-

Trains transporting ammunition to U.S. forces in West Germany were expected to leave the northern Dutch port of Eemshaven beginning Friday, a government spokesman said. A similar shipment in January led to bomb threats, attacks on some railroad workers and attempts to block

guerrillas in the disputed Western Sahara territory. The United States officially is neutral in the conflict. But, because of its desire to woo King Hassan's cooperation with the "strategic consensus" concept, the administration hopes to win a sub-stantial increase in military aid for

Morocco in the next fiscal year.... Mr. Haig refused to cite a figure for the proposed increase, saying, "it's too soon to pinpoint a specific level for our request in fisc."

#### Cairo Court Asks Release of 1,000 Jailed Under Sadat

CAIRO - Egypt's highest administrative court has issued a decision calling for the immediate re-lease of 1,000 people held since September on orders of President

Soon after the ruling Thursday. the office of the prosecutor general ordered another 81 persons re-leased. They were included in the 1,000 ciled by the court, the administrative circuit of the State Council, which handles lawsuits against the government relating to

executive matters.

Meanwhile, the government announced that it had broken up an underground Communist ground opposed to the regime of Hosni Mubarak, who became president after Sadat's assassination Oct. 6. The announcement said 31 members of the group, called the Egyptian Communist Party-January, 8th, had been arrested.

Sadat had ordered the arrest of 1.536 persons Sept. 5 as part of a. nationwide crackdowo on religious zealots and political opponents. Mr. Mubarak began reversing the detention decree shortly after he took office, and since Nov. 25; had freed 239 persons in six groups. A group of 297 persons were cleared of policical wronger ing and freed, but were immediated ly re-arrested on suspicion of crim-

17, rue du Colisée, 75008 PARIS, France (Champs-Élysées). M° FRANKLIN-ROOSEVELT.

plication.



# Israel's New Envoy to U.S.: A Good Explainer

'Apprentice Diplomat' Moshe Arens Feels Relations Are Getting Better

By David K. Shipler New York Times Service

JERUSALEM — If Moshe Arens were doing what he really liked best, he would not be Israel's seventh ambassador to the United States. He would be designing air-

He feels most competent as an aeronautical engineer. But public service has a way of perverting individual preferences, and so Mr. Arens found himself at Ben-Gurion International Airport, saying good-bye to his wife and two of his children and heading off into a new career in diplomacy.

Despite his eight years as an in-fluential member of the Israeli par-

#### Bangladesh President Names Smaller Cabinet

United Press International DACCA, Bangladesh - President Abdus Sattar named four newministers Friday and reappointed 14 members of the 41-member Cabinet he dissolved the day before. The previous Cabinet, formed Nov. 27, had been criocized for corruption and inefficiency, the president said Thursday.

Prime Minister Shah Azizur Rahman and Foreign Minister Shamsul Huq were among the members retained. New appointments included Col. Wali Khan a legislator who was a personal coosion for politics.

I'm not crazy about it," he said recently. "It's difficult, frustrating, much of it is quite boring, although it has some interesting aspects to it. I don't have driving political ambition to become prime minister of Israel."

Nor does he convey anything hut a cool humility about his prospective talents as a diplomat. "I really don't know if I have the makings of being a diplomat," he said. "I never thought I had the makings of being a poliocian. What's the secret of my success? I have oo way of explaining it, 1 know that I'm a very good aero-nautical engineer, and I don't know that I'm a good politician. And right now I'm just an appren-

Officials here are rather enthusiastic about having Mr. Arens in Washington, where Israeli fortunes have gone through stress in recent months. He is, if oothing else, a good explainer, a bright-minded hawk who puts Israel's tough poli-cies in a plain-spoken, persuasive

And Mr. Arens even does it with a thorough American accent, hav-ing arrived in the United States at the age of 13, a refugee from Lithuania, before coming to Israel a decade later for the 1948 war of independence.

He was born in Kaunas, Lithuania, on Dec. 27, 1925. His mother was a dentist and his father

liament, Mr. Arens, 56, has no pas- the family, had made oumerous trips to the United States to establish himself there in investments. When World War II broke out, he quickly took his family to the United States through Riga, Lat-

> Young Moshe served in the U.S. Army as a sergeant and trained for the invasion of Japan, which never came. When the 1948 war broke out in the fledgling state of Israel. he came to belp.

> In Israel, he joined the underground Irgun Zvai Leumi, headed by a fiery militant named Menachem Begin. In 1951, be returned to the United States for studies at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and then at the California Institute of Technology, where he received his degree in

#### aeronauocal engineering. According to the Rules

He worked for a time in the aircraft industry in the United States, then returned in Israel to teach at the Technion in Haifa and become vice president for engineering at the Israel Aircraft Industries, where be was in charge of most major development programs, including the Kfir fighter.

Although he rose in parliament to become chairman of the Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee. he displays no bunger for power. He turned down Mr. Begin's offer to become defense minister because of his opposition to the mother was a dentist and his father terms of the peace treaty with was a businessman who, luckily for Egypt, he said.

"I felt it would oot be playing according to the rules," he ex-plained. "Since I'd voted against the Camp David agreement, I felt that it would not be proper for me to get in the government and either be instrumental in carrying out policies I did not agree with, or worse yet, trying to torpedo the government's policies."

He did not oppose the peace, he said, hut only the depth of Israel's concessions. "We should have tried for a better deal," be said.

Still, Israel should honor its commitment under the treaty, he

Mr. Arens, who is replacing Ephraim Evron, sees Israeli relations with the United States improving steadily over the years. In 1948, there was an arms embargo, he recalled. In 1956 the Eisenhower administration "put what was then considered to be brutal pressure on Israel to evacuate the Sinai and the Gaza Strip." During and after the 1967 war, he said, "the United States was very hesiant about supplying any kind of arms to Israel."

"So if you look at that curve," be concluded, "and you see where we are today with the tremendous amount of assistance that Israel is getting from the United States eco-nomically and militarily, and the high frequency of consultations at the highest level, I think you can't belp but come to the conclusion that it's really getting better all the

"the greater oumber of apparently poliocally motivated killings are

probably attributable to groups as-

sociated with the extreme right or

with elements of government forces, rather than to the extreme

State Department spokesman

Dean Fischer said Thursday that

"we want to assist Guatemala in

the face of growing insurgency while being mindful of the import-

ant element human rights plays in our foreign policy formulation." He said that the question of mili-tary sales to Guatemala "continues

to be under review."



UN Secretary-General Javier Pèrez de Cuellar of Peru talks with Archbishop Giovanni Cheli, the Vatican permanent observer to the United Nations, in New York. They participated in a World Day of Peace ecumenical service.

#### N.Y. Mayor's Gibe on UN Golan Vote Brings a Snub by Pérez de Cuellar

NEW YORK - The new secretary-general of the United Nations, Javier Pèrez de Cuellar, has put off a luncheon meeting with Mayor Edward I. Koch in response to Mr. Koch's criticism that the United Nations represents the "beight of bypocrisy," the mayor's liaison to the diplomatic community said Thursday.

Mr. Koch, a firm supporter of Israel, was angered by the recent UN resolution condemning Israel's annexacon of the Golan

Heights. He said Wednesday that he wants to add a Biblical quotating about bypocrisy to a prophet's prayer for peace chiseled in a wall in a park across from the Secretariat.

Thursday, Mr. Perez de Cuellar informed Gillian Martin Soren-sen, New York City Commissioner for the United Nacons and for the Consular Corps, that he will oot attend a luncbeon he was invited to next Wednesday at the mayor's residence.

### IRS Warns of Overpayments Tied to Interest Statements

By Nancy L Ross

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The Internal Revenue Service has warned that many investors may be overpaying their 1981 taxes because some financial institutions have made mistakes in filing dividend and in-

terest income statements.

The difficulty centers on that portion of the interest and dividends that qualify for exclusion. Single persons may exclude up to \$200, and married couples filing jointly may exclude up to \$400.

Form 1099 for 1981 lists the interest payments that qualify for ex-clusion in Column 1 and the payments that do not qualify in Column 2. This is a change from the 1980 form on which interest from savings and loans and credit unions was listed in Column 1, and other interest on bank deposits and corporate bonds was histed in

An IRS representative, Ellen Murphy, said that either through failure to reprogram their computers or through ignorance some fi-nancial institutions were continuing to list eligible payments under the 1980 system.

The result is causing confusion for taxpayers. Many who have filed their 1981 returns have not taken the exclusions due them, and bundreds have contacted the IRS asking for clarification.

Exemptions For 1981, these types of interest payments qualify for the exclu-

 Those made by U.S. banks, credit unions, domesoc huilding and loan associations and other saving or thrift institutions if the deposits or accounts are insured under federal or state law.

 Interest on domestic corporate obligadons, interest oo taxable obligations of the U.S. govcrament or a state or a political subdivision of a state.

 Interest earned on participa-tion shares of a trust established under federal law. However, interest paid to taxpayers by individuals cannot be excluded.

If the payments qualify, the IRS urges taxpayers to take the exclusion even if it is not indicated. Mrs. Murpby said the IRS had oo plans to contact banks to advise them of the confusion or to order them to send out corrections.

agents and 531 support personnel who would be transferred to the Secret Service would be assigned to major urhan areas, he said. The Customs Service would get about 700 more agents and other em-Mr. Walker said a cadre of 500

cohol, Tobacco and Firearms

Secret Service in U.S.

To Add 1,200 Agents

By Robert L. Jackson

Las Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — The U.S.

Treasury Department plans to

huild up the Secret Service with

1,200 more agents — more than doubling its staff outside Washing-

too — as it phases out its Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms.

of the firearms bureau, Assistant

Treasury Secretary John M. Walk-

er Jr. said Thursday that beginning

April 1, responsibility for enforcement of federal guo-control laws

would be given to the Secret Ser-

vice, unless Congress blocks the

and Firearms has been under in-

Reagan administration budget-cutters and from the National

a nationwide television campaign

last year portraying bureau agents as Gestapo-like police whn harass

gun owners for technical infrac-tions of the law.

strict gun control, however — in-cluding Rep. Peter W. Rodino Jr.,

Democrat of New Jersey and chairman of the House Judiciary

Committee - have served notice

that they will oppose any lessening of gun-law enforcement.

NRA 'Not a Factor'

and explosives control laws, as-

signments oow handled by the fire-

arms bureau. The Customs Ser-

vice, another branch of the Treas-

ury Department, would take over the bureau's administrative func-

dons of collecting excise taxes nn

liquor and cigarettes, the report

vice's responsibility to protect the

president, the vice president and

visiting heads of state would be strengthened by its new assign-

ment to enforce gun laws and trace

the markings on guns used in

Japan Suffers Flu Epidemic

TOKYO - The worst flu epi-

demic in four years has struck Ja-

pan, affecting 1,063,732 people as of Friday, the Ministry of Health and Welfare reported. Officials

said 812 schools had been closed.

United Press Interna

Most of the 1,200 Bureau of Al-

Mr. Walker said the Secret Ser-

er this month.

Cnngressinnal advocates nf

move.

In a report on the reorganization

specially trained Secret Service agents would continue to perform protective duties. But he said the infusion of huodreds of firearms hureau agents into Secret Service field offices would help the service in times of special oceds, such as during tours by foreign dignitaries.

Aside from its protective func-The Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco tioo, the Secret Service has tradinonally been responsible for invescreasing attack for months from tigating conoterfeiting and the for-gery af government ehecks. "We would expect the criminal Rifle Association. The NRA began

trafficking in firearms and explo-sives, as well as arson cases, to be given a high priority under our re-organization," Mr. Walker said.

#### U.S. Gun Group **Loses Damage Suit Over Pistol Theft**

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — A U.S. District Court jury has decided that the National Rifle Association must pay \$2 million in damages to the family of a Washington man Mr. Walker said that he would defend the planned phase-out of the firearms bureau as a logical and cost-saving move at a series of congressional bearings starting latshot in death during a 1979 street robbery with a pistol stolen from an NRA office.

Asked to what extent the NRA, the powerful pro-gun lobby, was a factor in abolishing the bureau, Mr. Walker replied: "It was not a factor. This decision was made on Under the jury verdict announced Thursday that the NRA. the powerful pro-gun lobby, must pay an additional \$38,000 in the the basis of studies we made withdead man's estate to cover medical in Treasury."

The Treasury report said the Secret Service would be assigned to bills before his death, pain and suf-fering and the cost of his funeral. The \$2-millioo award was four investigate violations of firearms times the amount of compensatory

damages that the family's attorneys had sought. Attorneys for the family argued that the NRA was oegligent when failed to take security measures to prevent burglaries at the building and that the negligence caused the death of Orlando Gonzales-Angel, 27, an animal caretaker at

the National Institutes of Health. The NRA contended it could not have anticipated the criminal acts that led to Mr. Gonzales' death, An NRA attorney, Edwio A. Shoridan, said he would ask Judge Oliver Gaseb to set aside the verdict because there was no evidence that the NRA was negligent.

The gun, a .22-caliber semiautomatic pistol, and ammunition were stolen during a nighttime burglary from a locked closet in an employce's office on Nov. 23, 1979. The hurglars entered the NRA annex building after removing a metal grate that covered an open win-

### U.S. Weighs New Guatemala Arms Aid

By Don Oberdorfer Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has decided to ask Congress for funds to resume military assistance to Guatemala, but

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money unless political conditions in that country improve, according

to State Department sources. As a first step, officials said Thursday, \$250,000 has been in-cluded in the administration's fis-

it does not propose to spend the cal 1983 budget to finance U.S.

its findings for 1980. Countries re-

viewed in the report for the first

time are Honduras, Iran, Sri Lan-

ka, Guinea, Lesotho, Uganda and

The group also reports that it sent 55 urgent telegrams to eight

governments last year in an effort

to save lives.

During 1980 and 1981, the

By Lee Lescaze

sider bomosexuals to have a civil rights cause, is against the use of

to a more moral position" than it

Rejected the Chairmanship

ington Post Service

#### U.S. Military Advisers in El Salvador Videotaped Carrying Combat Rifles

SAN SALVADOR - Three U.S. military advisers assigned here have been videotaped carrying M-16 automatic rifles and other combat equipment in an eastern part of the country where contact with guerrillas is frequent. The men were supervising a Salvadoran construction crew.

The incident Thursday, taped by a Cable News Network crew, was the first in which reporters had observed any of the 50 U.S. advisers here carrying combat arms in a part of El Salvador where the guerrilla presence is strong. Because of U.S. congressional concern over the role of the military advisers, the Reagan administration has given assurances that their activities are restricted to areas firmly controlled by the government.

[President Reagan ordered a "full report" Friday from the De-

fense Department on the matter, United Press International reported from Washington. Mr. Reagan said he assumed the men were carrying the rifles "for personal protection and I think that's understandable. The policy is, we do not engage in combat. Nor were these gentlemen, as far as indicated, doing that at all."

The men were filmed as they walked along a road near the village of El Delirio, about 12 miles (19 kilometers) south of San Miguel, a provincial capital. They had been supervising the construction of a prefabricated bridge to replace one blown up by leftist insurgents. At least one of the men was wearing a web belt that bore what appeared to be M-79 grenades. All three were carrying M-16 rifles. military training for Guatemalans. with violence from the right and the left, according to the report,

This budget request, bowever, is being described as a way of obtaining spending authority in case a decision is made to begin the training program. The decision to spend "has not been made," a State Department official said.

The administration's budget presentation, according to offi-cials, also will address "the possi-bility" of cash sales of military equipment such as spare parts. But no decision has been made to authorize such sales, the officials added. Guatemala has received no U.S.

military assistance since the Carter administration terminated it in 1977 hecause of human rights abuses. The Reagan administration has signaled for months that it would like to resume military sales and aid, but has been constrained by strong congressional opposition generated by reports of govern-ment death squads and other

#### Violence on Left and Right

A State Department human rights report sent to Capitol Hill last week said that politically motivated killings in Guatemala had risen from 70 to 100 a month in 1980, to 250 to 300 a month in 1981, With no evidence

While Guatemala is afflicted

Venezuela Arms Sale Passes WASHINGTON (UPI) - Pres-

ident Reagan's plans for a \$615-million sale of 24 F-16 planes to Venezuela was approved automati-cally Thursday. Neither the House

nor the Senate voted against the deal during the 30-day period dur-ing which Congress could have acted against it. For Coogress to exercise its veto prerogative over a proposed foreign arms sale valued at more than \$25 million, both bouses must defeat it by a simple provoked no controversy in Con-

Panel Reports 2,100 'Disappearances' in '81

ports, were 19 years of age or is Argentina. Even though this represents a major improvement over 1980, when 85 oew disappearances were reported, the UN group says it is still at loggerbeads with the

#### of El Salvador out of several bunpractice of disappearances as "one of the most serious in the field of dred cases reported to it by buman rights groups in that country. Forhuman rights." The panel notes ty-five percent of the victims, it rewith concern the steep increase in

GENEVA — A special five-member: United Nations working group, in a report on "disappeared persons," alleged Friday that se-curity forces in 22 nations were responsible for at least 1,950 abductions in 1981.

The report is scheduled in be discussed later this month at the current session of the UN Human Rights Commission, and is be-lieved likely that it will be harshly. criocized by delegates from Cen-tral and South America. Of the 22 countries reviewed, 10 are Latin American and the bulk of the cases were reported to bave occurred in

El Salvador and Guatemala.

The UN panel said it received information on 2,100 disappearances. Officials said this was certainly only a small fraction of the total number of cases worldwide and that many people had been determed from people had been

deterred from reporting abductions out of fear of reprisals.

The working group, which is headed by a British barrister, Lord Colville of Culross, describes the

#### busing to integrate schools and agrees with the president that seg-regated private schools should be denied tax exemptions only by leg-**U.K. Court Limits** islation, not by court or executive Lloyds' Liability The black evangelical minister from Philadelphia said Wednesday that he accepted his nomination In Sinking of Ship Tuesday as a member of the U.S. Civil Rights Commission as an op-portunity to "bring Araerica back

ruled Friday that Lloyds shipping insurers are not liable for a £24 million (\$46 million) claim by the Shell Oil Co. for the cargo of the oil tanker Salem, which sunk off

an-registered tanker had been scuttled after secretly calling at South Africa to unload a cargo officially destined for Italy. The indge, Lord Denning, ruled that the 193,000ton cargo had been stolen at the port of loading in Kuwait as part of a fraud plot, and, therefore, was not covered by the Lloyds policy. The ruling overturned an earlier judgment that Lloyds underwriters must meet Shell's claim on the cargo because it had been stolen at

The captaio claimed that the Salem, with its oil cargo still on board, sank following an explo-sion. But a Senegalese inquiry found that only a small quantity of oil had been in the holds at the

Lord Denning ruled that the insurers were liable only to cover the loss of 15,840 tons of oil, estimated to be worth £2.5 million. The captain, the first mate, the chief engineer and a Piraeus ship-ping agent are awaiting trial in Greece on charges of stealing the

LONDON - A British court

took during "more liberal" administrations. "In the area of civil rights, you're in an area where you will not please everyone," said Mr. Hart, who is attending the conven-Senegal in January, 1980. The court ruled that the Liberition of the National Religious Broadcasters here.

Mr. Hart said Mr. Reagan is seeking to give the commission a more conservative tone, and emphasized that he agrees with the president's effort. Mr. Hart, 50, said he was first House that he was not interested if the job would take too much time from his ministry.

When it became clear to him that the chairmanship would be too demanding, he and the White House reached an agreement that he would simply accept a membership on the five-member panel, he said. Mr. Reagan then nominated Clarence M. Pendleton, a conservative black Republican from San Diego, to be chairman.

Mr. Hart bad been urged for a position on the commission by rightist religious groups. The groups persuaded several conserv-

In Guatemala, the group was, told of 615 disappearances up to October, 1981, and many were re-

Of the other countries reviewed

# During 1980 and 1981, the for the first time, 16 cases were regroup submitted 299 reports of disappearances to the government requests for information from the disappearances to the government requests for information from the disappearances to the government requests for information from the requests for information from the disappearances to the government requests for information from the disappearances to the government requests for information from the disappearances to the government requests for information from the disappearance and the

arive Republicans, including Sen-ate Judiciary Chairman Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina, and WASHINGTON — B. Sam Hart, named by President Reagan to the Civil Rights Commission, says that that he opposes the Equal Rights Amendment, does not con-

recommend Mr. Hart. Although Mr. Hart answered questions on a range of subjects during a brief meeting with report-ers Wednesday, he spoke at great-est length and with greatest inten-

ty a civil rights issue," he said. Mr. Hart said that all expert opinion concluded that "homosexuals are

But homosexuals, Mr. Hart said, have chosen a way of life. They have to accept the consequences."
On the Equal Rights Amendment, Mr. Hart said, "I am all for equal rights. I do not equate equal rights with the amendment. I don't see the need for an amendment." He added that he firmly believes that all people who do the same work should receive the same pay.

ment "shouldn't force citizens to do anything they don't want to However, the government offered the chairmanship of the do." However, the government commission, but told the White could provide financial incentives. he suggested, to integrate the com-

Senator Acts to Block Nomination

of Mr. Hart.

A spokesman for Sen. Heinz said he had asked Sen. Thurmond to put an indefinite hold on Mr. Hart's nomination. Although Sen. Heinz did not categorically come ont against Mr. Hart's nomination,

One country where disappearances are reported to have halted portedly carried out by abductors using automobiles bearing official license plates.

Argentine government over the cases of 738 persons who disappeared following the military takeover in 1976.

### Reagan Civil Rights Nominee Opposes ERA

doubts about it and "will look very Rep. Trent Lott, of Mississippi, to

sity on homosexuality. "I do not consider homosexuali-

not born," but are the product of an environment. "I am black. I cannot change that," Mr. Hart A woman also has a civil rights cause because she did not choose her sex, he added.

In Movies, Dies Front Agency Dispatches

On busing Mr. Hart said he supports racial integration in public schools, but that the govern-

WASHINGTON (WP) - The senior senator from Pennsylvania. Republican John Heinz, moved Thursday to block the nomination

hard at Rev. Hart's posicions on There were also indicadons of

uncertainty over the nomination within the administration. No one in the White House wanted to claim responsibility Thursday for Mr. Hart's selection. E. Pendleton James, the White House personnel director, refused to return tele phone calls on the matter for the second consecutive day.

### Eleanor Powell, **Tap-Dance Star**

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. - El canor Powell, 69, whose tap dancing was a feature of several films. died here Thursday of cancer. In the 1930s, Miss Powell starred in such movie musicals as "Rosalie," "Honolulu," "Lady Be Good" and "Born to Dance."

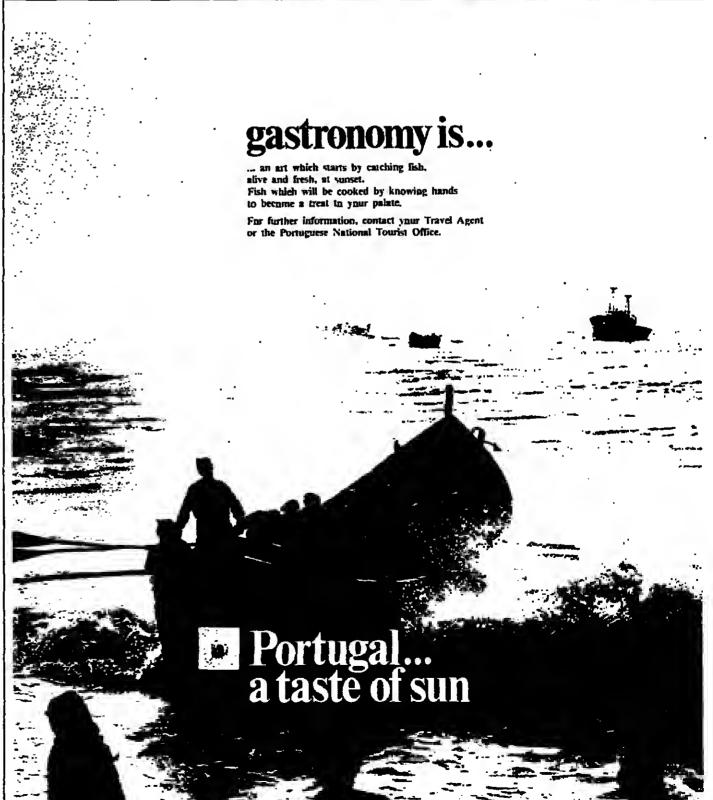
She retired in the late 1940s after meeting and marrying a young actor, Glenn Ford. She staged a comeback at age 48 with a dazzling performance in 1961 at the Sahara Hotel in Las Vegas. But by 1964 she had given up dancing professionally forever. She and Mr. Ford were divorced

in 1959. Miss Powell's long-legged, rap-id-fire tap oumbers often were more remembered than the films that featured them. Although she appeared in only 13 pictures, moviegoers of the era loved seeing her dance on top of a huge drum set or

Edwin M. Reyno

some other prop.

ARLINGTON, Texas (UPI) -Lt. Gen. Edwin Michael Reyno, 64, former Canadian deputy commander of the North American Air Defense Command, died Wednes-day at Arlington Memorial Hospi-



Saturday-Sunday, February 13-14, 1982 \*

### No More Vietnams

Just a word about this Vietnam analogy that is coming to dominate the argument over El Salvador - over what is going on there and what the U.S. response, if any, should be. "It's just like Vietnam," people say portentously, the implication being that 1) the United States is on the wrong side of a popular revolution, 2) the information Americans are getting from the U.S. military and U.S. government is doctored, and 3) the whole thing is obviously just another "quagmire" so far as any type of U.S. effort to influence the outcome of events is concerned.

Now, all these things may be true. But their truth has certainly not been established or even persuasively argued, and the Vietnam analogy will do nothing to help confirm or refute it. In fact, the Vietnam analogy will degrade and hinder, not improve, analysis. There is, in the first place, something ever so slightly condescending and white-man's-burdenish about this attitude toward turmoil in Third World places: "When you've seen one you've seen them all." The commitment to finding one-on-one correspondences with Vietnam is also likely to lead people to ignore large and fundamental differences that don't fit the analogy.

But there is something else, something breathtakingly complacent and self-absorbed, about the constant invocation of the Vietnam analogy that troubles us even more. "It's just like Vietnam" -- but by "Vietnam," many of those who keep invoking the analogy seem to mean only their own argument against the U.S. involvement there, and they seem very definitely to imply a cutoff date for the analogy. "Vietnam," in this sense,

simply ceases to exist after the spring of 1975. The horror of the Indochinese political fate - the repression and the misery, the tragic and eloquent statement of all those boat people — none of this evidently is meant to be included in the the meaning of the term "Vietnam."

It would no doubt be considered provocative and boorish to ask those who are working the analogy so hard whether they mean to suggest that the romantic, Robin-Hoodmodel, popular left forces in El Salvador would be likely, in triumph, to turn out to be as oppressive as those who ultimately pre-vailed in Indochina but who had once been considered agents of the people's will. And it would be a waste of time: Unlike Europeans, too few Americans have acknowledged what finally happened in Indochina.

The point is not to say that continued U.S. presence and pressure would have or could have made a difference. You can even argue that in certain important respects the U.S. presence and pressure contributed to the horrific political result. But the people who fought and argued so passionately against the U.S. effort and who so confidently misread the nature of the other side need to accommodate the fact of that misjudgment into their thinking. Vietnamese history did not cease with the U.S. disengagement, nor did it exactly improve.

Vietnam, as these critics rightly used to say, was not Munich, and thinking that it was certainly confounded and distorted U.S. policy there. We would add a corollary. El Salvador is not Vietnam.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

### **Asking the Moon**

By proposing such an immense new military budget, President Reagan may think he conveys an image of triumphant strength. In fact, the only victory is one of ideology over realism. As criticism from Republicans as well as Democrats already shows, proposing so much for the military in a time of economic distress and staggering deficits has only one sure effect: Cutbacks will be made. The

only question is where,
"Cut defense!" has been an easy rallying cry for years. Too easy: New strength is needed — and the United States can afford to pay for it. But no nation can afford to pay for every weapon and every military strategy at once. Somebody must choose. By asking for the moon, the administration has stirred up enough opposition to endanger the defense improvements the nation needs.

The new Pentagon budget calls for more of everything. The military bill for the next five

But not even \$1.6 trillion would buy everything the administration desires. It wants to be able to fight an improbable large "limited" nuclear war and also prolonged conventional wars in several parts of the globe at the same time. That can't be done, the Joint Chiefs of Staff believe, without much larger forces costing half again as much.

Yes, it would be desirable to increase general-purpose forces. Yes, it would be desirable to be able to move them quickly to Europe and the Gulf. Yes, it would be desirable to strengthen strategic nuclear forces. Yes, it would be nice to have a stronger navy. But what kind of sense does it make to lunge for all those goals at once? By asking for everything, Mr. Reagan demonstrates an incapacity to make the necessary choices - and invites Congress to rush in.

And what will Congress be tempted to do? What it has always done: Slash the accessible funds, for ammunition, spare parts, fuel, flight time and other aspects of combat readiness - just where defense has been bled most painfully.

With an eye on future deficits, some "bigticket" items need to be cut. But critics have to recognize that this would yield no quick payoff. Fliminating the \$16 billion to be obligated next year for the MX missile, the B-1 bomber and two nuclear supercarriers, all unnecessary, could save \$100 billion over the long run. But it would cut 1983 spending by less than \$3 billion — not much compared with a deficit of \$100 billion or more.

The next priority, therefore, should be for the course long urged by many military experts: Reduce total costs but still increase the number of weapons systems by shifting part of the buildup to more austere, less expensive

ships and planes. And then the larger policy choices need to e spelled out. Begin with the readiness of general-purpose forces; a 45-percent increase in funds for airlift and sealift over two years makes sense. There is no need for a 60-percent, two-year jump in strategic nuclear funds and a 100-percent, one-year increase in shipbuilding money.

Congress obviously must be involved in establishing military priorities — all the more so because of the need to review the rising pay levels needed to recruit a volunteer army. Another way to put that is to ask how long the United States is prepared to spend 60 percent of its military budget on personnel costs when Moscow pays half as much for

forces twice as large. Compared even with settling budget priorities, answering that kind of question will be politically murderous. The Reagan administration's defense budget, a letter to Santa,

won't make it any easier. THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### **Television Diplomacy**

It was a thoroughly good idea for the U.S. International Communications Agency to think of using global television for a program on Poland. Radio has long been a vehicle for U.S. "public diplomacy," as reaching out to foreign opinion is called in the bureaucracy, but television obvinusly has great potential. The technology is there. U.S. commercial television - Hollywood, if you like - long ago established its dominance in providing foreign audiences their favorite fare.

To be sure, many Americans are still a bit diffident about putting U.S. diplomacy on the tube. Radio, well, that's all right, but television — a little 1984-ish, perhaps? A little too close to propaganda? There's the dirty word. It embarrasses even some who engage in it. That is why they turn to "public diplomacy." But why not be open and use the term, propaganda, unapologetically, and use the medium, television, unapologetically, too? It's very democratic: No one is compelled to click on the set.

If TV diplomacy is to be extended, however, it has to be done a certain way. In this regard, we observe that, roughly speaking,

two lines of criticism have been directed against "Let Poland Be Poland." The first is that the show simply wasn't good enough. Either there were too many politicians or too many actors, depending on your point of view, in any event, the show was uneven, not offensive but rarely as gripping as the Polish material itself. There is a certain intellectual superciliousness in some of this criticism but the main point is fair. The next show ought

A second line of criticism is more political. To one critic, for instance, many lines sounded like "the Cold War rhetoric of years gone by, heavy-handedly opportunistic and transparent." Perhaps so. But when you get down to it, what is the proper tone of voice in which to speak of the crushing of the Polish renewal? How much emotion is allowed in one's voice? How white-wine cool must one be? Public officials must be genuine and responsible in what they say, but they are not required to mask their feelings before an outrage. Cold War rhetoric can be overdone. But some things are worse.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

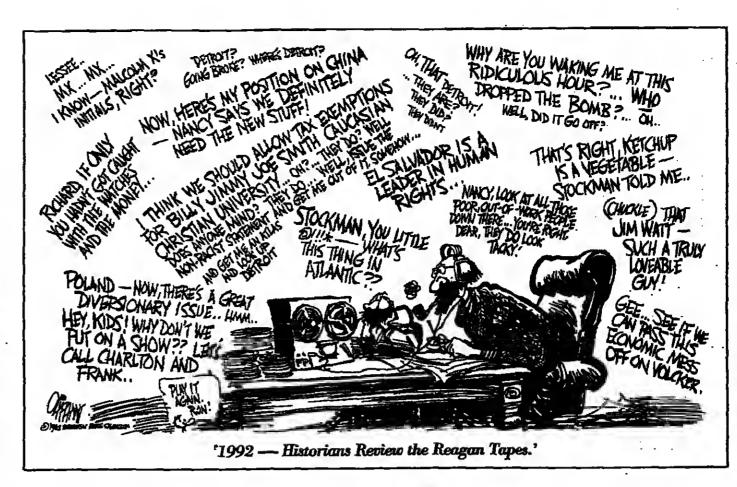
### Feb. 13: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

1907: Unbearable Taxes

NEW YORK - Taxes in New York have come to be absolutely unbearable. Vast public improvements, necessary and commendable in themselves, though not in the extravagance of their cost in accomplishment, have so swollen the city's enormous debt that we are tremendously taxed to keep up the interest alone. Added to all this is the annual budget for maintenance of local departments. As a result, life in New York is excessively expensive for poor and rich, and the tax gatherers' demands are so onerous that tens of thousands of people are driven annually to the suburbs to escape them, and nearby towns and villages are being rapidly built up by people who have been taxed out of New York.

1932: N.Y. Pistol Law

ALBANY, N.Y. - At a bearing on bills to amend the pistol permit law, Edward P. Mulrooney, police commissioner of New York City, argued against removing from the law the provisions requiring the fingerprinting and photographing of applicants for licenses to possess and carry pistols. "We must have some regulation to keep the guns away from criminals, or at least prevent them from waving firearms under our noses," be said. The majority members of the comittee, however, indicated their intention of reporting favorably on the Esmond bill, which removes the requirement for fingerprinting and photographing far permits issued in counties outside New



### America's New Huddled Masses, the Haitians

By Flora Lewis

MIAMI — The exodus of desperate Hai-tians to southern Florida has raised hackles, fears and some decent sympathies. So many gripping issues are entangled that there is a tendency far outrage in narrow into lines that never meet. That can't ease matters, let

alone produce solutions. There is, in fact, a dilemma that neither the Coast Guard, the Immigration Service, liberal indignation, xenophobia nor economic and social resentment can handle on their own.

Here is a glaring case where the idea of "new federalism" directly confronts basic national interests in many ways, including foreign poli-cy, protection of constitutional rights, burnane values and the understandable irritation of a relatively small community forced to bear the burden of a problem stemming from the United States' role in the world.

In Haiti, the New York Times correspondent Jo Thomas has reported, "Miami" means all the U.S.A. land of opportunity, the only escape. It isn't really the United States' fault that things are so bad in the hemisphere's second oldest republic. But the United States cannnt and does not want to change the fact that it is the best-off country and thus an inevitable magnet for miserable neighbors.

There is no way to move out of the North American neighborhood, as there was a way, however painful, to move out of Southeast Asia. So the fact of attraction has to be faced, along with the republic's historic pride in accepting "your tired, your poor, your huddled masses yearning to breathe free," as Miss Liberty medicine. Many York's bather. erty proclaims in New York's harbor.

The Reagan administration has seized on the test of political asylum as a way of sorting out who can stay. Given U.S. tradition, it is an

arbitrary filter to provide an excuse far limiting the numbers of Haitians accepted and selecting the better educated.

The attempts to apply the test have led unto only to anomalies but to procedures that threaten the supremacy of constitutional management of the supremacy of constitutions.

guarantees on due process, a danger to citizens as well as aliens. A 38-year-old lawyer on the staff of the Justice Department, Richard Allen Marshall Jr., recently quit his job in Miami because, he said, he could no longer in con-science defend the government's position. Besides, as Marshall and many other trou-

bled Floridians point out, however hard it may be to define the difference between a political refugee and a person simply seeking a better chance to work and survive, the test isn't being applied with common fairness. Why is it taken so much for granted, they ask, that Cubans, Vietnamese, and now Poles meet that measure, but Haitians probably don't? Does political asylum apply in people from Communist states but not to those fleeing equally if oot more repressive dictatorships?

An easy conclusion is that discrimination against Haitians represents endemic racism. That may be a factor, but it clearly is not the

Fig one thing, there is a last-straw element in the hostility to Haitian migration into Miami. The area has absorbed more than 100,000 Cubans who streamed in from Mariel in a period of three months, putting a tremendous strain on public services and established community relations. A sharp rise in the crime rate aggravated tensions, though it is easing now, and in any case it is generally accepted that serious crime in Miami is almost all drug-related and has little to do with refusees.

Less openly expressed, but abviously important, are the cultural and social difficulties presented by the Haitians. Older migration waves brought urban dwellers with some knowledge of at least the rudiments of modern society. Current arrivals tend to be unskilled

society. Current activals tend to be unskilled illiterates, speaking a language, Creole, that scarcely anyone else knows.

A country big enough and adaptable enough to settle large numbers of Vietnamese could cope with these people, now estimated at 60,000 in the United States. But the Miami area's population of 1.7 million, nearly double that of a generation ago, balks at being saddled with the whole responsibility. died with the whole responsibility.

So the immigration service packs Haitian migrants into a detention center where normal

standards of justice aren't being applied, and the Coast Guard tries to intercept oew arrivals at the cost sometimes of their lives. Every part of the operation has some justification, and every part of it is in a way disgraceful.

This is a national problem, Miami's only because it is the nearest ILS city to Hairi and it

cause it is the nearest U.S. city to Haiti, and it requires a national decision on refugees that can't be evaded by legalisms about who is and who is not "political." And it is a long-term problem of how to live

next door to desperation. We can try to build cruel and costly barriers, undermining our own

standards, but we can't ignore it.

The unlimited immigration of the United States' first century and a half is no longer realistic. Now the country cannot avoid some responsibility for helping people oearby make life tolerable in their own homes, if Americans want to avoid the shameful dilemma Miami is having to face, 0/982, The New York Times.

### News-Propaganda Dispute Only Hurts VOA

XX/ASHINGTON - Parties to V the ancient and running dis pute at the Voice of America about news vs. propaganda should worry less about theory and more about practice. Purists on both sides can continue indulging their conceits and mutual suspicions only at the expense of the high rank in inter-

national broadcasting that the VOA, which is 40 years old this month, has earned with hard work. Despite the reported fading of last fall's strongly propagandist ideas at the VOA, the old antagonism survives. It flares visibly when U.S.-Soviet relations chill, when crises sharpen administrations' perceptions of the Voice as a foreign policy instrument, when seeming imperatives of ideology loom. At such times, expanding the VOA's propaganda dimension has powerful appeal far some: for others it signals a subtle assault on the candor and completeness of

the Voice's news. In-house clashes between these philosophies sometimes exaggerate fears and intentions all around. Over the years, however, good people, good ideas and a lot of time have been lost.

News professionals at the VOA are dead right to defend the objec- station to present and explain its

By John H. Trattner

The writer, a resident associate of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, was U.S. State Department spokesman from May, 1980, to January, 1981, and a Voice of America broadcaster in the 1960s. He contributed this article to The New York Times.

By Daniel S. Greenberg

tivity of their product. But when the overzealous among them insist excessively on the warts-and-all approach to news about the United States, or include silly irrelevancies of no interest overseas, or suggest privately that the Voice could climinate propaganda altogether, they are wrong; they injure their

Potentially far worse, though, are some ideas on the propaganda side. There, those who would call more attention in Soviet wrongdoing probably have a useful idea. Yet merely filling the airways with negative harping is dull stuff. Ra-dio Moscow proves it daily, dis-crediting its nther programming and limiting its real penetration to the unsophisticated — a word that these days fits ever fewer listeners: Three things remain clear. First,

the integrity of its news is the key to the Voice of America's success Second, each administration has title to use the government's radin foreign policy ideas and actions. Third, applying these truths can-not ignore what is most important of all: the overseas audience.

sumers couldn't care less about theories back in Washington. While they would be turned off if the VOA became sharply and in-creasingly ham-handed and official, few think that it is anything other than a government enterprise; they understand wby gov-ernments mount radio broadcast operations.

That helps explain why the Voice has the largest foreign radio audience in the Soviet Union, China and Latin America. It didn't happen because the VOA is or isn't viewed as government radio, or because of some established news-propaganda ratin, but because people like what they hear. Many correctly sense that the Voice's news is guided not by what serves policy goals of the moment but by what, quite simply, is news.

As listeners, most of these con-

Moscow? of propaganda: the U.S. message, the official U.S. line. News may attract listeners, but the message is basically why VOA is on the air.

The Voice's new leaders say they intend to do just that, but some critics remain unconvinced. Connews can't be improved, changed its integrity and relevance to listeners' interests is a permanent, truly invulnerable fact of life at the

They are drawn, too, by the fairly separate information and analysis from commentary. These qualities alone speak volumes about the United States and are an implicit part of the U.S. message to the

If being on the level is funda-mental to the Voice's broadcasting, how can the present management strengthen propaganda, as it wants to do, without sacrificing listeners in Peking, São Paulo and

First, focus the energies of the old dispute on the nature and use At the moment, listeners know that they can get the U.S. line without being clobbered.

Second, leave the news alone, or otherwise tampered with, that

## France's Plan for 'Gallic Miracle' in Industry

an era of high-technology industrial competition, has been giving the most solemn assurances of the durability of its commitment. In regard to trained manpower, the indispensable ingredient of scientific and techno-logical prowess, funds for university science are being increased, and job openings in government laboratories are being created at a rate of almost percent a year.

The French pattern contrasts sharply with what is happening in the United States, where a once-buoyant research enterprise is trying to adapt to a patchwork of static budgets and severe curs. There's no sign so far of industrial research benefiting from newly enacted tax incentives. And, with universities facing further reductions in graduate-student support, the financial underpinnings for scientific and technical

training are seriously threatened.

President Reagan's science adviser, George A. Keyworth, has been urging his scientific colleagues to come to terms with the need for austerity by ending research programs that are low in scientific excellence or societal relevance. Overall, he insists, national spending for research would be ample — if the money were better applied. So far, however, he's been talking in the wilderness. Policy-making for U.S. science is adrift, in direct contrast to the optimistic, purposeful and well-financed effort under way in France.

The writer is editor and publisher of an independent Washington-based newsletter, Science & Government Report.

### Lebanon: Warnings By Israel By Philip Geyelin

WASHINGTON — A delega-tion from a convention of the National Religious Broadcast ers, a mostly evangelical church organization that includes followers of Jerry Falwell and Billy Graham, dropped by the Israeli Embassy the other day for a briefing. It included a special performance by Rosina Fernhoff, an actress from

Her moving monologue, in which she plays the part of a teacher in an Israeli school seized by Palestinian terrorists, powerfully expresses the torment on both sides of the Arab-Israeli conflict, But the briefing officer had the air of a man with higher priorities. He left no doubt that he would have liked to have had more time to enlarge on Israel's immediate security concerns - one in particular.

The message he (and the Israeli government) wanted to broadcast to Americans is that the Palestine Liberation Organization is in blatant violation of the cease-fire across the Israeli-Lebanese frontier—a cease-fire that was engineered last summer through the good of-fices of U.S. special envoy Philip Habib. A flurry of news reports originating from Israel have begun to hammer at the same point.

What is at work here, quite obvi-ously, is an orchestrated campaign to engage American understanding and support if the gung-ho Israeli military establishment prevails and Prime Minister Menachem Begin agrees to a full-scale Israeli invasion to crush the rapidly expand-ing PLO military forces in south-ern Lebanon.

It is never easy, in these matters, n distinguish warnings issued for deterrence's sake from signals of flat-out intent. My guess is that in this case the distinction isn't worth making. The current Lebanese scene is quite sufficiently incendi-ary to serve as a hair-raising reminder of how little it could take in the absence of a serious and credible peace process, to spark from one side or the other a resort to violent measures.

#### Tank Strength

The Israelis have omassed a heavy concentration of forces just south of the Lebanese border. At the embassy in Washington, offi-cials are quick to produce per-suasive intelligence reports on the degree to which the PLO has exploited the cease-fire to expand its striking power.

By Israeli reckoning, since last summer the PLO in Lebanon has received 1,000 tons of military equipment directly from the Soviet Union, 200 tons from Saudi Arabia and 100 tons from Libya, including ground-to-air missiles. The number of ground-to-ground missiles purportedly has more than doubled; tank strength has grown from 34 to 70 and been upgraded to more powerful models.

The Israelis claim that the PLO has been end-running the Leba-nese cease-fire with 14 infiltration attempts into Israel from Jordan. at a cost of seven fsraelis killed and 49 wounded. About 29 terrorist incidents aimed at Israelis in third countries have taken nine

We regard all this as violations of the cease-fire," said an Israeli spokesman. He quickly added that it does "not yet" constitute the .
"clear provocation" Begio has spoken of in defining what it would take to trigger an Israeli plunge into Lebanon. But the emphasis is on "not yet." As last year's Israeli move on Golan and Israel's bombings of Baghdad and Beirut would suggest, it would be unwise to count on just when a PLO "provo-cation" might become "clear" to Menachem Begin.

#### Torn by Dissent

The PLO, far its part, is torn by dissent between fanatic and moderate factions, not necessarily subject to anybody's restraining hand for any predictable period of time. With all this presumably in mind, the Reagan administration is sending Habib back to the scene. His presence is a proven pacifier. It may be enough to damp things down until the deadline that is at the center of concern: April 25, when Israel is scheduled to complete its withdrawal from the Sinai and the Israeli-Egyptlan peace treaty comes into full force.

But if that's the extent of the Habib mission, how does the Reagan administration propose to keep the Middle East peace after April 25? What's left of Camp David doesn't meet the need. The choice of an amiable, but unknown and unknowledgeable U.S. special negotiator for the Palestinian "autonomy" talks scarcely lends weight or urgency to the proceed-ings. Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger's dabbling in security arrangements with Saudi Arabia can only serve to add to Is-rael's sense of U.S. indifference.

What looms ahead is a U.S. policy void - a nothingness of the sort that historically bas given free play to violent, unilateral acts. Lebanon is the likeliest ignition point.

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effect as Lockheed terminates production of the L-1011, a major compotition for the European-made craft.

While it is now routine for political leaders of industrialized nations to speak kindly of research, it is also common for their support to stop sbort of sustained financial and political backing. The Mitterrand government, with its clearsighted view of bow nations can earn their way in

WASHINGTON — While Japan sets the world's pace for industrial

ing competition — is nimbly moving along with ambitious and well-financed plans for a Gallic version of the "Japanese miracle."

The drive didn't begin with the Mitterrand government, but is rapidly accelerating under it. The main difference now is a big increase in both

money and sense of marketplace reality. High-tech grandeur, symbolized by the financially disastrous Concorde supersonic transport, is out and

In the latest move, government spending on research and development is going up, in one giant step, by almost 30 percent, with the aim of

surpassing the United States in three or four years in percentage of national wealth devoted to this area. The minister of research and tech-

nology, Jean-Pierre Chevenement - a fast-rising politician whose minis-

try has been gobbling up agencies from other parts of government -

speaks confidently of matching IBM's research budget. A key part of his

program for breaking into foreign electronics markets is a newly an-

ocumeed, lavishly financed research center to be led by superstars of

research imported from U.S. universities and industry. Chevenement

says, with Mitterrand's endorsement, "Science is a passion and France

Meanwhile, with the U.S. space shuttle laboring through a difficult,

delay-laden shakedown, the European Space Ageny's Ariane rocket has

come into service as a full-fledged competitor for satellite launching

business. A European-assisted outgrowth of France's intercontinenta missile program, Ariane is the United States' only major competitor for

the 200 or so weather, communications and research satellites that non-Communist nations plan to put into orbit between 1983 and 1990. Ari-

ane's sales organization says it already has \$425 million worth of launch

contracts - 40 percent of them from outside European Economic Com-

sortium provides serious competition for the United States, for many

years the only producer in the Western world. With headquarters and

assembly lines in France, the multination European firm is raising pro-

duction of its increasingly popular wide-body A-300s and A-310s from the present 4.2 aircraft a month to eight. The increase will be taking

In big commercial aircraft, too, the French-led Airbus Industrie con-

munity countries.

growth, France - heretofore a modest performer in manufactur-

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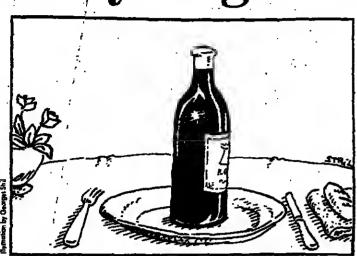
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# Herald Tribune

# The Synergistic Partnership of Food and Wine



by Patricia Wells

ARIS -- While there are no rigid rules concerning the harmony of food and wine, it's pure folly to ignore what nature itself has made possible. Natural marriages exist between wine or alcohol and certain foods since, as agricultural products, they share the same soil, geography, culture, and are often products of the same hands.

Foie gras has a natural affinity for Sauternes, raw terring is enriched by a good Dutch gin or a Scandinavian aquavit, and nothing goes so well with choucroute as a good, hooest lager.

Hearty peasant fare, such as cassoulet, calls for hearty, peasant wine, like Cahors or Madi-ran, while an exalted wine like a vintage port might better be saved for a dense and supple Stilton.

The acquisition of certain grand bottles call for planning a meal around the wine, rather than the reverse If an old Barolo or Gattinara comes your way, save it for a proper roast beef or game preparation. A great St. Emilion or Pomerol should not be overwhelmed by any-thing complicated: Stick to a good steak, a solid roast beef or a varied cheese platter.

For the same reason that a silk dress and jogging shoes are totally inharmonious, one wouldn't wash down a pizza with an aged Burgundy, or a perfect roast pigeon with a glass of sweetened ice tea.

Matching wine to food at bome is one mat-ter. Only the budget and ooe's knowledge of the two are to be considered. Restaurants are another story. At times, the obstacles are so great, one is empted to give in, allowing the sommelier to prder for you or settling into the

house-wine syndrome.

Why is it that the maitre d'hotel rarely argues with a diner, while the sommelier feels obliged to put up a fight? (Are sommeliers al born with special combat genes?)

Note the following recent experiences: Several months ago, during a dinner at L'Archestrate in Paris, the sommelier all but refused to serve us the wine we bad selected: a perfectly decent, moderately priced Bordeaux. Finally, out of exhaustion and bunger, we compromised, settling for one wine of our choice, one of his. Later, when we indicated we did not think much of his selection, the sommelier stalked off and sulked for 20 minutes while we

sat with empty glasses.

At Gerard Pangaud, in the Paris suburb of Boulogne-Billancourt, a single wine list circu-lates about the rather large dining room. One can easily wait half an hour to get a glimpse of hovers about, burrying you along in your selec-tion. During the last visit here, the first course

came before the wine ever showed up, a prac tice that hardly makes for pleasant dining.
Equally annoying is the wine that exists only on paper. You order a wine and before the cave has been consulted, you are told: "We don't have it." Are they really out, or is the wine being held for special clients?

In deferre of compaliers, to extension to

In defense of sommeliers: In attempting to convince diners to change an order, they rarely suggest a higher-priced wine. In some instances, wise advice can lead diners to discover less known and/or less expensive wines that are passed up simply out of ignorance,
Recently, wine writer Jon Winroth and 1 set

out to sample four moderately priced Paris restaurants with wine lists better than average in price and selection. We had several purposes. While we intended to examine certain traditional wine and food marriages, we also hoped to come across some less obvious combina-tions. We were looking as well to sample some lesser-known wines and discover some bargains in the process.

At each restaurant, we examined the wine list and menu at the same time, a practice I follow whenever possible. To stay within reasonable bodget limitations, we decided to igoore any bottle priced at more than 200 francs, oo matter bow good, how well-priced, or bow well it might go with a certain dish.

As it turned out, of the 14 wines we sampled at the four restaurants, prices per bottle ranged from 36 to 165 francs, with the average being 88 francs, or \$15, oot much more than the price of many house wines.

We did not set out to follow the general rule of thumb coocerning restaurant bills, which is to spend one-third of the total on wine, twothirds on food. As it turned out, our bills were closer to 50-50, because we sampled more wines than one might normally

Some findings were obvious, such as the combination of Au Trou Gascon's sublime cassoulet - a blend of white beans and homemade sausage, mutton, pork and gesier confit, fresh tomatoes and confit de canard — and the honestly priced Corbieres (36 francs), the vigorous red of the Midi. The cassoulet and the Corbières are both frank and forward, and of equal strength.

At the Trou Gascon, we were also reminded

that it's a waste of money and good wine to combine a dish such as cassoulet with a finer, more delicate wine. A 1970 Chateau Petit-Vil-lage (165 francs), powerful in its own right, was a perfect match for chef Alain Dutournier's magret de canard, but tasted ridiculous with the cassouler. Not surprisingly the Pomthe list, and when it does arrive, the sommelier | erol and the magret de canard - pan fried and

sauced with a fumet de mousserons, or superb wild mushroom stock — were on the same wavelength, subtle, elegant and refined.

At Le Coq de la Maison Blanche we ordered a 1967 Chateau La Croix (120 francs) to go with the special coq au vin (here prepared with a good old, honest, curmudgeony coq), aware that we weren't going to find a wine of that age, quality and price every day. The combination was classic, and the tough, mature Pomerol was equally delicious with le bouribout de canard, a spicy duck stew that resembles coq

Following the same reasoning, at A Sous ceyrac, it made perfect sense to combine a gi-ant, pistachio-studded saucisson de Lyon with a solid 1979 Cahors (45 francs) from Charles

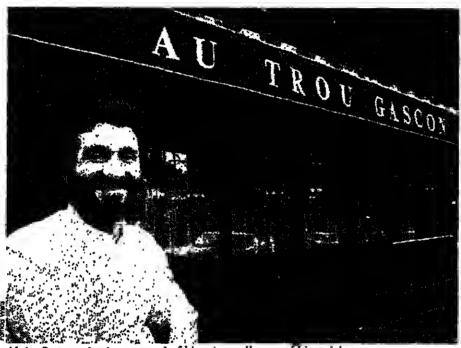
As pleasant as all these combinations were it was more fun, and challenging to search out less obvious pairings. Just as some foods in-stantly bring to mind a certain wine, others leave most of us groping for barmony. Fresh salmon calls for a good white Burgundy or

Other less obvious combinations included a 1978 Montagny (72 francs), a dry white Burgundy, served with saumon poèle and Belgian endive, and a 1979 Gigondas (90 francs), a strong, full-bodied Rhone Valley red served with a game platter that included grouse, pheasant and fresh whole chestnuts. Game calls for a forceful wine, and although Morot-Gaudry suggested a 1976 Chateau de Glana St. Julien (115 francs) to accompany the grouse

and pheasant, the Bordeaux couldn't stand up.
At Le Coq de la Maison Blanche, other inexpensive wines also proved to be versatile, good mates. Another Loire Valley white, 1980 Menetou-Salon (45 francs) served as a good match to both a salade de ris de veau with wal-nuts and a platter of parsleyed, garlicky escar-gots. Confronted with a vinegar dressing, as in the sweetbread salad, one might normally for-go the wine. But in this case the absorbent ris de veau did much to cut the acidity of the vinede venu did much to cut the acidity of the vine-gar and the little Ménétou-Salon stood up well to the rich sweetbread and walnut combina-

tion.

The soail and Ménétou-Salon combination



Alain Dutournier is as proud of his wine cellar as of his cuisine.

California chardonnay, but what about a salad of marinated salmon covered with a thick layer of fresb truffle shavings? We selected a 1978 Meursault Perrières (145 francs) and hit it on the nose. Not just perfect harmony, but discovery of a new taste sensation. When a sip of the smooth, golden and powerful Meursault followed a bite of the salmoo and truffles, the wine quickly beightened the intensity of the food. For the next 30 seconds, flavors seemed to appear and disappear, dance around, until, finally, the palate was filled with a single, wonderful flavor, dominated but oot overwhelmed

Equally pleasurable were combinations selected by Jean-Pierre Morot-Gaudry. At Morot-Gaudry, diners may select a menu degustation that includes a different glass of vine selected for its compatibility with each of the various courses. Here, instead of the traditional foie gras and Sauternes, we sampled a 1976 Quarts de Chaume (118 francs), an intense and golden Loire valley wine that is just as satisfying as a Sauternes, though somewhat lighter and less alcoholic.

was a pleasant surprise, for the Loire Valley white proved powerful enough, providing an

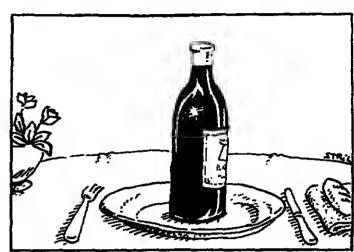
even cootrast.
All told, of the 14 wines sampled, it was the less expensive, less well-known wines that provided the most pleasure. Much of it had to do with the simplicity and the bearty nature of the foods selected, but more than that, it had to do with the wines - first their production, then the wise selection of the various restaurateurs.

Au Trou Gascon, 40 rue Taine, Paris 12; tel: 344.34.26. Closed Saturday and Sunday. Credit

Morot Gaudry, 8 rue Cavalerie, Paris 15; tel: 567.06.85. Closed Saturday hunch and Sunday. Credit card: Visa. A Sousceyrac, 35 rue Faidherbe, Paris 11; tel: 371.65.30. Closed Saturday and Sunday. No

credit cards.

Le Coq de la Maison Blanche, 37 boulevard Jean-Jaures, St. Ouen; tel: 254.01.23. Closed Wednesday evenings and Sunday evenings. Credit cards: Diner's Club and Visa.



by Jon Winroth

ARIS — Wine is often thought of as a mere adjunct to food, rather than as the integral part of a meal it becomes in countries such as France and Italy. Yet even in France making a perfect mutch between the wine and the food is no easy mat-

First of all, most wine lists are, to put it bluntly, lousy. They are full of nothing but the predictable shippers' boriog company-style wines where the Burgundy tastes like the Beaujolais and you might mistake the Bordeaux for

At the restaurants where food writer Patricia Wells and I decided to tackle this problem, the owners take as much interest in their cellars as in their kitchens. All of them buy many of their wines directly from the grower during regular vineyard trips and they taste every wine before adding it to their lists.

But the restaurants varied considerably in type and style of cooking. All shared the dis-tinction of a Micbelin star and reasonable prices for the quality. Le Coq de la Maison Blanche is large, serving bearty bistro fare to as many as 200 customers a day, mostly at lunch. A Sousceyrae is far smaller and goes in for rich sauces and solid dishes from southwest France. Au Trou Gascoo shares the southwest emphasis in a highly original couvelle cuisine style. Morot-Gaudry also offers elegant oouvelle cuisine.

All have large well-stocked cellars, but the thoice is restricted to about 80 wines at both Le Coq and A Sousceyrac, while Au Trou Gas-con with 335 wines and Morot-Gaudry with 530 have two of the widest selections available in Paris. Although impressive, such vast lists tend to leave one gasping for breath and won-dering where to start. Just going through them can consume half an bour and even then all but the most knowledgeable and tenacious are likely to give up and turn the problem over to the sommelier, oot always a happy solution.

We chose most of our own wines after lengthy consideration of the last two lists but in consultation with the owner or his sommelier. At the Trou Gascon we picked our wines first, then matched the food to the wine. At Morot-Gaudry there is a menu degustation at 230 francs that includes a different glass of wine for each course, a very pleasant way out of the thicket of 530 wines, at least for a first

But such pre-organized matches are rare and good sommeliers even rarer. So how did we go about selecting our wioes in the other three? Obviously, we looked for the bargains within

our voluntary 200-franc limit, Some were stunning in quality at the price and plenty of others were available.

The first thing is just to look at the low-priced wines of whatever category. We tried the 1981 Beaujolais-Villages (39 francs) at Le Coq because the owner was proud of having selected it at the grower's (Gerard Martin at Leynes) before it pulled down the first prize at the Villefranche wine judging. It was almost unbelievably fruity, and we drank it with a mousseline de brochet (pike mousse) in a rich sauce Nanua. Despite being a red wine it was a perfect match because Beaujolais is not a tannic wine and this one was so fruity.

Other wines remain inexpensive because they are little-known. Loire Valley 1980 Ménétou-Salon (45 francs at Le Coq) is a bargain stand-in for more expensive Sancerre and is made from the same white sauvignon grape, as is the 1979 Château Launay (34 francs), from Bordeaux's Entre-Deux-Mers region.

Another approach to bargains is to look for great wines in off years, such as second-ranked Château Gruaud-Larose 1972 from the Medoc. For only 72 francs at Morot-Gaudry it is a steal. To be sure it is rather light but it retains all the elegance and elass of its bigh

Even a bumble via de pays can occasionally make great wines look like rip-offs. The 1980 Domaine de Saint-Jean de Bébian from the Hérault for 36 francs at the Trou Gascon could give his 185-franc Châteauneuf-du-Pape

a run for its quality.

Nearly all of A Sousceyrae's list was far below our 200-fraoc limit, even the champagnes, notably Besserat de Bellefon at a mere 100 francs. On the other hand, some of the wines were not of the year listed and at least one, a 1976 Santenay-Maladière (100 francs) was substituted without notice for the listed 1972. We also chose the Cahors from Charles Bure (45 frames) because it was supposed to be from the outstanding 1975 vintage, but we were given, with due warning this time, a 1979 that was good but not memorable. There was oo change in price in either case.

An important note at all four restaurants is that the producer — grower or shipper — was noted for all but the Bordeaux châteaux. Without the name of the producer it is hard to de-cide which wine to pick. Chinon is a red appe-lation d'origine contrôlée from the Loire. Much of it is just passable at best, but what a plea-sure to find top grower Charles Joguet at both Morot-Gaudry and Trou Gascon, It's like runniog into an old frieod again and is the ocarest thing to an absolute assurance of reasonably priced good wine to a oew restaurant.

# Jackson Pollock — The Rebel Artist Who Belongs to Tradition

#### by Michael Gibson

ARIS — Twenty-live years after his untimely teath at the age of 44, Jackson Pollock is well established in the public miod as "a major artist of this y." The exhibition of 63 of his paintings century under the title "Les cheis d'ocuvres de Jackson Pollock" at the Pompidon Center (to April 19) simply acknowledges this and presents these vigorous, passionate works in a refreshingly uncrowded space.

Supporting this canonization is a summary

in the exhibition's catalog of 1,100 articles devoted to Pollock's work during his lifetime and since his death, some of the former describing him as a second-rate painter while the latter generally accept his art as an established value.
But why do we respond to Pollock's work in But why do we respond to Pollock's work in this way? Critics can call up history, psychology, nesthetic theory and other disciplines too that help explain Pollock's significance by examining the artist's psyche, the social and historical situation of his time, the situation of American art in the 1940s and '50s, etc. The fact is, bowever, that there are few points in common between the process that spewed forth these works and the way we assess and use them today.

Art of this quality is a sort of freak event, a product of chance that goes against the acceptable norms of social communication of the time in which it appears. That we can today derive the same type of delight from them that we derive from a Rembrandt shows that they have, in turn, become to a degree a standard medium of social communication, that their disruptive power has, up to a point, been spent. But what we oow discover is their constructive power. Because Pollock (or any artist of his stature) does not merely disrupt, he also

The show starts with some small early paintings including a self-portrait done when Pollock was about 20. The face, marked by some white and orange highlights, emerges from an inky darkness. The eyes are unusually large, almost lemurian, and seem to express fear and determination in equal measure. We are reminded that Pollock, who subsequently had periods of hard drinking, suffered from deep conflicts that were sometimes debilitating. It is worth noting that his art, while marked by the exceptional intensity one might expect in a man struggling with such forces, has a balance of its own and cannot rightly be studied as the mirror of a psyche. The psyche is there, to be sure, but the work has achieved an independent life of its own.

Another interesting early painting, "Sea-scape" (1934), could almost be brushed aside as a daub. The brushstrokes appear thick and almost awkward, but if we look at it more at-



Jackson Pollock.

tentively we discover an enormous expressionistic power, and we discover too that the development of an artist bas the power of giving truth and relevance to earlier works that would otherwise have remained the intriguing

sign of a promise unfulfilled.
In the early '40s Pollock, who had had occa-

sional psychiatric treatment before, started a Jungian analysis, and a cumber of paintings of this period, done in an explosively expressionistic idiom (with some bits of vocabulary inherited from Picasso), appear to reflect the earnest wish to give shape to archetypal figures

where his "drawings in analysis" that were not destined to be shown in an art gallery. These works are visibly weakened by the artist's submission to psychological theory in the course of therapy, but his durable lust for the materiality of pigment remains vigorously active and produces rieb painterly effects.

The central part of the exhibition is natural-

to be central part of the exhibition is naturally occupied by the big drippings and it might be worthwhile asking oneself why this sort of painting has appeared so relevant to our age. I can see several possible explanations, of which the least satisfactory refer to formal problems of painting and to the need that was being felt for a specifically American art. Artists in the past have always talked about both inspiration and discipline. Now inspira-tion is not a term that a pragmace America

was likely to take seriously, and even now we still live in view of things in which the contradictory forces at work in the world are chance and occessity. But chance and occessity, come to think of it, are oot all that far removed from what is implied by inspiration and discipline. Pollock's drip paintings are a web of pure

chance, of pure physical inspiration, the result of a sort of dance the artist executed on the canvas laid out flat and in a state of, let's say, suspended consciousness. Chance is a cousin to chaos, just as necessity is related to order. Now the thing that catches the eye, and then the emotions and finally the mind in these big paintings is that the monstrous gamble with chance results in a certain visually intelligible order. Where then does the discipline he? In the rhythm of the artist's dance? In a sort of unconscious control?

The question is perhaps secondary, because the important thing is that these paintings make sense, that Pollock gambled and won. This is not really apparent in the reproduc-tions, and this is also a satisfying fact, because it means that the paintings preserve their sura, that the peculiar ritual executed in East Hampton by this singular man remains a singular event and that the effect will oever be dupboat-

Pollock, the rebel artist, belongs to tradition, as be himself knew, precisely because of this singularity. Because the tradition of art is oot the understanding of rules and the mastery of know-how that makes it possible for, say, Rembrandt's pupils to go on making mote Rembrandts. The real tradition is the urge for which art is just a means, and this urge is what real artists have been serving with the devotion of their lives wherever art exists as more than mere technique.

But these paintings also suggest a curtain, something life, the well that hides the figure of ultimate truth in Schiller's poem about the veiled image at Sais. Io the poem the



overweening disciple goes into the temple at night, thrusts the curtain aside and is struck dead because be was not yet ripe for the truth signified by the statue behind the veil. Pol-lock's paintings can be read in this sense because of the vital earnestness of his work.

fies, just as Rothko's does - a oced that is mysue but nonetheless secular, simply be-cause, as Shelley said: "The deep truth is imageless." But the business of art has always been to pursue this "deep truth" with the suse of the vital earnestness of his work.

There is a mystic occid that his work satis-

### New Stars for Vienna's Dancefest

by Alan Levy

IENNA — Central Europe's biggest ballet festival — Tanz '82, with 74 performances between Feb. 16 and April 4 — will show off such diverse figures of the dance world as Twyla Tharp and Karole Armitage, Pina Bausch and Reinhild Hoffmann, Jiri Kylian and John Neumeier, the Royal Danish Ballet and the Lipizzaner stelling. When we Marse and Clear Tarlow Paigns and Ballet and Relayabine. stallions, Hans van Manen and Glen Tetley, Bejart and Balanchine, Nureyev and the Panovs, Brigitte Stadler and Jolantha Seyfried . . . Brigitte who? Jolantha what?

They are teen-age ballerinas — Stadler is 16 and Seyfried 17 — who joined the Vienna State Opera ballet at 14 and 15 and have come so far so fast that they have been alternating this season with Galina Panova as

so tast that they have been alternating this season with Calma Fahova as partner to her husband, Valery Panov, in his versions of "Petrushka" (Stravinsky) and "Sheherazade" (Rimsky-Korsakov).

Having replaced Panova — who will be 33 (their combined ages) on St. Patrick's Day — whenever she left Vienna for guest appearances, each will get a chance to dance a leading part while the festival spotlight is turned on the Panovs; Seyfried as the White Princess in "Sheherazade" on March 28.

is turned on the Panovs: Seyfried as the White Princess in "Sheherazade" on March 4, Stadler as the ballerina in "Petrushka" on March 28, while the Panovs dance together in the other half of the double bill. Next season, they will come into their own as soloists when Stadler dances Maria in Yuri Grigorovich's version of "Nuteracker" and Seyfried is "Sleeping Beauty" in Rudolf Nureyev's choreography. While seniority is such that both are, officially, still members of the corps de ballet, "they will, in all probability, be promoted to full soloists in the next year and a half or two almost certainly while still in their tens." next year and a half or two, almost certainly while still in their teens," says Gerhard Brunner, the State Opera ballet chief, who spotted them in the 1979 final class at the ballet school of the Austrian Federal Theaters, directed by Ludmilla Petrova. They had been going there afternoons, after school hours, from the time Seyfried was 7 and Stadler 9.

"Once we saw them," Brunner recalls, "we had to have them. They

bad no place to go except onward and upward, and I wanted them to do that with us. For Stadler, we had to get a special waiver from the Vienna board of education. Then, after two months in the company, seeing them work and how they developed, how they fit into the repertoire, how they

behaved on the stage, how tough they were toward their own work, we recognized that they were potential soloists."

Stadler made her "Petrushka" debut last Christmas night. Critics had all covered the premiere with Panova earlier that month, so only one came back, but he wrote that Brunner had found a "worthy replacement." On the second night of the new year, both girls danced Panova's parts. Lorin Maazel, the American conductor who becomes director of the State Opera next fall, was in the audience. "He said he was very, very proud and lucky," Brunner reports, "that he had such capital to start

work with oext season. Both of them are signals of a new era to come." The greening of Stadler and Scyfried and several other young dancers coincides with the graying of some of the soloists who helped Brunner transform the State Opera ballet from a weekly off-night at the opera into an exciting institution that will play 72 performances in Vienna oext season and has begun touring, too. As Austrian civil servants, the dancers are entitled to full pensions after 28 years on the rolls.

Nureyev, a new Austrian citizen (his 44th birthday is also on St. Pa-

trick's Day), will dance with Cech in his own versions of "Sleeping Beauty" on March 27 and April 2 and 3 and "Swan Lake" on March 31 as well as appearing in Tedey's "Pierrot Lunaire" (Schoenberg) and Bejart's "Songs of a Wayfarer" (Mahler) on March 26 and 29.

The festival focal point for February, however, is the Theater an der

Wien, as base for the guest troupes, most of them in Vienna for the first time. The Royal Danish Ballet does Bournonville's "Kermesse in Bruges" and the third act of "Napoli" on Tuesday and Wednesday, Alvin Ailey's "Memoria" and Tetley's "Voluntaries" on Thursday and Friday, and two performances of Bournonville's "La Sylphide" Feb. 20.

The Twyla Tharp Dance Foundation will give three performances of two different programs Feb. 22-24, as will Bausch's Wuppertal Dance Theater on Feb. 26-28 and Kylian's Netherlands Dance Theater on March 1-3. Then the scene shifts to nine different places around town: • The Holburg, where, on March 4 and 11, the Lipizzaner stallions of the Spanish Riding School will recreate a historic horse ballet of the baroque era, similar to one led in 1743 by Empress Maria Theresa her-



self. Eight male and eight female riders will participate in this 25-minute spectacle. Since the Spanish riders (the name comes from the style of riding) haven't been co-educational since 1894, the ancient ladies' saddles had to be sent to London for restoration.

· Two legitimate theaters: the Komödianten, where the local avantgarde Tanzforum Wien will perform an experimental program of ballets by Liz King and Andrea Campianu on March 5-7, and the Schauspielhaus for a "new dance" series March 10-16, starting with a lecture by the U.S. critic Marcia B. Siegel; performances are by Dana Reitz, Bill T. Jones and Arnie Zane, Karole Armitage (the Canadian sensation in New York), Elke Koma, the Bremen expressionist Reinhild Hoffmann, Charles Moulton and Company, and Molissa Fenley and Dancers.

 The Austrian Film Museum in the Albertins, where Siegel will pres ent a six-film program on post-modern dance between March 18 and 24.

Otto Wagner's "Church in the Madhouse" (Kirche-am-Steinhof) a Jugendstil masterpiece with Byzantine overtones. Built between 1904 and 1907, it was denounced by a member of the Austrian parliament of that time as more like "the tomb of a maharaja" than a fitting place of worship. Which is why it dawned on Brunner as "an uphill Taj Mahal where we could do three different programs of classic Indian temple dances that too often get lost when their religious and sacred roots are transplanted to a theater background." Three different styles will be performed on successive weekends.

PETIOTIES ON SUCCESSIVE WEEKENDS.

Three different places between March 18 and 24 for performance art shows ("The body of the artist as material for the sculptor").
Back at the State Opera, besides the Nurreyev and Panov ballets and performances, the resident company will dance George Balanchine's "La Valse" and "Four Temperaments" (with van Manen's "Twilight" and "Five Tangos" on March 9) and his "Liebeslieder Walzer" on March 26 and 29 programs, and Neumeier's "Josephslegende" with Donna Wood and Kevin Haisen on March 25 and 30. and Kevin Haigen on March 25 and 30.

Tanz 82, two years in the planning, hopes to become a biennial event. The aim of the festival was "to show the Viennese, with their growing interest in dance, what is going on in the rest of the world," but Brunner
— who cooked it up with city funding — says it was also designed "to
show the rest of the dance world our particular contribution."

### Carnival in Venice, alla Napoletana

by Melton S. Davis

FINICE — Once again. Venice is stag-ing its reborn carnival, and from Feb. 18 to 23, the festivities will spread through the narrow calli that are Venice's streets, along the eanals, in the open spaces scattered like stage sets through the city,

and finally, into its theaters and auditoriums.

Carnival — the pre-Lenten period of revelry celebrated mainly in Roman Catholic countries — was revived in Venice on private initiative in 1979, after a lapse of decades, with mild success. The following year, the Biennale (which stages the Venice Film Festival and the lamous art show) contributed its theater sec-tion, headed by stage director Maurizio Sca-parro. In 1980, tens of thousands of young people came to Venice; the result was a movable Woodstock, a setting for spontaneous happenings, joyous confusion, grotesque masks and extravagant costumes. It was even better in 1981, attended by almost half a mil-

lion people, young and old.

By then, the theater was a confirmed participant, a reminder that the carnival period was historically one of the high points of Italian theater seasons. Its inclusion meant that there was a cootinuous feast for eye and ear. But the open-air festivities often overshadowed the theater being given indoors. To even things up, Scaparro, who had brought in foreign companies to make the event international, has made the theme of this year's theater festival "Naples at Venice." Thus the two mainsprings of Italian theater are being honored, with Neapolitan vitality and wit presented against the background of Venice, one of the first cities in Europe to have public theaters.

les in Europe to have public theaters.

Italian companies, mainly from Naples, are presenting their best offerings. At the baroque Goldoni Theater, (reopened in 1979 after 32 years of disuse) the piece de resistance is "Harlequin and the Others," staged by the renowned Piccolo Teatro of Milan. Roberto de Simone, a musicologist who delves into Naples' past for his themes, is doing "Edentheater." Italy's foremost theater personality. Eduardo de Filippo, directs his son sonality, Eduardo de Filippo, directs his son Luca in one of his own famous roles, "Always Tell Them Yes." Little theater groups from the southern city, mainly "post-avantgarde," are presenting five world premieres at the Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista, among them "Glacial Tango," by Naples' False Movement Company, in collaboration with Amsterdam's Mickery Theater.

For those who can't understand the Neapolitan dialect, and that includes many Italians, the eloquent gestures of the actors tell virtually everything that's going on.

Recalling Mozart's residence in Venice, the

Teatro La Fenice is striking out on its own with a program that includes "The Abduction From the Seraglio," in the La Scala production, and the unfinished "Zaide," with a new text by the Italian author Italic Calvino, staged by English director Graham Vick in the courtyard of the Palazzo Grassi. In addition, carnivalgoers can see "The Mad Little Table," a



dance performed by mimes of the Piccolo Teatro of Milan to Mozart's music for a string

Ballet hasn't been overlooked. The Malibran Theater is giving Stravinsky's "Pulcinella" with ballerina Elisabetta Terabust. Then there's recognition of Italy's burgeoning transvestite theater: the talented Neapolitan, Leopoldo Mastelloni, mime-actor-director, presents for the first time "Tamurriata Blu" "The Blue Tarantella") and Alfredo Cohen, although from the Abbruzzi, not Naples, has his own world premiere, "The White Dove Ho-tel," both at the Teatro del Ridotto.

Recitals and concerts include appearances by other well-known Neapolitan artists, especially singer Roberto Murolo and actress Angela Luce. Besides, there is a theater laboratory and photography exhibits, while students of a Neapolitan high school, guests of a high school in Venice, put on theatrical images adapted from Curzio Malaparte's "The Skin," about the U.S. Army occupation of Naples.

An added fillip to theatergoing is to see the audience in costumes and masks. This isn't required, but in one where masks are needed to enter, spectators are then served orangeade or

In addition, the city is trying to make it easy to get around. In some of the calli that in the past have been jammed with people, one-way pedestrian traffic is the rule. And municipal authorities have made a real effort to keep prices down in the city's 700 bars and restanrants during carnival. Besides, the city-run cafeteria behind Piazza San Marco is again offer-ing low-cost meals. And carnival season tickets for the vaporetti, the city's aquatic buses, are

This doesn't mean that everyone won't crowd into Piazza San Marco, particularly the night of Mardi Gras, when the exuberant cha-

os reaches its height. Although open-air festivi-ties take place in settings that haven't changed since the 1700s, San March is the epicenter of the carnival. Through it pass Fellinian cardinals, Indian princes, angels, wizards and witches, monks and devil, nuns and couresans, and this year in honor of Naples, puntesans, and this year in honor of Naples, punchinellos. Visitors can join the crowd thronging through the piazza and weaving in and out of the arcades, or just sit at one of the cafes and watch the spider's web of dancing celebrants. Here music is played throughout the day and most of the night. In 1981, the rain came down by the bucketful, but tens of thousands denoted under the rain with colored under the rain with the rain with the rain with c sands danced under the rain with colored umbrellas or in raincoats.

Nor do strikes hold up the Jun. Last year. when the boats stopped running, visitors hap-pily discovered unknown parts of the city while walking to their destinations. In any event, get a map, Venetians have a genial habit of answering inquiries about directions with a well-meaning, "Straight ahead." Given Venice's unique topography, it's best to rise early and get oriented.

Despite the crowds that carnival attracts, Venice's chief of police says that with the city no longer deserted in the evenings, the crime rate in this period becomes almost nonexistent. Visitors can expect to see all the trappings of recent carnivals: a regatta with masked oarsmen, a parade of elaborate floats, a calvacade

of singing gondoliers (in gondolas, naturally)
masked balls and impromptu concerts, improvised clowning and gifted mimes seemingly everywhere. In the evening, the city's monuments are illuminated, there's dancing to the squares of the city, processions in costumes through the streets and along the canals, children's fancy dress parades, and of course, op-era, musical comedies and plays in the joyfully overcrowded theaters.

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### International datebook

VIENNA, Burgkapelle, Hofburg, Schweizerhod — Feb. 14, 21 and 28:
Mass, Vienna Boys Choir and members
of the Hofmusikkapelle.

eMusikverein (tel: 65.81.90) — Feb.
19: Austrian Radio-Television Symphony Orchestra, Vaclay Neumann conductor, Christa Lindwig and Peter
Hoffmann soloists (Mahler).

Statespare (ed. 5214.6452) — Feb.

18: Operabali

eVienna's English Theatre (tel:
42.82.84) — To March 13: "Rath
Binkmann Portrays Rath Draper's
Company of Comic & Dramatic Characters" (Levy).

ANTWERP, Flanders Opera (tel:

BRUSSELS, Opera National (tel: 219.12.01) - Feb. 19: Luisa Miller,

 Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel: 412.50.45)
 Through Feb: "Art Treasures from China," exhibition. Feb. 18: Liège Philharmonic Orchestra, Pierre Bartho-China," exhibition records. Bartho harmonic Orchestra, Pierre Bartho lombe conductor, David Lively piane (Shetzkovich). (Prokuñev, Stravinsky, Shostakovich).

Théatre Royal du Pare (tel: 511.41.47) — Feb. 18-March 14: "School for Scandal" (Sheridan.)

LONDON, Aldwyth Theatre (tel:

olmperial War Museum, Lambeth Road, SE1 — To Oct. 10: "Cocil Beaton: War Photographs 1939-45."

old National Theam (ucl. 928.22.52), Otivier Theam (ucl. 928.22.52), Otivier Theam — Feb. 13 and 18-20: "The Oresteia" (Assolylas). Lyttleton Theam — Feb. 13, 15, 16: "The Second Mrs. Tanqueray" (Pinero).

836.64.04) — Feb. 13 and 15-18: "The Forest" (Ostrovsky).

•Earls Court, Exhibition Centre (tel: 493.66.51) - Feb. 13-14: Crufts Dog Olmperial War Museum, Lambeth

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LYONS, Auditorium Maurice Ravel (tel: 7/871,05.73) — Feb. 14, 16, 18 and 20: "The Barber of Seville."

PARIS, Cartoucherie, Vincenues (tel: 374.24.08) — Through Feb.: "Richard II," Theatre du Solcil,

April 26: "17th-Century French Paintings in U.S. Collections." Mairie Annexe du Veme Arrondisseat, place da Pauthéon — To Feb. "Salvador Dali," etchings, watercolors, lithographs.

•Musce du Louvre (tel: 260.39.26). Ex-

hibitions — To Aug.: "Le XVIème sic-cle Florentin au Louvre." To June 7: "Le collection du Comte d'Ossay." Theatre des Champs-Elysees (tel: 723,47.77). Portuguese National Ballet — Feb. 15 and 19-20: "Romeo and Ju-

Studio Theatre — Feb. 16-17: "From Man to Man?" and "Inside the Ram-

ITALY

MILAN, Piccolo Testro (tel: 86.64.18) - Through April: "The Good Woman of Szechuan" (Brecht), Giorgio Strehler

ROME, Auditorium del Foro Italico (tel: 654.37.26) — Feb. 13: Italian Ra-dio-Television Symphony Orchestra, Lovro von Matseic conductor (Haydn, Bruckner). Feb. 20: Marcello Panni conductor (Milhaud, Mozart, Stravin-

JAPAN

nki, "Ikkyu-san" and "Sannin Ki-iza Tomoe-no Shiranami," •National Theatre of Japan, Kokurusu Gekijo (tel: 265.74,11) — Feb. 13 to 28; Oona-koroshi Abura Jigoku, "Kokusenya Kassen" and "Shinju Yoi-gohshin," drama.

Ohta Memorial Museum (tel: 403.08.80) — To Feb. 24: "Usiyo-E Ex-hibition," woodblock prints (Hiroshige and Kuniyoshi).

Sharps and Plats

NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, British Council, (Keizersgracht 343) — To Feb. 19: David Hockney, "Exhibition of Prints.

Irom the Cavaly Series."

•RA1 Centre — Feb. 17 to 19; "The Design Pair," original designs for materials and textiles.

•University of Amsterdam, Geologisch Institute (Nicowe Prinscheracht 130) ---To March 26: "Charles Darwin" exhi-

«Stadsschouwburg — Feb. 14, 15 and 17: "L'Ormindo" (Cavalli). Nether-

BARCELONA, Musco Picasso (tel: 319.69.02) — To Feb. 28: "Picasso Retrospective," to celebrate the centenary of his birth.

\*\*Opera dd Liceo (tel: 222.83.70) — Feb. 17, 19; 21: "Tosca," Daniel Lipton

LAS PALMAS, Teatro Pérez Galdos - "XVth Opera Festival" includes: Feb. 17-19: "Lucia di Lammermoor," ori Kikuchi conductor (Donizet-

**SWITZERLAND** 

GENEVA, Theatre de Carouge, rue Joseph-Girard 13: — Feb. 16-March 7: "Death of a Salesman" (Miller).

\*Theatre Le Caveau, ave. St. Clotide 9 - To Feb. 20: "A Doll's House," (ib-

Sen).

e Victoria Hall, (tel: 28.72.33) — Feb.

19: "Concert du 20ème anniversaire de l'Orchestre du Collège de Genève."

P.L. Siron conductos (Bartok, Stravinsky, Poulenc, St.-Sačas, Rimsky-Korsakov). Musee d'Art et d'Histoire, rue Charles-Galland 2 — To April 25: "Les

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NEW YORK, Guggenheim Museum (tel: 860.13.00) — To Mar. 2t: "Kardinsky in Munich: 1896-1914," exhibi-Museum of American Folk Art (tel: 581.24.74) — Feb. 13-14: "Woven for Work," American backets on exhibi-

WEST GERMANY

BERLIN, Amerika Hand (tel: 19.76.06)

— Feb. 19: "My Soul is a Witness," Deutsche Oper (tel: 41.44.49) — Feb. 14, 17: "Lulu," Jesus Lopez Cobos conductor, Karen Armstrong soprano.

• Philharmonie (tel: 83.40.94) — Feb. 15: "Liederabend Peter Schreier (Haydn, Beethoven, Schubert). Feb. 13 los Quarter (Mozart, Shostakovich, Schiller-Theater (tal: 19,52,36) - Fcb. 13 and 18: "Amadeus." FRANKFURT, Deutsch-Ibero-Amerikanischen Gesellschaft — To March 5:
"Miro Graphics," exhibition.

•Deutschen Bibliothek — To Feb. 27:
"Yom Jugendstil Zum Bauhaus; 1895".

1930," exhibition.

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633.56.02) — To Feb. 27: "Vaca," exhibition of paintings.

•Grand Palais (tel: 261.54.10) — To

HONG KONG HONG KONG, Hong Kong Arts Festival (tel: 5-23,05.27), Shouson Theatre
— Feb. 13: "Candida" (Shaw), Cambridge Theatre Company, Feb. 15, 16, 17, 18: "Le Cinesi" (Gluck), Carl Prin conductor, Douglas Gantier director.
Studio Theatre— Feb. 16,12: "Feor

FLORENCE, Teatro Comunale (tel: 21.72.41) — Feb. 13, 16, 21: "Werther," Georges Prêtre conductor. Feb. 14, 17, 20: "Carmen," Georges Prêtre conduc-tor. Feb. 19: "Raymonda," Michel Sasson conductor.

TOKYO, Kabuki-za Theatre (tel: \$41.85.97) — To Feb. 23: Grand Kabuki (Kilougoro Gekidan), Marinee (11:30 a.m.) "Kusazuri-biki," "Yorito-no-no Shi," "Yuki-no Dojoji" and "Hanshichi Torimonocho." Evening show (4:30 p.m.), "Ichinotani Futaba-ombi," "Thi-m."

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### Visiting China on an Ego Trip

by Richard F.Shepard

ONG KONG - The Western tourist arrives in China with the sincerest intention of indulging in some frantic China-watching — only to find upon arrival that one of the national pastimes of the natives is watching him. Wherever the tourist goes particularly if he goes in batches, as most tourists do in China — he plays to full houses of Chinese who ponder the improbable speciacle of this outlander, with camera, odd hairdo and funny-cut costume (which, moreover, fails to match that of any other fellow tourist.)

The tourist as spectacle is a free entertainment for those being toured. The tourist as spectacle is a free entertainment for those being touren. The reactions to this traveling show range from mild timidity to high amusement, but there is always an element of curiosity and often friend-ship — not mitimate buddyship, but warm cordiality. And sometimes the effect can be stunning: In Shanghai, a man on a bicycle wheeled off course for a good look at us. He stared back over his shoulder at us after he had passed. When he nearly hit a stanchion and fell off his bike, we felt like comedians who had 'em rolling on the floor with our act.

felt like comedians who had 'em rolling on the floor with our act.

At Xian's hot springs, hundreds of Chinese visitors stopped dead in their tracks to look at us. Chinese look hard and openly at tourists. They may not look at us. Chinese look hard and openly at tourists. They may not look hard at prefty women, a practice frowned upon in China, but the tourist is open game. Here were lovely gardens, fine trees and beautiful scenery, yet everyone was taking time out to give us the eye. I whipped my camera out and pointed it. Some of the starers seemed upset, although most took it in good part. I said, in my flawlessly broken Chinese, "You look at us, we look at you, OK, OK?"

More laughter and good nature, with even the frozen faces thawing. What passes among Westerners as impassivity or even hostility in Chinese expression tends to disappear as soon as the visitor manifests.

nese expression tends to disappear as soon as the visitor manifests

At the start of a Chinese journey, this sense of being the center of attention is somewhat disconcerting. After all, nobody except those with something to sell bothers to give you a second glance in San Francisco, London, Puerto Rico, Rome, London or Jerusalem. But in China when you and your fellows come out of the bus you feel as though you are a rircus come to town.

When my wife and I went, with a friend fluent in the language, to a Peking department store - not the tourist-preserve one but one for the general public — people dropped what they were doing and rushed over to see what we were up to. My wife is a shopper conscientious to the point of my utter distraction — if we had not been in China, where I was eager to see how others shop, I would have taken up my usual position, reading the newspaper at the entrance.

My wife stopped at a counter where shopping bags, made of cord, were on sale. As she studied the various designs, waited on by the six clerks who found this new clientele irresistible, men, women and chil-

dren formed a shield around us. They discussed my wife's taste and wondered which bag she would purchase. When she finally bought six of one design as gifts, four onlookers bought the same kind; had I known more Chinese, I would have broached the idea of making expenses by having her shill at department stores from Lhasa to Harbin.

But she was already at a counter where sweaters were for sale. She

wanted to try one on for size but the clerk said there was no way to do it. Our Chinese Greek chorus behind us said, "Let her try it on," and the clerks did. We asked some of the ladies whether they liked it. They did,

After the initial embarrassment passes, this sort of experience does wonders for the ego. One soon comes to expect to be the cynosure of all eyes, an amiable freak whose attention is courted and whose words, even when they are not understood, are respectfully listened to. In Hangzhou, we attended a variety show given by visiting movie stars; we reveled in being gaped at on arrival, but stole away at the half when the film stars

upstaged us.

Ob, it was not all sunshine but we were never approached for money or presents, although an English-speaking young fellow would occasionally tag along to tell us about a teacher he had who lived in Great Neck, N.Y., or to ask us how he could get to study in the United States. , or to ask us how he could get to study in the United States.

In restaurants we were seated in private enclaves or screened off from other diners, hut Chinese nonetheless came to peer at us — fascinated, doubtless, at the sight of Westerners trying to get food from plate to mouth with chopsticks. At such moments, I could almost always be relied on to drop a mushroom in my lap. It was the least I could do for

someone who had left a table to come and view us.

By the time we entrained for Hong Kong from Canton, we had become used to being leisure-time entertainment for the masses. We were even flattered by the attention. I had grown used to patting children on the head, shaking hands with strangers and gabhing about American-Chinese friendship. Another two weeks and I would have run for office.

This strange world of the tourist crumhled, as tourist worlds always do, when we crossed the Hong Kong line. No sooner had we entered the streets of the Crown Colony than we realized that nobody looked at us at all. Hong Kong's Chinese are cosmopolitans and busy people. They do not stare and they did not care what we thought about the affairs of the world. We had left China and were hrought back down to earth, mere mortals among mere mortals.

It had come to be a good feeling, this business of heing a star in the Chinese tirmament, and we missed it. There are probably few other places where you can attract precisely the same sort of attention merely because you are you.

Of course, one can always wait until next year and try somewhere else. Spitzbergen? Maybe Kamchatka? They may not have yet experienced the likes of you and me.

# The First Emperor's Life-Size Army

by Rona Dobson

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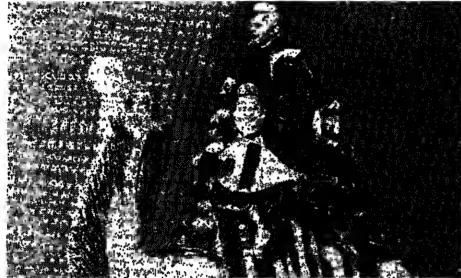
RUSSELS — A Chinese army has arrived in Brussels, some of it sternly martial in armor-plated tunics, others military musicians marching with their comrades, some on horseback. The most striking variation is in size.

China has sent three of the recently discovered human-scale figures and one cavalry horse on this touring exhibition and it is these that are undeniably the main draw among all the other Chinese art treasures dating from 5,000 B.C. to the ninth century (at the Palais des Beaux-Arts until April 18). Discovered by chance in 1977 in the Chinese province of Shanxi, the life-size terra-cotta figures are part of an army, so far 7,000 strong, with more to come, embedded in deep trenches surrounding the burial tumulus of Emperor Qin Shi Huang, known as the First Emperor. The figures are modeled with sophisticated realism, each face prohebby a portrait of an actual soleach face probably a portrait of an actual soldier, archer, or commander, each detail of military uniform, armor, headdress, hairstyle, de-noting rank and age, is hyperreal art. Even the sole of the archer's sandal is neatly patterned.

The soldiers of Qin's army were fortunate that the custom of burying live slaves and retinue along with dead princes had been aban-doned by the time of the First Emperor, and there must have been many a sigh of relief throughout the army as the life-size effigies went into the open tunnels to be covered over completely with earth. They probably remembered that in an earber dynasty whole chariots

had been buried with live horses and live men. Two of the tall warriors stand utterly immo-bile; the kneeling archer conveys an extraordinary impression of vitality and alertness, the body very slightly pivoted so that his left knee supports the left forearm, right knee bent to earth in an attitude of instant readiness, the face very young and open. Buried two by two at the entrance of each long tunnel leading to the tomb, the archers were the first line of defense for their emperor to frighten off illwishers in the afterlife; then came the infantry, interspersed with cavalry units and chariots.

Dramatically posed on a platform protected by alarm systems that continually burst into strident warning as visitors inadvertently touch ropes with catalogs or coats, the warn-ors and chunky cavalry pony look stable and real. But after 2,000 years of earth-immersion, they are far from solid and require concentrated care in handling and transport. Suzanne Bertouille, honorary director of the Palais des Beaux-Arts and one of the exhibition's organizers, says: "Just to unpack the horse alone



Terra-cotta musicians on a camel's back, from eighth-century tomb treasures.

suffered a bit of damage in Zurich and in Cologne, but happily not here."

In another room, two dozen Han dynasty figurines, miniature pottery warriors this time, are displayed in battle formation, marching soldiers and musicians, cavalry drawn up behind, all led by a jaunty commander out front. This terra-cotta army, discovered in 1965, had been buried a century later than the life-size figures protecting Emperor Qin, when custom

had changed to using miniaturized figures.

They too are beautifully sculpted, with realism and finesse, features clear and expressive and varied, traces of the original painting still visible on a few. The riders sit straight in their painted saddles, one hand extended to hold reins taut and keep the horses' beads thrown back, the other to grasp a lance. But both reins and lances are missing from these miniature masterpieces; the weapons and shields were made from wood and survive only as broken or crumbling relics scattered in the earth be-

side the warriors. Partly because of a misunderstanding a few years ago over the Han dynasty miniature war-riors, this exhibition will not go to France. A Paris department store had imported replicas of these figures, on sale freely in museums in China and in special shops on excavation sites, as a commercial enterprise, but ambiguous advance publicity led to a widespread misconcep-

took us a full day and a half, working in slow tion that the replicas were supposed to be orimotion, with every move planned ahead. It ginals. The Chinese, staggered by the gullibility of a public imagining that 2,000-year-old fi-gurines from their ancient tombs would ever be lent for exhibition in a department store, were also offended at the idea they might try to pass off fakes.

"It would be impossible to mistake a replica for an original," Bertouille says. "The real ones have been underground so long they are rough to the tonch, flakes with tiny spots where the surface has crumbled. Replicas are smooth and unblemisbed." The copies are very popular souvenirs both in China and in Europe; the sales counter at the Palais des Beaux-Arts was almost sold out three days after the exhibition opened and more have had to be ordered.

The warriors are not the only treasures in this show, though inevitably they attract the most attention, since China is a long way to go to see them in their natural environment. "We are building a museum on the excavation site, roofing over a section of the trenches and leaving the figures down there," says Prof. Hu Yue Qlan, director of Shaanxi Museum. "That way visitors can see them almost as we found

After Denmark, Switzerland and Germany Brussels is the final stop for this show before it returns to China. The warriors are so fragile the Chinese authorities feel it is unlikely they will emerge again.

# Whimsy in the Auction House

by Souren Melikian

ARIS -- What makes Droug, the Paris auction house, such a special treat for collectors who know their business and have time enough to drop in every day is the strong touch of whimsy.

First, you never know what may turn up. A printed catalog with numbered lots should not be treated as limitative. Additional items hors catalogue, as unlisted pieces are called in Drouotese - have a way of creeping into nearly every sale. In the best of cases they are in-cluded in the preview on the day before the sale between 11 a.m. and 6 p.m. Sometimes they materialize during the one-hour interval, from 11 a.m. to noon, when prospective huyers have access to the items and can handle them

before the auction begins at about 2 p.m.

The second element of unpredictability concerns prices, which vary more wildly than elsewhere partly because the sales are so poorly advertised that even concerned professionals often miss them. The auction organized on Feh. 10 hy the Daniel Delaporte-Olivier Rieu-nier team has just provided a striking illustration of the erratic pattern that such sales fol-low, as well as of the interesting pieces to be

had once in a while.

As usual at Drouot, the sale, consisting of a mixed bag of nearly anything to he seen in private houses, started off with the prints, drawings and paintings. These formed a hizarre assortment from the 16th through the mid-20th century, including a heavily over-painted portrait of the Milanese school "circa 1500" and a lot of academic art. Thirty of them had been graced with one-to-two-line en-tries in a catalog but, inevitably, the session began with "unlisted" works that accounted for ball that part of the auction.

A handful were worth a close look. Most unusual were some etchings by Manuel Robbe, a rare artist known only to specialists in late-19th-early-20th-century French schools falling outside the mainstream of "modern" art. Robbe, whose work was exhibited at the Sallon, where he got a modern because the sallon. where he got a modest bronze medal in 1900, did not belong to any of the recognized move-ments. He drew silhouettes in bold strokes reminiscent of Toulouse-Lautrec's manner but his mood is closer to Symbolist art with its suggestion of elfish mystery. Like Henri Riverière, he was primarily an engraver producing superb etchings in subdued blues, brownish mauves and olive yellows.

One of these, showing two naked women in a landscape with strange vegetation was dated 1902 and carried the penciled indication 22/25 - meaning that it was the 22d impression of a run of 25. It was sold for 4,756 francs, a fair price for a print in first-class condition with full margins that was a little masterpiece in its way, but too rarified to appeal to a wide public. Another, larger print of two women in a late Corot style landscape was knocked down at 5,452 francs.

After that bors d'oeuvre, followed by less palatable drawings, some unlisted oils came up. At least one of those would have justified more sophisticated methods of salesmanship. The portrait of a woman standing in the au-stere garb of a 17th-century Dutch housewife was signed I. de Jager. It carried a date



"16..." which I did not have time to make out in the poor lighting of Drouot. The auctioneer had clearly not considered it worth his while. He appeared satisfied as he stated that the work was "signed, dated." which is a pity. J. de Jager is a little-known artist active in the third quarter of the 17th century whose work is still unrecorded in the main. He may not be a second France Hale but at 3.364 fearers, the largists ond Frans Hals, but at 3,364 francs, the largish portrait, about 80 centimeters high — dimensions were not mentioned — was laughably cheap. Ten times that figure would seem more like it.

Seconds later, it was followed by an interesting painting of the German school, about 80 by 60 centimeters. A woman with long hair is sitting in a hilly landscape with trees done in the fairy-tale manner of Gustave Dore, in hlues and greens with touches of mauve and rusty brown. The author, Alexander Frenz, not only signed but carefully dated his work, done in 1912. Neither fact was mentioned by the auctioneer, who obviously hadn't read them. This offshoot of German Romanticism, influenced by both the English Pre-Raphaelite school and French Symbolism was knocked down at 6,916 francs - hardly an impressive price: There is a strong market for such paint-ings in Germany. Apparently no rich German happened to stroll through Drouot the day be-

fore when he could have caught sight of it.

The sale then proceeded with the cataloged section. While there were no more cases of hlatant underpricing, the price pattern was inconsistent. Some minor pieces sold brilliantly and 50 others miserably.

Two matching portraits of women by the virtually unknown "Foucault" described as "a pupil of Monsieur Le Gros, drawing master at Tiron" got a three-line entry in the catalog quite an effort by the cataloger's standards. Done in black and red chalk, they still retained their nice Louis XVI period gilt wood frames, which was enough to send them shooting up to 6,380 frames. This is about as much as anyone would nay for the utterly conventional draw. would pay for the utterly conventional drawings. But minutes later when two highly decorative 17th-century paintings ascribed to the "tialian school" came up no one took any no-tice. "The Triumph of Flora" and "Apollo in his Chariot" had obviously been intended to he set into the paneling of a stately house. The large, oval-shaped works, 110 by 150 centimeters each, were done in pleasing shades of blues, reds and touches of golden yellow, and there was quite a panache to Apollo's horses soaring over clouds. The pair was cheap at 4,750 francs.

It certainly was a hargain compared with the staggering prices paid for the 19th-century works that followed, mostly from painters whose names rarely blacken the pages of an historical studies. The most generous critic would be hard put to find a justification for them, even under the excuse of kitsch. Jacques Carabain's view of the "The Dogana and the Church of Santa Maria della Salute in Venice" is the kind of picture postcard used in the more conservative calendars of the French postal service, It was about a thousand times dearer at the enormous price of 23,670 francs.

The day's feat, however, was the price of 215,570 francs paid toward the end of the paintings sale for a gigantic interior scene, 197 by 157 centimeters, by one Albert Auhlet (1851-1938). Its documentary interest is undeniable. Every detail of what is obviously the drawing-room of a late 19th century horel pursiculier, or town house, has been painstakingly painted as it once appeared in real life, A mu-sician — the French composer Massenet — looks at a musical score, as a diva, standing by his side, offers comments. Another man in the hackground, the composer Vincent d'Indy, looks on Higher up, on the landing of a wooden stairease. Dehussy leans over the banister, following it all from a distance.

A year ago, the price might have been deemed low. Since then, kitsch has been going through a difficult period and its less colorful or extravagant products have been sinking.

What is the current world record price for an Aublet is above all an extraordinary price for a painting done in a drab color scheme that looks, at the very best, like an enlarged version

### Contemporary Art From Japan Inc.

by Max Wykes-Joyce

ONDON — On first entering the galleries of the Camden Arts Center, Arkwright Road, London N.W.3, one has the impression that the paintings, graphics, drawings and low reliefs on the wall are the finalists in an European all-comers arts compension.

A closer inspection confirms that the exhibits are by a multiplicity of hands, but the overall feeling is one of much greater elegance, subtlety, care for metier and precision of color and effect than are usually to be found in a European, or for that matter, American, group show.

Running until Feb. 21, this show, "Japanese Contemporary Art," is organized by the Japan Art and Culture Association of Tokyo in conjunction with the Japan External Trade Organization, It makes a splenfid complement and contrast to the Great Japan Show at the Royal

Since 1966 the association has promoted an annual competition for artists working in Japan, from which the 60 or 70 works judged best have been sent overseas "to promote culture and international understand-ing." For this exhibition 38 works were selected from 685 submissions by ing." For this exhibition 38 works were scienced from one representative of 359 artists. However, to make this London show more representative of Japanese contemporary art, 18 other leading artists are hy invitation showing a further 36 works, all created in 1980 or 1981.

So far as one may judge from this exhibition, the Japanese artist, like the Japanese industrialist, takes from Europe and America the raw ideas of any particular genre — surrealism, super-realism, art bria, abstract expressionism, systems art, collage, photography, silkscreen printing, relief carving — and then adapts it in a peculiarly Japanese way, pushing it to the atmost of its potentialities to produce masterly works.

Ay-o for example, uses an amalgam of figurative draftsmanship, calgraphy (in one case Roman, in the other Japanese), color bands and an agraphy (in the case romain, in the built salphies), which below to summarize a holiday mood; Misao Domoto combines an organic leaf pattern, an interweaving of a hundred subtly graduated tones and geometric forms to portray the cosmos.

Most noteworthy of all is the subtle appreciation the Japanese artist

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has for material — achieving the most complex effects with the simplest means. For instance Tatsuo Kawaguchi uses rust stains on cloth panels to produce the 1980s equivalent of the classical kakemono, or hanging scroll; Katsumi Hirose uses acrylic and lead pencil on stainless steel to envision the concept "marking is the color"; the prizewinning Kosuke Iwata mounts ply on ply of rough, grainy, fray-edged cloth on a panel emblematic of "The Sense of Touch"; Tetsuya Noda combines the traditional art of the woodhlock print with pearly silkscreen to make an upto-the-minute image.

Soetsu Yanagi, in a famous essay on "The Beauty of Washi" (handmade paper) emphasizes the traditional respect in Japan for all forms of paper with the saying: "Tradition is paper's father and Nature paper's mother." It is no particular surprise, therefore, to find many Japanese artists making particular use of paper in their work.

Four in this show must be menuioned specially — Shin Kamaya uses

torn-paper collage as another artist might use blocks of pigment; prizewinning Katsuhito Asaoka and Kou Okoda both use thread "sewn" into paper, the first to make a trompe l'oeil image, the other a delicate geometrical abstract, while Kazu Matsumoto, using colored pencils on 16 square panels of handmade paper, staggered or angled to trap or reflect light, makes a memorable shimmering image of the play of light

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### After Futurism — Depero in Rome

by Edith Schloss

OME - Fortunate Depero, trigether with Giacomo Balla, took on the "Reconstruction of the Universe" as promised in the Futurist Manifesto of 1914, with a vengeance. In his many paintings, mosaics, sculptures, wall hangings, sound poems etc., he pointed to the absurdity of preceding rules and regulations, and turned every-thing upside down and inside out with a wild glee. But all this activity, seemingly so quirky and playful, was actually ruled by the sober wit and the consistency of a very good artist.

Naturally a rambunctious movement like Futurism came to a dead halt and then its followers had to develop beyond it, each in his

Here (at Galleria Arco d'Alibert, 19 via Arco d'Alibert, until March 2) there are drawings from Depero's post-Faturist times, from 1918 until 1950 (he lived from 1892 to 1960). Several are close to the metaphysical. One very big one of 1920, never shown before, is the preparatory design for a wall hanging. The Big Battle, which is exhibited in the Metropolitan Museum of New York, where Depero lived from 1928 to 1930). The drawings, all lively and even funny, are quite controlled. There is nothing ponderous about the curvilincar compositions, which move fast and with ease, while informed by a quiet intelligence. It is a pity that Depero, putting many of our heavy-handed contemporaries in the shade, is not yet as well-known as be deserves.

Gastone Novelli's bumor is less good-nathred than Depero's, closer to our own, more desperate times, (at the Galleria l'Isola, 5 via Gregoriana, until Feb. 28). He was born in 1925, was captured as a teen-age partisan by the Garmane was the factorial. the Germans, won the first prize in painting at the Venice Biennale in 1964, and died at 43.

For Novelli, in the beginning there was the line, gorgeously twisting, cutting or free-run-ning, and only then the image. With it he wove a sparkling and wiry fantasy accented with velvery dabs and fields of color in his paintings, telling sophisticated fables to sophisticated grown-ups, politically conscious or not.

Whether he is like Twombly, or Twombly

and the state of t

like him — both were active in Rome in the 1960s — is beside the point, because certain styles have a way of springing up simultaneously in certain periods.

Novelli's paintings are about bittersweet loves and woes and portents, mischievously arranged like alphabets, comics or homework: crumbs and clusters of words and sharp dabs and line forming brittle labyrinths, maps or

Since the paintings were hung on the very structure of their pencil marks, here the drawings alone show Novelli at his purest. Some-times using the glued-on fragment of a child's drawing for a foil, even once alluding ironical-ly to advertising, the drawings are whimsical inventions, glittering insights, about sensual or intellectual pleasures, and reveal the workings of Novelli's spirit at its finest and most poetic.

The exhibits in another gallery (Jartrakor, 20 via dei Pianellari, until March 5) usually look like objects in a bare and austere school-room, and indeed the gallery is dedicated to an educational purpose: to place certain recent art movements and artists into precise historical and social context.

This time it is truly far-out Piero Manzoni's turn to be analyzed. And the work of this late Dadaist, or rather early conceptualist, who died at the age of 30 in 1963, is a particularly poignant and challenging subject. Traces of Manzoni's activities are here conserved as if they were potsherds or botanical specimens of a museum, as they ought to be, for his expresa museum, as they ought to be, for his expression was fragile, the mere concretion of his ideas, part of the life of the living artist. He was truly outrageous, and putting all conventions on the line, and at the same time managed to make the ridiculous exalting. This was probably somehow wby the objects under his band, despite themselves, immediately and liendishly turned into art again.

A line a mile long pointed on collection cloth

A line a mile long painted on rolled-up cloth inside a drum, the artist's merda inside a can, an egg turned into art by the artist's thumb-print, a balloon that beld the artist's breath, maps of nonexistent countries presented as if existing, - rickets, letters, numbers, as if from official documents (today Manzoni would cer-tainly have manipulated computer cards to make a shambles of the idea of hureaucratic anthority). His attack, seemingly improvised, was quite meditated, to throw us off balance, to push our preconceptions around, to free us to see things for ourselves for themselves. Nothing is holy in art, that is why it is holy. Manzoni tried to alter and so renew our sense

Sol LeWitt, the American minimalist, most often explored the infinite possibilities and juxtapositions of geometry by drawing its in-tricacies in pencil or charcoal on large blank gallery walls. Now, however, at Ugo Ferranti gallery (26 via Tormillina, until March 2, he works with "Forms Derived From a Cube." Beside the preliminary framed drawings there are neat structures arranged on the ground in rows, made of white, varnished wood. Cut into, or jutting out, in a surprising variety of ways, pyramids, crosses, bexagons and combinations thereof, leaning or straight, they are angular monuments, which, as if molded by abstract space, also assert an effect on the real space around them.

Nicola de Maria, having practiced several up-to-date styles already, has lately come into the fold of the so-called Transavanguardia, a kind of new, gawky and pixielike figurative trend that at times refreshingly iconoclast and raw, can also affect a calculated innocence.

At Mario Diacono (25 piazza Mignanelli, until March 3). Nicola De Maria exhibits a handful of tiny watercolors no bigger than a postcard, with a few bright-colored elements on them — a cloud, a kite, lightning or rooftops, etc. — which are put into outsize frames. Besides, he has made an assemblage: He has covered one wall of the gallery with a large sheet of paper painted in rainbow colors, running a long line of obscure, would-he poetry across it, and putting a valise on the floor in front of it, also painted in rainbow colors.

All this is supposed to represent "the work of the last five years." There is something selfindulgent and precious about the cute little pictures, and the suspicion that they merely follow a chic trend is confirmed by the cheery assemblage, which looks like nothing so much as a smart window dressing by the disco fashINTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 13-14, 1982

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Nationwide Trading Closing Prices

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nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street Market Summary Close #3311 347,44 185,30 327,76 -084 -084 -127 +084 -056 NYSE Prev. 55.22 607 18.71 728 455 1.862 77 AMEX Clos 4.77 241 1.82 265 2.03 240 744 6 34 NYSE Most Actives 5afes 1,456,400 1,970,500 1,874,500 659,600 479,800 451,500 411,700 405,160 379,500 371,000 379,500 377,500 Charles 16:20 14 14:20 14:30 1 NYSE Index 66.09 74.65 59.03 38.44 70.21 Index Standard & Poors Clean 114.38 137.51 51.25 14.87 18.57 Chrise —0.85 —0.06 +0.19 —0.04 —0.04 Low 113.70 124.74 93.79 14.02 16.86 AMEX Most Actives 13% 12% 25¼ 8% 16% 2½ 17 6¼ 10% AMEX Stock Index Chrys - 0.91 Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. 724 1,100 1,428 862 1,271 Dow Jones Bond Averages

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### U.S. Record Bond Sale **Costly to Rate Payers**

The Associated Press

SEATTLE — The largest publicly financed, tax-exempt bond issue in U.S. history has left the Washington Public Power Supply System with \$821 million for suclear power plant construction — and rate payers with a \$4.23 billion bill

The bonds, sold Thursday night at an interest rate of 15.12 percent, will be used to continue work on three projects. For investors
subjected to a 50 percent personal income tax
rate, the return is equivalent to a taxable bond
yielding 30.24 percent.

The interest expense over the life of the
bonds will be \$3.38 billion.

Construction cost of the three plants, not including interest on the bonds, is estimated at \$12 billion. The supply system has already borrowed about \$7 billion.

Saturday-Sunday, February 13-14, 1982 \*\*

### **Italy Forced** To Rethink Industry Plan

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

ROME - Economie policies emerging in Italy make it clear that some of the country's favored industrial traditions and fiscal prejudices may be falling victim to the economic slump.

The government is now trying to increase cooperation between Fiat, the private company that is Italy's biggest automaker, and several state-owned companies in the auto, steel and telecommunications sectors. Montedison, the state-controlled chemicals group, is cooperating with private chemical companies, such as the Occi-dental Petroleum Corp.

In seeking this cooperation, government leaders have conc that managers of etate-owned companies are not able to cope with mounting industrial problems and

need help from the private sector.

"There's no doubt we must find
new forms," Alberto Mucci, chief
economist at Banca Nazionale del Lavoro, Italy's biggest commercial bank, said speaking of the shifts in national industrial strategy. "Our economic and social prob-

lems, such as unemployment, are simply too weighty."

#### Critical Scrutiny

Italy's complex system of wage indexation, conceived as a tool to counter inflation, also seems to be falling victim to the economy's slowdown. Last fall, Italy's government convinced labor unions to accept a 16-percent ceiling on wage increases, although consumer prices are expected to increase by as much as 18 percent. The conces-

more than 2 million. Indeed, it was unemployment that led Italy to adopt the policies of nationalization and indexation that are meeting with growing di-sillusionment and critical scrutiny.

To stimulate employment, and to bolster the depressed economy in southern Italy, the government channeled huge sums of money into state-owned companies in critical sectors such as steel, chemicals and automobiles, placing plants in the poverty pockets of the south. Today, the Instituto per la

Ricostruzione Italiana, the biggest of the state conglomerates, runs more than 500 companies in activities as diverse as steel, food, communications and shipping. The No. 2, Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi, operates in the fields of oil, chemicals and machinery.

#### Small Business Squeezed

Italy's current problems arose, many here say, because the country's growth rates in the 1970s were financed at the price of sharp inflation. While gross domesti product grew by 4 percent in 1980, for example, the inflation rate rose by more than 20 percent.

The country's small businesses, which have had a buoyant effect on the economy, have been squeezed increasingly by the 25 percent to 30 percent interest rates maintained to bring down inflation, as well as by soaring costs for

labor, energy and raw materials.

To find the money for growing outlays, Italy sharply raised its forcign borrowing. Late last year, the central bank, the Banca d'Italia, warned that the volume of debt was about \$45 billion, more than the oation's currency reserves. In-terest payments alone, the bank said, would total \$7 billion to \$8

Inability to deal with the deep-ening crisis brought down Italy's last government in July. Its succes sor, the five-party coalition of Premier Giovanni Spadolini, has moved quickly to try to resolve the

economic problems.

Government economists say the plan is to push through a package of combined spending cuts and tax (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

By Tim Cattington

NEW YORK — A new rule proposed by the Securities and Exchange Commission is threatening to transform securities underwriting

from a gentlemanly art to a financial roller derby involving fast-paced risk takers. The proposed change, known as rule 462A,

would allow corporations to file a single regis-

tration statement for two years of financings,

and time-honored procedures involved in secu-rities underwriting. Usually, borrowers rely on

their traditional investment banker to put to-

gether a syndicate of banks, often the same

institutions, to underwrite and market a pubbic

issue. Eyebrows can still be raised on Wall

Street when a major borrower turns to a different lead manager or allows new names to ap-

By promising to create a high-stakes bidding

process for new securities, the plan threatens

to intensify the already growing concentration of financial power among the biggest institutions in the United States.

Dismay over the proposed change is only beginning to arise Last week, Robert H.B.

Baldwin, the chief of Morgan Stanley, flew to

Washington to deliver an emphatic message to SEC Chairman John Shad: Stop the rule.

Whether the commission beeds the investment

banker's advice will be known in as little as

two weeks, when the agency is expected to

Morgan Stanley, kingpin of Wall Street's big

pear among the top tier underwriters.

nancing needs.

consider the matter.

#### RCA Introduces 8-Hour Blank Videotape

New York Times Service NEW YORK - RCA has introduced the first eight-hour blank tape for use in videocasette recorders, giving its users a two- to four-hour advantage over competitive tapes now on the market.

The oew tape carries a suggested retail price of \$32.95, RCA said Thursday. RCA's Electronics Division also introduced two more models of its Selectavision line of videocasette recorders.

#### Toyota Denies Reports on U.S. Factory Plans

TOKYO — A spokesman for Toyota said Friday that his company still is studying the possibilities of car production in the United States and that no decision has been made on it.

The spokesman was commenting on Thursday's reports that Toyota has decided to set up a U.S. car plant in the mid-1980s.

#### Brunswick to Sell Division for \$425 Million

The Associated Press CHICAGO — Brunswick, the unwilling target of a takeover bid by Whittaker, says it has agreed to sell its Sherwood Medical Industries subsidiary to American Home Products for \$425 million.

The announcement came Thursday after a judge rejected Whittaker's bid to block the sale of Sherwood — reportedly one of Whittaker's chief objectives in the attempted takeover.

#### Broken Hill Reports 36% Decline in Profit

MELBOURNE — Broken Hill Proprietary Friday reported a profit of 87.5 million Australian dollars (\$95 million) for the half that ended last Nov. 31, a drop of 36 percent from the 137.6 million dollars a year

The company added that the next six months' results will also be down because of continued poor market conditions.

The company said its worst performers were the steel and mineral sectors, which both showed losses. It added that its strongest performers were its oil and gas division and the John Lysaght Steel Products unit.

#### Saint-Gobain Sees 16% Increase in Sales

PARIS — Saint-Gobain said Friday it expects 1982 group sales to rise around 16 percent above the 1981 level, which it earlier estimated at 51 billion French francs (\$8.5 billion).

### **GM** Doubled Its Debt sion resulted from growing unemployment, which is estimated at In 1981, Report Says

By Donald Wourse

Los Angeles Times Service DETROIT - The audited 1981 financial report of General Motors portrays a company with soaring debt, shrinking working capital and runaway capital spending.

The report, released Thursday, shows that GM took on more than \$f.4 billion in long-term debt in the final three months of 1981 more than what most of the Fortune 500 companies generate in annual sales.

The heavy fourth-quarter borrowing brought GM's long-term debt to a record \$3.8 billion at year's end — twice the \$1.89 bil-lion the company owed a year ear-

Accordingly, GM's annual inter-est-cost burden nearly doubled to \$995 million during the year. And tion, a yardstick of financial health, jumped to 17.7 percent from 9.6 percent in a year.

"That's up pretty sharply, but it's not what you'd call at a danger point," said David Healy, an analyst at Drexel Burnham Lambert. They get to 30 percent or 35 percent and you begin to wonder if they can handle the interest pay-

#### **Mostly Overseas**

The comparable ratio at Ford was 22 percent at the end of the third quarter of 1981. At debt-laden Chrysler, it stood at \$1 per-

Most of GM's borrowing has been done overseas. But Thurs-day's report indicated that \$500 million came from a recent borrowing against its New York City office building, and another \$660 million represents existing U.S. short-term debt that will be refi-

As reported earlier, GM recorded a relatively small profit of \$333 million for 1981 and would have been in the red except for tax credits and the earnings of its finance and insurance subsidiaries. It was something of a turnaround from the previous year's deficit of \$763 million, GM's first loss since 1921.

Underwriters Worried by SEC Rule Proposal

underwriting managers, is seen by many investment bankers as the firm with the most to

lose if the rule goes through. The old-line investment bank could see its hegemony badly shaken as rivals snatch business that otherwise

would have been filtered to investors through

syndicates run by Morgan.

Morgan in a letter to Shad does not say its

own underwriting profits would be pared if the rule were adopted. But it does point to another

bond market, where interest-rate volatility has

already made market timing an obsession. "It's

the equivalent for the bond business of May

Day, 1975, for the stock business," he said,

referring to the end of the fixed brokerage

Others see rule 462A as a "Europeanizing" of the U.S. bond markets. They believe the new environment under the rule will be most

similar to the present Eurobond market, where

negligible registration requirements enable companies to scoop up hundreds of millions of

dollars on short notice. Rather than syndi-

Regression Seep

In the U.S. markets, after several streamlin-

ing moves by the SEC, some issues can be brought to market in as little as 48 hours after

filing a shortened registration statement. While that period seemed lightning fast two

years ago, some experts think it is long enough to cause an issuer to miss one of today's much-

discussed interest-rate "windows," financial jargon for the fleeting downers in rates that

make debt financing suddenly attractive.

cates, so-called "bought deals" dominate.

The more detailed financial results made public Thursday show that the turnaround occurred primarily in the United States where, on a pre-tax basis, the company said it carned \$289 million. Tax credits and tax deferrals sent that

total to \$763 million. In Europe, however, where sales have also been weak and where GM is spending bundreds of millions of dollars on new plants, the company lost \$427 million. The previous year, GM lost \$559 mil-

lion in Europe.
Despite GM's unprecedented borrowing, its working capital plunged from a year earlier by ocarly two-thirds to \$1.16 billion as of Dec. 31. That was sharply higher than where it stood at the end of the third quarter but represents the heavy fourth-quarter bor-

rowing, Mr. Healy said, GM has had to un record borrowing because the prolonged shump in U.S. and European car and truck sales has left it without the internal resources to pay for a massive overhaul of its its and vehicles.

That capital spending is proving lar more of a burden than GM expected, the final 1981 figures confirm. GM spent \$9.7 billion last year, the company said — 17 per-cent more than it planned.

GM, scheduled to spend \$40 bilhion in capital outlays from 1980 through 1984, had expected to spend \$8.3 billion of that amount last year. As recently as October, a top GM executive said the 1981 spending would come to \$9 billion.

#### Miscalculations

The final tab of \$9.7 billion helps explain why GM has canceled some projects and put off others for a year or more. The company says it still plans to spend the \$40 billion, but that the money will oot go as far as it

GM officials have blamed the overrun on miscalculations of the inflacion rate and decisions to spend additional money on certain projects. The company has also fallen short of its targets on some

### BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS Ford and Union Reach Tentative Agreement on Contract

By John Holusha

New York Times Service
DEARBORN, Mich. — The United Actomobile Workers and Ford Motor have reached tentative agreement on an "eco-nomic framework" for a new contract, but UAW president Douglas A. Fraser warned that other issues remained to be resolved.

Both sides in the negotiations said Thursday the pace was quickening. Peter J. Pestil-lo, Ford's vice president for labor relations. said he expected a settlement by Friday evening. The company has said it needs wage and benefit concessions from workers to compete with Japanese automakers.

Mr. Fraser indicated that the economic framework included concessions by the un-

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service
DETROIT — With their inventory of unsold cars at the highest

level in history, the five leading au-tomakers in the United States have begun a "rebate war" in a mad

ing U.S. market.

mble for shares of the shrink-

This week marked the first time

ever that General Motors, Ford,

Chrysler, American Motors and Volkswagen of America all have

offered rebate incentives simulta-

neously, and early reports indicate that the discounts are spurring car

But despite the improved sales

associated with discount market-

ing, many dealers, analysis and

even some manufacturers are sur-

prisingly unenthusiastic about the

rebate programs.

The higher sales, they contend, are dangerously illusionary because the market is out really

being enlarged; people are timing their purchases to coincide with

the rebates. The auto company profits are not likely to be fattened

by the discounts, because the re-

bates almost always cost more

money than they generate. The only ones to bave greeted the re-

bates with unalloyed enthusiasm

"I just bope the rebates aren't bere to stay," said Mark Herrmann, a New York City Buck

dealer, "All we are doing is bor-

rowing sales from the coming

months without making the mar-

ket any higger. In the process we are conditioning people like Pavlov's dogs to only come out when the rebate bell rings. It is going to be very difficult to depro-

Friction Created

The rebates have created a cer-

tain amount of friction between

which highlights their parallel -but nonetheless different - per-

spectives on the discount pro-

According to a senior research analyst at Ford, manufacturers ap-

proach rebates primarily hoping to lose as little money as possible. The decision to offer rebates is

taken essentially to move out back-

logged dealer inventory, to keep

factories running at reasonable lev-

els and to protect market share

from other manufacturers offering

rebates so that when economic

conditions improve the company's

customer and dealer base will be

want to do as far as marketing is concerned, said Robert D. Lund,

vice president for sales and mar-

keting at General Motors. "It is a

means of fleshing out inventory and maintaining market share. It is

oot looked upon as a way of generating higher total revenue, since

you are effectively giving away

son you rebate is because when

your volume drops off and you start to lose market share, it may

cost you \$200 more a car to cover

your fixed costs. With the rebates in place, it may only cost you \$80 a

"This is a great adventure for us — to allow the greatest flexibility without diminishing investor protection," said Lee Spencer, who

The SEC, however, is encontering some dis-

agreement on whether investors would be pro-

tected fully. John Whitehead, Goldman Sachs

senior partner, said that be sees the rule as a possible "regression to the 1929 pre-commis-

sion days," when new securities offerings ar-

rived with scant information on the finances of

heads the SEC Corporate Finance Division.

The Ford official said: "The rea-

"Rebating is the last thing you

have been the consumers.

gram them."

U.S. Car Dealers See

Rebates as Scant Help

ion, among them elimination of the 3-per-cent annual pay increase that the workers had in the past. It was not known if the unioo had accepted limitations on cost-of-

The new agreement would supersede the

the concessions the company was seeking and that the remainder of the talks would amount of work the company farms out to and on plant closings.

Asked if he was confident of a cootract

These calculations by the car

markers were readily apparent during the past month. According to the manufacturers' reports for December, 1981. Chrysler, which

has had a more or less permanent

rebate in effect for the past year.

had a 13.4 percent share of the do-

mestic auto sales market, up at

least 2 percentage points from a year earlier. Ford and GM, which did oot have rebates in effect, had

20.1 and 61.2 percent shares, re-

spectively. The remaining shares were divided between American

On Jan. 13, Ford introduced a

rebate program offering 5 percent off on its popular Escort and Lynx

compacts until April, plus two years of free maintenance. By the end of January, 1982, Ford's market share was up in 28 percent, GM's down to 57.6 percent and

Chrysler's down to 11.4 percent.

GM, seeing the erosion of its market share because of the re-bates, and having already

promised the public price reduc-

tions growing out of contract nego-tiations with the United Automo-

bile Workers, was forced to join the fracus. In the first week of Feb-

ruary, GM instituted rebates rang-

ing from \$500 to \$2,000 on select-

ed cars delivered between Feb. 1

and March 31.
Ford and Chrysler quickly re-

though they many prove tempo-rary, help them and their dealers

with cash flow and generate some

dealer-ordering momentum for the spring so that factories can operate

That at least is the theory, but it

could be headed for trouble in to-

day's marketplace. Since last year

the dealers have come to grasp ful-

ly the essential truth about re-

bates: The rebated car you sell to-

day is a conrebated car you proba-

helping with some sales," said

Scott Dreisbach, a Pontiac, Mich., Buick dealer. "But that doesn't

mean I have increased my orders for the spring like GM expects. I learned my lesson last year. In February, 1981, we had a rebate,

sales went up and I ordered an ex-

tra 100 cars for the spring. But as soon as the rebates ended last

April, sales dropped way off, and I am still sitting with 60 of those

Sure the rebates have been

bly will not sell tomorrow.

closer to capacity.

Motors and Volkswagen.

living increases, as Ford had proposed. offered greater job security as its main its-ducement for the union to give up some

**U.S. New-Car Sales** 

current agreement, due to expire on Sept. 14, and last until Sept. 14, 1984. Both Mr. Fraser and Mr. Pestillo said the

economic framework dealt primarily with focus on unioo proposals to limit the foreign and oon-union domestic sources,

being signed, Mr. Pestillo said, "If they like

my [contract] language as much as I like their money, then we'll bave an agreement." Unlike General Motors, which had proposed linking union concessions to reductions in the price of automobiles, Ford has

> paid time off and defer future pay increases. Mr. Fraser said the union was seeking stronger assurances on job security than the company had yet offered and warned that the talks could still break off, despite the taove accord on money issu

"Nothing is settled notil everything is set-tled," he said. Although Mr. Fraser said the talks were

only about "50 percent of the way home,"

from that at General Motors, where talks on a new contract collapsed two weeks ago. lo the final days of the negotiations at General Motors, the union issued a statement warning that time was growing short

with both sides far apart.

Mr. Fraser said the issues of profit-sharing and union participation in company decision making remained to be resolved.

along with job security.

He declined to confirm a report that the union concessions would save Ford \$1 bil-lion over the life of the contract, saying the actual figure would be affected by future developments. But he added that "Ford will have lower unit labor costs immediately."

Estimates place Ford's hourly labor costs at \$21.17 in wages and fringe benefits.

### **EEC Steel Producers** To Limit U.S. Exports

BRUSSELS - European Ecooomie Community steel producers,

accused by U.S. steelmakers of unfair trade practices, will hold down exports to the United States in the second quarter of this year, indus-try sources said Friday.

The producers, grouped in the EEC steelmakers' association Eurofer, have decided that exports should oot exceed a set tonnage to order to avoid further provoking the U.S. firms, they said.

The sources declined to reveal the tonnage. But one well-placed executive described it as "modest compared with traditional levels

# JASOLO JENAMIJAS 1880 1981 January Sales

#### U.S. Money Supply Climbs; Stock Prices in N.Y. Mixed

From Agency Disputches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange closed mixed Friday in lackluster trading as investors moved to the sidelines ahead of the money supply figures, released after the close.

the M-1 measure of the money supply rose \$2.3 billion to \$449.7 billion for the week ended Feb. 3. Analysts had projected M-1 for the week to be anywhere from slightly up to down as much as \$2

sponded by broadening their re-bate programs, while Volkswagen announced its own giveback plan. "When everyone starts rebat-ing." Mr. Lord said, "the market sharply because increases shares eventually go back to where they normally are, except every-one's prices are lower." Even if the market shares return to traditional patterns, the makers argue that the improved sales, same pattern this week.

· The Dow Jones industrial average was narrowly higher most of the day but then inched lower in the day but then inched lower in chase of another 2 million of the afternoon trading to close off 0.86 company's shares. The company at 833.81. Advances edged dec-lines, however by about 690 to 660 and volume slid to 37.07 million shares from the 46.73 million traded Thursday.

Analysts also attributed the slow day to the fact that many traders were already away for a four-day holiday weekend. The markets will be closed Monday.

sically is still in a downward trend as worries over budget deficits and high interest rates continued to occupy traders. They believe unless thing changes the market's direction, it may test the Dow's 824 level set last September, a 1981

ment is being blunted by bargain hunting, and a oumber of companies have been buying up their own shares at low prices.

The Federal Reserve said that

For three of the last four Mondays, the market has dropped smaller-than-expected declines in M-1 were announced the preceding Friday. Analysts said investors did not want to get caught in the

Analysts believe the market ba-

The market's downward move

Reagan's proposed deficits will push interest rates higher and choke off economie recovery.

Bank of America chairman Leland Prussia said Friday that budget deficits for coming years will be substantially larger than the Reagan administration has projected beccause the economy will not perform as well as the White House thinks and because Congress is oot likely to pass all of the cuts the president is seeking.

He also said that sluggish world economies could cause sharply reduced inflation and perhaps even deflation this year.

"If we continue in this trap of excess capacity and reduced ecooomic performance. I think you are going to have" a drop in inflation or deflation, be said.

In corporate news, Owens-Illioois Friday authorized the pursaid this in addition to the 2 million share repurchase authorized last August.

ty among community steelmak-ers," one source said.

EEC sources confirmed that an agreement had been reached to hold down exports, but said the level might not be regarded as modest in the United States.

Seven major U.S. firms last month filed more than 100 suits alleging that EEC companies were dumping steel on the U.S. market

or receiving illegal subsidies. Talks between U.S. and EEC officials in Washington this week failed to resolve the rift over steel.

U.S. trade representative William E. Brock said at the end of the talks that he saw little chance of a negotiated settlement to the dispute, adding that the suits were likely to run their full course. This could lead to the imposi-

tion of punitive duties on EEC steel imports, which would effectively squeeze many community producers out of a market in which they sold some 6 million tons of steel last year, 60 percent up oo

Industry sources said one reason for cutting second quarter exports was to head off the threat of re-troactive duties.

European industry sources said there was a feeling that moderation was oecessary in a bid to avoid an effective closing of the U.S. market which could lead to a new and disastrous price-cutting war among producers deprived of a vital outlet.

#### Paris Nationalizations

PARIS - Shares of the major French companies and banks due to be nationalized will probably be requoted on the Paris stock exchange next Wednesday or Thursday, officials at the stockbrokers' association said Friday. The Constitutional Court cleared Thursday the Socialist government's nationalization bill

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### Wholesale Prices Up 0.4% For U.S. During January

From Agency Dispatches
WASHINGTON — U.S. wholesale prices, as measured by the
Producer Price Index, rose 0.4 percent in January, the Labor Department said Friday.

The January gain followed an increase of 0.3 percent in December and translated to an annual rate of 5.3 percent, the department

The increase showed the effect of last month's meat and produce price increases, but also the continuing moderating influence of abundant fuel supplies and price stability for factory equipment, the department said

prices was anticipated because of

bad weather in California and

Food prices for dealers during January shot up at a 1.1 percent monthly rate, the highest since a drought-inspired jump of 2.6 per-cent in August, 1980. The rapid acceleration of food

Florida and an increase in pork White House spokesmen saw the

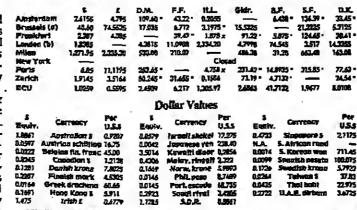
man for the president's Council of Economic Advisers said. Chief Commerce Department economist Robert Ortner echoed

ress which the bond markets haven't even noticed let alone accept-

Private economist Michael Evans, who heads a Washington forecast firm, called the food price increase "lemporary and weatherproduced" and otherwise "we would have been pretty close to

#### **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for Feb. 12, 1982, excluding bank service charges.



#### set of losers — the regional securities firms throughout the United States, many of which and, during that span, jump in and out of the market at will. Buried in a package of rules the issuer. Morgan officials similarly worry have recently sold out rather than compete with the heavily capitalized financial giants forming in New York and Chicago. that investors would not have time to review designed to cut red tape, the plan could revoluthe registrations of split-second issuers. Merrill Lynch has taken a guardedly positionize the way big corporations meet their fi-Other firms are taking notice as well. David It also threatens to fracture old allegiances Batten, a managing director at First Boston, thinks the fallout will be felt mainly in the

tive stance on rule 462A. In an analysis pre-pared for its investment banking clients, the nation's largest securities firm said that the rules "offer a range of advantages over current practices." Merrill Lynch then explained that with oo time between pricing and offering a managing underwriter with substantial capital may be in a position to take down an entire offering without extensive syndication, resulting in potential savings in time and cost."

Merrill Lyoch also understood its special advantage as an underwriter in such situations - the largest distribution network on Wall Street. "An important factor behind a firm's ability to bid aggressively for a block of securities is its ability to minimize market risk by

Whatever their individual advantages under the proposed system, all Wall Street firms have one major fear - that they may be bypassed. Once a corporation has filed an initial registrtion statement one of the big investing institutions, such as a bank, insurance company or mutual fund, could call up a corporate treasurer directly to bid on a block of securities. "It's entirely possible that the whole industry could lose," said a Salomon Bros. official. "They could so to direct distribution to institutions: that would be the worst-case scenario."

# figure as more good oews for infla-oon fighters. "We're encouraged by continued signs of progress in getoog inflation down," a spokes-

the theme. "Without the food increase, the index was even better than it appears on the surface. "We've made tremendous prog-

ed," he said.



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erence Service et vour fingertips whenever ynu need facts and figures, as well as Value Line's projected performance ratings on more than 1700 widely held stocks in 92 indus-In the Selection & Opinion section, which accompanies your weekly reports, you'll elso get analyses and lorecasts of the national economy and the stock market...guidance on current investment policy explaining Value

Line's bullish long-term position on the securities markets plus Value Line's specific stock selections.

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consider the matter.

But some of Morgan Stanley's largest investment banking clients — Exxon, U.S. Steel Corp. and Du Pont — have endorsed the plan in letters to the SEC.

#### Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. ationwide Trading Closing Prices 5.07e 12.00 1071.400 400 61.29 2.400 1071.450 10 ## ## 4% I CH 15% I CA 13% IMC 4% I PM 11% I RT PY 7-15 ITI PY 7-15 ITI PY 11% I Import 11% I Import 11% I Import 12% I Import 14% I Import 15% I Import 1 13% VFCp 17% Voters 17% Voters 13% Voters 13% Voters 13% Voters 13% Voters 13% Voters 11% Veccs 11% Veccs 12% Voters 13% Voters 14% Voters 15% Voters 16% 1.280 1.263 1.403 pril 2.44 pril 2.55 pril 2.20 9.7.20 576 2576 974 1276 314 216 1974 1972 1844 TSW B DAME 177 SSW B BOSSER 178 SSW BODSER 178 91 102 11 10分子,为11分的人,在10分子,是10分子, 2000年1000年,1900年, U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Chicago Futures 58.05 44.40 45.17 47.15 47.15 48.50 48.50 s.12 .70 .10 | Second State | Seco 81.73 80.36 70.77 77.40 31.50 81.75 81.75 84.90 87.75 84.90 LUMBER 13888 bd. 7L; 2 pe Mor 14 Moy 14 Jul 15 Sep 16 Now 14 Jon Mary Mary Prev. adies 1,217, Prev. adies 1,217, Prev. adies 1,217, +1.50 +1.10 +1.40 +1.20 18.79 19.57 20.18 20.50 21.62 21.12 31.50 21.81 22.40 US 7. 811.1.5 Si militan; pi Mar Jun Sen Dec Mar Jun Sen Dec Prev. 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COCOA 18 markic tons; 5 per test 1999 1990 1990 1990 1995 2007 1971 1998 1 1995 2007 1971 1998 1 1995 2007 1971 1998 1 1995 2007 1971 1998 1 1995 2007 1971 1998 1 1995 2007 1971 1998 1 1995 2007 1995 2007 1995 2007 1 1995 2007 1995 2007 1995 2007 1 FEEDER CATTLE FLEEDER DATE CHARLE FLEEDER DATE FLEEDER E per lb. 53.60 64.10 63.15 64.02 63.20 63.90 62.10 62.47 62.35 62.65 62.10 62.45 61.50 61.55 61.50 62.65 61.50 61.55 60.90 60.65 60.45 60.64 60.45 60.60 41.35 61.35 67.35 81.35 Priev Gar's open for 70,164 or 16. US TREASURY BONDS (II) \$100,000,100 to 20,000 pc;) (II) \$10,000,100 to 30,000 pc;) (III) \$10,000 pc; (III) \$10,000 p GRANGE JUICE 15,000 lbs.; conts ser lb. 15,000 lbs.; conts ser lb. 152,00 135,5 Dividends Feb. 12. 1982 INCREASED Per, Asreal Port, Rac. Q 36 3-10 3-18 Li les Q 36 5-3 4-12 Q 42 3-15 2-22 INITIAL A Bottom for Making OMITTED **S Billions** London Metals Market Addition Wesley Addition Wesley Addition Solve Amer Belonced Fund Amer Belonced Fund Amer Belonced Fund Corporater Techn Corporater Corporater Corporater Corporater Corporater Addition Corp Corporater Alasiasiand VI Gos Gistion Corp Corporater (Figures is sterling per metric ten) . (Silver in pentile per troy ource). Feb. 12, 1982 Today Previo and Why so Many SANSAKANK CARRANKE MARS Sold at the Lows The IOG fund, managed with the inci-sive research methods and pressure-sensitive technical tools of the Capital High grade-spel a mentita spel a mentita spel z mentita in: spel a mentita z mentita Mor 83.4 83.47 Sep 83.44 83.47 Sep 83.47 84.07 Dec 83.49 84.07 Dec 93.49 131, Prev. sales 304 Prev. open int. 2.843. up 84 95-00 57-00 67-00 sensitive technical tools of the Capital Offshore group, has been increasing its equity by taking advantage of cli-matic mass-liquidation stampedes in New York growth stocks that often have been maligned by major finan-cial publications and featured an short sales in some of the most-widely-circu-Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous \$2 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest fracing day. Where a selft or stock dividend amounting to \$8 per cent or more has been poid the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stock only. BRITISN POUND 8 per pagmd 7 point equals \$8,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 5ep 1,000 1,000 1,000 5ep 1,000 1,000 1,000 6ep 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 6ep 1,000 1, The Direct of the Control of the Con sales in some of the most-widely-circulated advisory letters. Just during the trading session of February A and the early minutes of the February 5 session, there were five purchases made for the fund which were being specifically disastified as short sales in the literature of an adviser daining the world's largest following. The stacks in question were AYDIN, COMPUTERVISION, CONTROL DATA, GENERAL INSTRUMENT and PARADYNE; and if these issues reach merely the interme-Cash Prices Friday's Fri Year Ago **London Commodities** 1.50 1.23 New Highs and Lows Coffee 4 Sentes, Ib. TEXTILES Printicion 44-30 31/2, vd METALS Steel billets (PHJ), bd Inn 2 Febry, Philo, ton. Steel scrap No I hay PHI. Ledd Spod, Ib. Led (Prices in sterling per metric ton) (Gasoll in U.S. dollars per metric ton) 0.44 0.71 420.00 220.00 94-95 29-32 79-81 7,4884 .43 5,41 377.00 Feb. 12, 1992 NEW HIGHS-SION, CONINCL DATA, GENERAL INSTRUMENT and PARADYNE; and if these issues reach merely the intermediate-term targets we've published in our weekly equity-growth reports, they'll be adding \$383 million in gross market evaluation. Acid some other early IOG buys—from COMMODORE and CRAY RESEARCH to STORAGE TECHNOLOGY and WANG—and there are \$10lions that we feel will be added to the open-morket approisals of innovative companies that are leading western economies into their next evolutionary leap. Research insights and price-action projections are contained in both equity and commodity-market reports which we'll be happy to send you for a complimentary period if you're beginning to sense that destructive economic news and derisive market commentary have combined to establish continer important stack-market bottom involving ameters. Registation and prafessional reabsorption. NRTIndust Holly Sug NEW LOWS-70 GH Res pile GH Res pile GH Res pile Hamestile Hamestile Hamestile Hamestile Hiller co pil Inter co pil Recopers 1,207 1,217 1,219 1,145 1,172 1,173 1,175 1,182 1,153 1,167 1,189 1,199 1,202 1,205 1,204 1,221 1,221 1,223 1,234 1,230 1,233 10 fens. 1,215 1,172 1,173 1,127 1,205 1,227 1,230 Commodity Indexes Feb. 12, 1982 1,379 1,290 1,232 1,211 1,216 1,210 N.T. 1.214 1.252 1.210 1.222 1.110 1.180 1,367 1,318 1,254 1,220 1,210 1,210 1,205 1.248 1.216 1.216 1.200 1,191 1,160 1,175 1.250 1.250 1.220 1.205 1,194 1,193 1,200 Moody's: bose 100 : Dec. 31, 1931. a refilminary; f— finot Reviers: base 100 : Ses. 18, 1931. Dow Jones Indexes: base 109; Dec. 21, 1974. 211.50 277.00 279.00 280.50 280.00 280.75 274.00 287.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 277.50 287.00 28 European Gold Markets Japan Denies Cautioning Chip Firms on U.S. Sales Reuers TOKYO — The Japanese International Trade and Industry Ministry denied a report in the Mainichi Shimbun newspaper that the Japanese government has called on six major Japanese semiconductor Offshore Growth P.O. Box N-9089, Nassau, Bahanas Paris Commodities Gentlemen: Please send complimentary copies of your reports on growth prospects in equity and futures markets, plus default concerning thermational Offshore Growth, Inc.—managed for performance by the Capital Offshore group. Gold Options (prices in S/oz.) 2,025 2,035 2,030 2,033 2,035 2,055 2,070 2,080 2,045 2,070 2,045 2,070 2,054 2,010 2,107 2,113 leres1: 10,471 six major Japanese semiconductor manufacturers to be more cautious in exporting large scale integrated circuits to the United States. The report said the ministry made its views known separately to Hitachi, Nippon Electric, Oki Electric Industry Co. and Fujitsu, All six said they had not received any such notice. Proso Feb. May Aug. 24,00-27.00 16,00-19,00 11,00-16,00 7,50-10,30 5,30-7,50 1,286 1,290 1279 1290 1279 1309 1371 1310 1335 1342 1,362 1,364 1,360 1,379 Valeurs White Weld S.A. 1, Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Tel, 310751 · Telex 28305

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### **Soviets Criticize** Japan on Trade

TOKYO — Soviet Foreign Trade Minister Nikolai Patolichev, in an interview published here, Friday accused Japan of following U.S. sanctions against Moscow and bringing bilateral economic relations to their lowest level

He told the Asahi Shimbun in Moscow that bilateral trade and economic relations are at an unprecendented low because Japan had been losing the opportunity to expand ties by following the United States in imposing sanctions against the Soviet Union.

Mr. Patolichev was quoted as saying, "Japan' is entirely responsible for this." He added that expansion of trade and economic relations would lead to mutual benefits because Japan and the Soviet Union are neighbors.

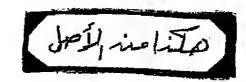
The newspaper quoted Mr. Patolichev as saying economic sanctions had affected two-way trade, which totaled \$4.2 billion in 198 k compared with \$7 billion in trade between the Soviet Union and Finland.

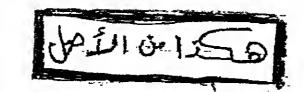
Official Japanese statistics show trade with

Official Japanese statistics show trade with Moscow rose 13.8 percent last year to \$5.28 billion compared to trade growth with the U.S. of 14.5 percent and 10.5 percent with china.

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### Loyal AT&T Shareholders Perplexed by Split

By N.R. Kleinfield New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Flush with inherited money, Ruth Spencer put some of it into American Telephone & Telegraph stock soon after she got out of college. Now retired and a widow living in Terrell, Texas, she still has the stock, but with AT&T splitting up the Bell System, she isn't sure what to do with it.

"Up to now, Telephone has been plenty good to this shareholder," she said. "I've read every little smithereen I can find, and I've clipped them and marked them and puzzled over them. Certainly, anything that's new is fearful, though I'm glad that that dad-gum suit

'I'll tell you what I'm going to do. I'm going to keep my stock, but I'm going to watch it like a hawk. Don't think I'm not."

Every member of the phone company's farflung family of 3 million shareholders has been watching AT&T stock with an accountant's keen eye ever since the tumultuous announcement some four weeks ago that the phone system would be broken up.

Once the breakup takes place, shareholders are due to get a proportionate number of shares in each of the spun-off companies; they will also ching to AT&T stock. Many Wall Street analysts speculate that AT&T stock may rise substantially as the company enters new areas favorable to growth, while the shares of the local operating companies will probably remain stable with a respectable return.

At AT&T's Stock and Bond division in Piscataway, N.J., things have been about as tranquil as normal - cormal being about 700 or 800 stock transfers a day. (In fact, AT&T has so many shareholders that 100 of them die eve-

But this is not to say that people — especially the smaller, less sophisticated holders — are

"I'm thinking seriously of selling my shares, and I've been in it since 1958," said Thomas Kelly, who sells windows and millwork in Andover, Mass. "I can't take a chance on some of these companies not paying anything. AT&T just claimed they made the biggest profit in the history of the world or something. I'm waiting what they're going to do with the

But Joan Ran, of Columbus, Ohio. "I think AT&T can go on to bigger and better things. I wish I had some money to buy more stock." Bell's shareholder relations people do not know what is going to happen, either. Some 40 people handle an average of 2,500 inquiries a

day from stockholders. Robert Peacock, the director of financial operations in the stock and bond group, said,
The main concern is what is the value of their

"They're asking is there any new oews. We

handed down from generation to generation.

AT&T records divulge relatively little about
the actual composition of the stockholder stew, but shareowner representatives have a good idea of who they are. Twice as many women as men own the stock, and there are more than 200,000 custodian accounts for minors. Most individual holders are more than 40 years old, and a preponderance of them live in Florida and California, suggesting that they

tell them they'll get proportionate value, but we doo't know the details."

of the 3 million owners are individuals. Long the favorite of widows and orphans, the stock

is given as graduation and wedding gifts. It is

No shareholder family comes as big and as sterogeneous as Bell's. More than two-thirds

Some 300,000 stockholders are AT&T emloyees, about a third of the work force, and 40,000 institutions hold stock.

AT&T will not disclose who the biggest individual holder is, only that the person has 95,000 shares.

#### Record Unimpressive

All in all, AT&T stock has not racked up an overly impressive record in recent times, de-spite its popularity (and, in fact, some financial analysts, only partly in jest, have gone so far as to wonder out loud whether in recent years one might have done as well by leaving

one's money buried in the mattress).

The yield is currently roughly 9.5 percent, well below what could be earned in a money market fund or in the bond market. But the reputation for stability continues to serve as a powerful bait. The company has never skipped or lowered its dividend, even during the De-

In the future, the guess of securities analysts is that the shares in the local companies will behave like those of electric utilities. Their price will out waver much, but the yield will be decent. AT&T, however, as it moves into hightechnology markets, may evolve into a growth stock that could become a carrot for younger,

risk-oriented investors. Gerald Morgan, an analyst at Bache Halsey Stuart Shields, for instance, has estimated that when the phone company is broken up the sum market value of the stock issued to current AT&T shareholders will hover in the \$73 to \$75 range, a good bit more than the \$57 to \$59 range that phone company stock has recently been trading at

Course Mexit 165/14 7-27 1617/14 8-14 1717/1

Non Banks

**Eurocurrency Interest Rates** 

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, Feb. 12, 1982

Dattur D-Afork Prosec 1.4 Ma-16 Ma 16 Ma-16 Ma 18 Ma 18 Ma 17 Ma 18 Ma 1

Banks

#### PEOPLE IN BUSINESS

The Royal Bank of Scotland Group has appointed Sidney Procter formerly chief executive of the group's English subsidiary Williams and Glyns, to the newly created post of group chief executive. Mr. Proctor will coordinate the activities of Royal Bank of Scotland and Williams and Glyn.

Michael Herries, chairman of both the group and the Royal Bank of Scotland, will devote more time to group affairs. John Burke has been appointed deputy chair-man of Royal Bank of Scotland

Thomas A. Goossens, formerly associated with Banque Scandinave in Geneva, has been appointed senior vice president of Kredietbank (Suisse).

William J. Lane has been promoted to director of international marketing for ITT Courier Terminal Systems. His previous position was director of sales support for Courier's U.S. sales force. Mr. Lane will be responsible for the support of Courier's existing distribution octwork and market devel-

Marty Vanderbroeck, previouswith Booz. Alleo & Hamilton in Paris, has been appointed manag-ing director for Benelux and France of the international Swiss consulting group Knight Wegen-stein. Mr. Vanderbroeck will conduct his activities from Vught, Netherlands, and Paris.

Wells Fargo Ltd., the London merchant banking subsidiary of San Francisco's Wells Fargo Bank, has announced that Allessandro degli Alessandri, vice president. been named managing direc-

\* \* \*

tor, succeeding Vice President Stephen Banks, who has returned to Wells Fargo's San Francisoco headquarters, And Deputy Managing Director Sol Alan Sand has been promoted to vice president.

Giovanni Franzi has been appointed managing director of Mer-rill Lynch International Bank in London. Since joining in July. 1980, Mr. Franzi has been executive director of the bank and managing director of Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group. Milton Beard, who has been covering Scandinavia, Britain and Ireland in the investment banking division since joining the bank in 1977, has been appointed executive director. Dante Montalbetti has been named executive director. He continues to manage the Eurobood trading operation of Merrilt Lynch.

#### COMPANY REPORTS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

**United States** Travelers 1981 360.1 8.45 UAL. 4th Quar. Revenue..... Nel..... Per Shore.....

### Selected Over-the-Counter

### Italy Rethinking Its Plans for Industry

(Continued from Page 9) to scale the budget deficit down to roughly 11 percent of gross oational product. (By contrast, the deficit for the fiscal year 1983 in the United States is forecast at 2.7 percent

The Italian deficit reduction, it is hoped, would cut government borrowing needs, relieving pressure on capital markets and stimulat-ing business investment.

The next stage involves a program to refi-

nance and streamline the badly managed state

Essentially, the government plan is to raise the capital base of the state-owned companies by offering shares on the Milan stock market. Thus the government sought \$565 million for Montedison late last year in the largest private financing operation in postwar Italy. Other ef-

plations, in Canadian turds.

Manila Geothermal Plan

SINGAPORE — The Philippines will spend \$680 million un-

der a five-year program to quadru-ple its geothermal capacity and re-duce its dependence on oil, two

senior executives of the government-owned Philippines National Oil Co. said in a joint paper submitted Friday to the Offshore Southeast Asia Conference.

Frankfurt

42.60 452.00 117.20 117.20 192.50 207.20 134.60 207.50 241.50

London

**Toronto Stocks** 

Closing Prices, Feb. 11, 1982

104+16 1514 276-4 2574-4 2574-16 174+4 174+4 374+3 21 1 + 16

forts will involve the elimination of unprofitable operations and increasing cooperation

with the private sector. "There's been a major change in thinking said Vittorio Barattieri, a high-ranking aide in

the Industry Ministry.

Ten years ago, poblic was good, and private was bad. The attitude has changed. Today all the talk is of privatization. Sure, much of i is just talk, but it is talk that was unheard of 10 years ago."

However, there are doubts about whether the measures will suffice. The Montedison rights issue, offered in December, met with scant success as investors shied from the considerable risk. And there are growing doubts about whether publicly-owned companies can successfully dovetail with the trim management style of private companies.

High Low Close Chips

Montreal Stocks

Closing Prices, Feb. 11, 1982

Canadian Indexes

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TOMORROW

IS VALENTINE'S

Dear Fat BROND.

KŇOW

IT!

People are always

ADVICE

COLUMN

chiding and berating

me just because

LAST NIGHT I

DREAMED I KISSED THE MOST BEAUTIFUL

WOMAN IN THE

WORLD

LOOK AT THAT!

ASLEEP ON

GUARD DUTY!

DAY..

Edited by EUGENE T. MALESKA

#### ACROSS 1 Jeanne et Marie

- 5 1bsen's Gabler 10 Besought 14 Lesser Antilles
- native 19 Phnom-Cambodla **20** Saw
- 21 Singer Cantrell
- 22 Like lambkins 23 Phrase from
- Virgil 26 Meter fractions 27 Candor
- 28 Hop stems 29 Payonine female 30 Chemical substance
- 31 \_\_\_\_de lune 32 Flora and fauna 33 Tired, in Tours 34 Attila's people 35 Silver medalist
- 38 Foyt or Yarborough 41 Victor Herbert
- operetta 44 Genetic initials 45 Famed publisher 46 Voyeur's look 47 Woos
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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

101 Star of "Superman II" 102 Skin problem 103 Old har 104 Crop 105 Whence beef comes

**ACROSS** 

60 Gypped 61 Oenology

symbol

62 Pianist De

Groote

65 Kowtowed

68 Arch-con-

sumerist

71 Foiler of 40

felons 72 Israel's Abba

78 Shading

69 Tennis score

74 River to The

75 Tall Asiatic

77 Tony Bennett

**76** Brownie

song hit 81 Gather

82 Knee jerks

95 Hollywood or

**84** Pointless

Murphy 86 Troubled

87 Dog's bane 88 Proverbial

92 Put punch into

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the punch

94 Memorable

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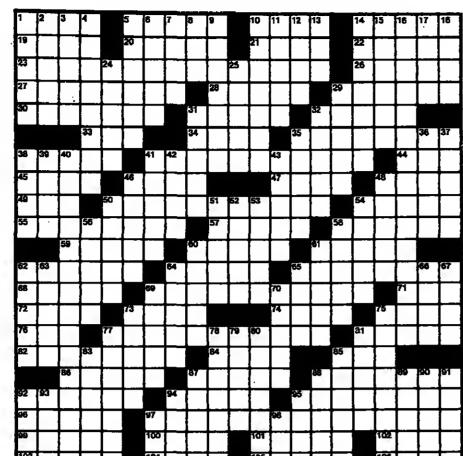
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100 Sikorsky

64 Embark

### For a Loverly Day By William Lutwiniak

**CROSSWORD PUZZLE** 



DOWN 1 Track of a yak

- 2 City on the Salt River 3 Nine: Prefix 4 Roofing or haircuts 5 Asyla
- 6 Breathe 7 Commotions 9 Ethel Waters song hit 16 Hammer metal
- 11 Debussy opus 12 Biblical patriarch 13 Book by Nabokov 14 Allurements 15 Go gliding
- 18 Noggin 24 Lend (hark) 25 Pitcher Luis 29 Certain bottles 31 Pierrette's friend
- ----offering 35 Upcast 36 Wed 37 Did some road work 38 Campus org. 39 Height: Prefix
  - 40 Consular 41 A natural at Reno
- DOWN DOWN 10 Cavalier poet 42 Lamb's-quar-17 Concerning ters, e.g.
  - 'Dallas' 46 Olive-green 50 Samuel Irish novelist (nohow)
    - 52 Cerulean 53 Haut - (chic society) 54 Interlace 56 Cleft

63 Gueridon

**64** Hogties

- 58 Validate 61 Swinish **62** Deride
- DOWN 83 Compares 65 Stick with this 85 More 66 O'Neill's important
- 67 Mind-over-87 Party gift -bracelet platter matter 69 Penalized 89 She's more 70 Items to be counted
- 75 City-council member 77 Radamès's adjective for

DOWN

mother

his beloved 78 Where the Liffey flows 79 Beau -80 Isopods

81 Martiniqu

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#### **BOOKS** WEATHER

Readings from the previous 24 hours.

### ADVERTISEMENT

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS				
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#### TRUTH . . . AND CONSEQUENCES Seven Who Would Not be Silenced

By Greg Mitchell. 320 pp. \$14.95. Dembner/Norton, 500 Fifth Ave., New York 10110 Reviewed by Robert Wilson

ONCE, about 21/2 years ago. I spent a morning drinking coffee and chatting in the living room of William Kırykendali, one of Greg Mitchell's "Seven Who Would Not Be Silenced." Kuykendall had recently admitted to the FBI that he and an accomplice had poured caustic soda on unused fuel rods at Vepco's Surry nuclear power station, where he was training to be a control-room operator. Vepco claimed that the caustic had done more than \$1 million worth of damage. Kuykendall told the press he had committed this crime to dramatize what he claimed to be a lack of security at the ouclear plant. -

I was talking to Kuykendall with the thought of writing an article about him. Here was the story of a courageous and conscientious man standing up to an uncaring corporation. But during the course of that morning, my enthusiasm for the story drained away. Kuykendall, in talking about the very scrious step he had taken, seemed to me too glib, too freely selfcongratulatory. It seemed to me that Kuykendall might as easily have done the deed out of a thirst for publicity as a need to "commit truth," in Mitchell's phrase.

#### Heroic and Human

One of the strengths of "Truth and Consequences" - Mitchell's admirable book about seveo seemingly ordinary people who, when faced with a moral problem the rest of us might be tempted to ignore, rocked the boat hard — is that the author allows his subjects to be both heroic and human. His respect for them is unabashed, and yet he will report, for instance, that Loie Gibbs, a Niagara Falls housewife who organized vic-tims of the Love Canal chemical dump into a force that had President Carter and New York Gov. Hugh Carey hopping, was thought by some of her neighbors to be a "flaming radical" and by others to be "quick to bark and happy to crawl after every bone the state tossed her way."

Or, in his profile of Hugh Kaufman, a lower-middle-level bureaucrat at the Environmental Protection Agency who has repeatedly used his cootacts in the media and on Capital Hill to embarrass EPA superiors who drag their feet on the toxic-waste problem (and who has miraculously kept his job). Mitchell dryly remarks that "Kaufman had a terrific working relationship with people he didn't work with." he goes on to summarize the often unflattering results of "mostly off-the-record" interviews he conducted with Kaufman's co-work-

The subject of Mitchell's most com-The subject of Mitchell's most com-pelling profile is a West Virginia sher-iff named Ronald Donell, who went undercover to fight the illegal gam-bling (said to be mob-controlled) that had become a way of life in his coun-ty. Donell ended up catching the county prosecutor with his hand in the till all the way up to the shoulder. As we follow Dooell into situations where he narrowly misses being exwhere he narrowly misses being ex-posed, Mitchell's narrative has the tension of a good thriller. Then the story leads us through the oext election, which becomes a referendum on Donell's uodercover work. Disillusioningly, he loses. We learn in an afterword that Donell worked for a time as a night watchman. He now helps his brother run a beer distribu-

Most of the seven paid a price for their actions. William Kuykendall went to jail. Lois Gibbs' marriage broke up. Maude DeVictor, who as a clerk with the Veterans Administra-tion in Chicago began to piece togeth-er the effects of Agent Orange of Victnam veterans (until someone realized how much it would cost if the government had to take responsibility for poisoning its soldiers), went on wel-fare for two years after she lost her job; the VA has recently given it back. Jim Maslinski, who witnessed a prison rape and then broke the jail-house code by testifying against the rapist, is a marked man (another inmate who ran into him at a hearing remarked incredulously, "Maslinski, what are you doing still alive?"). He tried to commit suicide five times, but is now out of jail and working as a building superintendent. Only Hugh Kaufman, who expected to lose his joh when the Reagan administration came to town, seems to have landed on his feet.

#### **Complex Sets of Circumstances**

In his afterword, Mitchell does a lot of musing about why these people took the chance and paid the price when others in similar situations did not. It's not surprising that this line of inquiry takes him only as far as the truism that virtue is its own reward. The profiles themselves suggest that it is impossible to simplify the motiva-tions of such people into a neat gener-ality. That's why Mitchell spent so much time with his subjects, why it is oecessary for him to take us into their lives, as he does successfully. These seven acted out of complex sets of cir-cumstances and, despite their claims that they would do it all again, it's not

that they would do it all again, it's not clear to me that, if the circumstances were only slightly altered, they would.

Mitchell has a good eye for virtue and, although the issues raised by the seven are shocking and demoralizing, the book is full of people who do the right thing. Not the least among them are a handful of young reporters for medium-sized oewspapers — Russ Mitchell, Ernie Gates and Michael Brown — who listened to these stories in the first place and took them to the public. Greg Mitchell does well to give them their due.

Robert Wilson is an assistant editor of The Washington Post's Book World.

#### Italy to Cut Tolls, **Tourist Gas Price**

ROME — Italy plans to reintroduce cut-price gasoline coupons and lower superhighway tolls for visitors in an effort to halt a decline in the oumber of foreign tourists.

From April foreign drivers will be able in buy coupons giving them a 30 percent reduction on gasoline, which currently costs 960 lire a liter (about \$3.46 a gallon) for the top grade, and coocessions valued at up to 25,000 lire (about \$20) on Italy's expensive motorway network, the tourist board

Last year 16.5 million foreigners came to Italy on holiday, compared with a peak of 18 million in 1979. Hotel operators have been calling for system which was scrapped in December, 1979. reintroduction of the gasoline-coupon



I WAS THE VALENTINE

MONITOR FOR OUR CLASS

IN SCHOOL... I STARTED TO

GIVE OUT THE VALENTINES

THAT'S A TERRIBLE THING TO TELL

=SIGH€

YOUR WIFE!

AND GOT MY HAND

CAUGHT IN THE BOX!

THAT'S TOO BAD.WELL

MAYBE TOMORROW WILL

BE A BETTER DAY ...

GOOD NIGHT ...

BUT, HONEY.

IT WAS YOU!

WATCH OUT,

ATERRIBLE

GROUCH

WHEN HE

WAKES

SARGE. HE'S

I RECKIN THERE COMPS ATME IN A MAN'S LIFE WHEN 'E MLIST RISE ABOVE 'IS PRINCIPLES,

EH. JACKIE?

GOODY!

I love my country and

om loyal to my president.

What is so offensive about being patriotic?

I DOUBT

1T..<del>6</del>00D

NOTHING, IF YOU KEEP YOUR ARMS IN TIGHT WHILE WAVING THE FLAG.

ADVICE

COLUMN

BOY, AM I EVER GLAD

IT WASN'T

SOMEBODY ELSE

Ucer

MALKER

OBLIGE YOUR

MISSUS ?

NIGHT!







OF HIS FATHER---AND YOU'VE GIVEN HIM A

MORE WHOLESOME.

REALISTIC ROLE







#### JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles

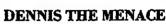
one letter to each square, to form lour ordinary words. **NERAV** () E(N TAL **MEEGRE** A FRUITFUL E MERGE SOURCE OF INFORMATION.

SCIBEP Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Answer: A job for someone who'e well-padded---''CUSHY''

Answer here: THE (Answers Monday) Jumbles YOUTH FORUM MISFIT ACCENT

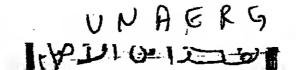
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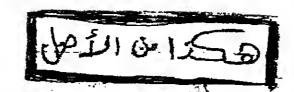


THAT'S THE BORING THING ABOUT SNOW... IT ONLY COMES IN ONE FLAVOR .\*





Yesterday's



# Griffey Ponders the Mysteries of a New Life in New York

By Joseph Durso New York Times Service

CINCINNATI — Ken Griffey eased his Mercedes 380-SEC along the interstate. crossed from Kentucky inm Ohio and peered into the future. Here he was, the quiet man of the Cincinnati Reds. sitting in his quiet car, headed for his home in the quiet suburbs of a quiet city. And, down the road? A orw life as the rightfield replacement for the unquiet Reggie Jackson on the decidedly unquiet New York Yank-

"What will I say when I walk into the clubhouse next week?" he reflected. "What does a man say when he walks into a clubhouse after 13 years someplace else? That's what I'm trying to figure out.
"I don't know what they expect. Do they expect an athlete to do an act in New York? I don't know. It's all a mystery to

The Mercedes kept purring, and George Kenneth Griffey kept purring Stakes Are High

"The stakes are high over there." he said. "Everything is high over there. This place is very conservative. New York is Times Square on New Year's Eve. "Look, the Big Red Machine had hoop-

la, too. But all the hoopla was about Pete Rose, Joe Morgan and Johnny Bench. Me and George Foster and Danny Driessen were the new kids. But nobody has the intrigue of the Yankees. The tradition.
The House That Ruth Built."

"I know one thing," he said, his eyes widening. "I'm not taking anybody's place. Some people may have it in the back of their mind, but I can't help that I can't do what Reggie Jackson does. He hits home runs, he drives in runs, he likes all the attention. If George Foster was coming in the Yankees, I could see the

comparison.
"My job is something else. My job is

getting on base, stealing bases, scoring runs. Production. Whatever it takes to win a game. I'm supposed to do. But I'm not taking Reggie's place. I'm excited, but it's all a mystery to me."

The mystery started to unfold this week when the Yankees opened their early spring training camp for pitchers and catchers in Fort Landerdale, Fla. It will thicken for Griffey next week when he walks into the clubhouse for the first time. switching uniforms and leagues, a .307 hitter after 1,047 games with the Reds, a sprinter who ontran 156 infield hits and stole 102 bases in his first five seasons in the National League, a man who helped sweep the Yankees in the World Series of 1976. Now a million-dollar-a-year newcomer on a team in transition from the

five-year reign of Reggie Jackson.

Griffey pulled the black Mercedes into the driveway of the nine-room house in the stylish Mount Airy section of Cincinnati, parked behind his wife's brown Audi and the family's two-toned Ford Bronco truck. Inside the house, Alberta Griffey was watching a television set in the kitchen. In the family room one flight down, trophies flanked a wall-to-wall brick fire

"If I was a scout, what would I report about Ken Griffey?" he asked, and then replied: "Very easygoing likes to take things in stride, quiet, very quiet, even subdued. My older prother told me once that oo one's better than you when you get between the white lines. I guess it's my

But, if the Yankees think that they traded two minor leaguers for a pussycat last Nov. 4, one week before Griffey was scheduled to enter the free agent market,

then the pussycat has big news for them. "Being subdued has cost me." he said. "It probably cost me the batting championship on one day in 1976. But I learned from that I learned never to let anybody

else make a decision for you. If you let third straight year and finished without stop and plant my foot before throwing anything get to you, it'll diminish you, and trauma at 318. you can't play. But I'll oever let anybody else make a major decision for me any-

The day of decision was the final day of the season six years ago. With one game to go, Griffey held a 3-point lead in batting average over Bill Madlock, then with the Chicago Cubs.

"I even had 38 infield hits that year Griffey remembered. They said that I'd introduced a new statistic into baseball: the infield hit. Not the bunt, but the ground ball you beat out.

"Anyway, before the last game, they held a meeting on me. The big boys. Sparky Andersoo and Joe Morgan and Johnny Bench and Pete Rose and Tony Perez. They tried to figure out how I could win the batting championship and, when they came out, Sparky decided to sit me down for the game. I said I wanted to play, but in those days I didn't make waves. They said that Madlock always sat down, so let him win it if he was going to win it.

"We were playing Atlanta that day and, by the time we heard how Madlock was doing in his game, he was 3 for 3. So Sparstruck out. He kept me in the game, and I struck out again. I went 0 for 2, Madlock went 4 for 4 and beat me out, 338 to

The quiet man sighed, and said: "Never

Not Easily Excitable

They were worried that I'd have a bad season the next year," be said. "You know, I might be so depressed from losing the batting title on the last day. But even in the Little League when I was a kid, I never got too excited. And I didn't let this gery, for now.

Two years later, the quiet man of the Reds made his point in another crisis. Late in July, he hit a double against the Mets in Shea Stadium, rounded second base, looked down the line, cut back to the bag and felt something pop in his left knee. He played for a few days, but the knee kept hurting. After several examinations by several doctors, they found that the kneecap was rubbing the bottom part of the thigh bone. On Aug. 14, Dr. Frank Jobe of the Los Angeles Dodgers operat-

"Some people felt I was quitting on the ball club when I had the operation during the season," Griffey said. "But I was helping the club.

The way it was, I couldn't get a jump off first base in frost of hitters like Bench and Foster. You get 2 gry like Phil Nickro, with the best knuckleball in the league,
throwing four wide ones to you and not
even coming close — you know he's putting you on base because he knows you can't run. So I decided to have the opera-

"Afterwards, I was kind of depressed. Dr. Jobe said it would always be there, the knee situation. But he told me if I kept the muscle above the knee strong, it would keep the kneecap from sliding."

But are the Yankees getting damaged goods for their five-year, \$5-million pack-

The Yankees had me tested by their doctor just before the trade." Griffey said.
They wanted to check the knee. I guess it was one of the biggest issues they had to resolve. They found that there was an 18 to 20 percent decrease in strength in the left left from the right one. But the doctors said that was normal after this kind of sur-

"In the field when I'm catching a fly The next season, he cleared 300 for the ball, it may take me three or four steps to

Bob Lemon, the manager of the Yankees, expressed no qualms about his new

"He'll play right field." Lemon said, when asked about Griffey. "I don't know that much about him, or his knee. We'll find out. But I don't want him out there playing burL

"Where will he bsi? Somewhere in the top of the lineup. All I know is what his two managers at Cincinnati told me. Spar-ky Andersoo and John MeNamara both said: 'Just pencil him in, and forget about

#### A New Dimension

Dave Winfield, who came to the Yankees ooe year ago from the San Diego Pacres, considered life without Reggie lackson and said:

"It's a whole new dimension. We lose. some power, we lose some personality, some commotion. We lose Reggie. But we gain a steady player, a guy who can hit and run and play defense. They tell me Griffey gets overlooked in the lineup because he doesn't talk much, he's not flam-boyant. But he knows how to win. And be'll do even better on grass than he did on artificial turf."

Griffey acknowledges that he's emo-tional about his life with the Yankees. He said he had met Steinhrenner only twice. and described him as "a man of action, a man of his word." He also said that he liked Reggie Jackson, believed last fall that the Yankees would sign Jackson and "had no thought that my going to the Yankees would have any impact oo his career.

"I'm excited about this," Griffev said. making his strongest concession of the day. "They are a super team. What'll hap-pen when I walk in? We shall see."



Ken Griffey, trying to figure out New York.

### Trainer Says Cooney's Shoulder Only '75-Percent' Better

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Gerry Cooney, whose injured left shoulder is only "75 percent recovered," according to his trainer, was to be examined by his doctor Friday to determine

"As of right now, the fight is definitely on," said Mike Jones, who with Dennis Rappaport co-

whether he can make his \$10-million March 15 date with Larry

manages Cooney, the undefeated too-ranked contender. But Jones, Rappaport and Vic-tor Valle, the trainer, will not put Cooney in the ring with Holmes, the undefeated World Boxing

Council beavyweight champion,

McEnroe, Mayer Advance in U.S. **Indoor Tennis** 

United Press International

MEMPHIS - John McEnroe beat Terry Moor, 6-3, 6-2, Thursday night to advance to the quarterfinals of the U.S. National Indoor tennis championships.

Gene Mayer, the defending champion, had an easy 6-2, 6-4 third-round match against Bruce Manson. But Eliot Teltscher was forced to a tie-breaker in the first set against Chip Hooper before be got his serve in gear to win, 7-6, 6-4. Neither Teltscher nor Hooper could break serve through 12 games, which forced the tie-break-

In earlier third-round action. Vitas Gerulaitis defeated John Alexander of Austrialia, 6-3, 6-4. "I played a little better today," said Gerulaitis, who was suffering from the after-effects of the flu. "In my first two matches I played just well enough to win, but today I wasn't that hard-pressed. I haven't lost to him since I was 16."

Roscoe Tanner came back from a 4-1 delicit in the second set to defeat Tim Mayotte, 6-3, 7-5. Kev-in Curren of South Africa defeated Hank Pfister, 7-6, 6-1; Johan Kriek downed David Carter, 7-6, 6-0, and Buster Mottram beat Fordi Taygan, 5-1, as Taygan retired due to a back problem after the first

Transactions

BOSTON RED SUX—Purchased Verhoevers pilicher, from the Minnesota and ustamed him to Perkindul think and ustamed him to Perkindul of the International League. Signed Wade Segus, Avanty Borrett and Ed Jurak, Intribidenz and Jenry Kine, Dennis Bortt and Brion Desirios.

CLEVELAND INCIANS—Antermod that for Brancas pitcher, and Kavin Rhambers, lattleiger, and convey in home infledier, had coreed to terms.

NEW YORK YANKEES—Stand Dave
Righetti, George Frazier and Bob Syke,
pitchers; and Andre Robertion, infledier.

SEATTLE MARINERS—Announced that
Floor Bronniers, etcher, bad carried in farms on MONTREAL EXPOS—Announced that Redney Scatt, infielder, had agreed to ferring. STLOUIS CARDINALS—Traded Garry

Templeton, shortstop, to the San Diego Podre

BASKETBALL Noticed Seskethell Association PNNADELPHIA 16ERS—Signed Derri Devicins, center, to a five-year contract. HOCKEY HOCKEY
Nothered Hectury Lursure
STLOUIS BLUES—Assisted Bobby
Crowlord, forward to Soit Lake of the Central
Hockey League.

College Basketball

Selected Results Thursday EAST Baston Univ. 67, George Mason 44 Fayerieville St. 63, Virginda St. 78

W.Virginia 90, Duquesna 75 SOUTH Apociachica St. St. E. Terriesses St. 79, 2
Austin Peary St. E. Kentucky St.
Compbetieville 14, Kentucky St. 72
Forgetieville 14, Kentucky St. 72
Authors 74, Fisk 68
N.Corollos 59, Maryland 61
Tennasses Tech 74, W.Kentucky 64, OT
Authorics St. 79, 20T

Rechester 64, Buffolo 65 SLBonoventure 61, Piltsburgh 57

lows 42 Northwestern 49 Indiano St. 73. N. Mexico St. 71, OT

Phoebix 25 21 .5G 8
Son Olego 14 34 .292 20
Thereday's Results
New York 126, Golden Stota 117 (Lucus 35,
New Hor 127 Kirts 45, Free 24).
Houston 177, Sectife 196 (Moliton 36, Hayes 22;
Silomo 14, Williams 16, Denoidath 16),
Alliveoplace 116, Parliand 155 (Winters 20, Mo.
Johnson 197, Themson 25, Packen 27).
Defroit 125, Cleveland 113 (Lang 35, Mulboard
16, Tripocka 16; Edwards 21, Britwer 26).

unless his left shoulder is 100-per-Holmes, training in Las Vegas, said he was angered by Cooney's

I would think that for \$10 mil-

lion be'd crawl into the ring," said Bob Halloran, who is in charge of ce in Las Vegas, site of the fight.

were "doing real well."
"We all think this fight is going to happen on schedule," Glass

hurting ticket sales with that kind of talk."

'I just hope be doesn't deny me the opportunity of knocking him out " said Holmes

sumed sparring only six days ago after suffering what was described as a partial tear of muscle fibers in the posterior of his shoulder on Jan. 11. The injury forced Cooney in cancel an exhibition against Joe Bugner scheduled for Jan. 22. A conrelated back injury made Cooney withdraw from a scheduled 10round fight against Bugner last

said Jones, "we wouldn't have had weeks. But We knew w now and Ge

or three over what he plans to weigh in at against Holmes. Jones said that during the month Cooney could not spar, the challenger was still running his daily five miles.

lo Atlantic City, N.J., mean-

Wassaja, a native of Uganda oow fighting out of Denmark.

won from Eddie Mustafa Muhammad in a 15-round decision last July. Spinks, 19-0 as a pro. was a 1976 Olympic gold medalist. He successfully defended his title Nov.

record against mediocre competition. He is a lefthander with limited power, scoring just seven knockouts.

Alexis Arguello, was to defend his title Saturday against Bubba Bus-

uld

Billy Olson setting an indoor pole vault record of 18 feet, 6 inches last month in New Jersey. He has since broken that mark and was aiming to do even better at the Millrose Games in New York.

### Olson Primed for the Perfect Vault

By Angus Phillips Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — In the last

two weeks, Billy Olson twice has broken the indonr pole vaulting record. First, at Torooto, he vault ed 18 feet 8% inches. He eclipsed ... that mark last weekend at the Portland Federal Mason-Dixon Games in Louisville, where he went 18-94.

Don't tell anybody, but Billy Olson has been holding a little something back. "I haven't had the perfect jump

yet," he said this week from his home in Abilene, Texas, "I've been going good, to say the least, but I don't think I've gotten everything I can out of the pole yet."

Ready for 19 Feet

Olson, 23, says he's through fid-dling around. He's ready to go for 19 feet. "My parents watched the "I Toronto jump on TV and they said I was six inches over the bar," be was six inches over the bar," he said. "And in Louisville I know 1

#### **NHL Standings** WALES CONFERENCE Ack Division W L T Pts. GF GA 35 13 6 76 249 174 30 20 5 45 224 209

	^ LININGERIE	30 20 3		424 241
٠.	NY Rongers	25 21 1	- 59	263 215
	Pittsburgh	21 27 9	51	233 263
	- Washington	16 31 4	4	214 235
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ē	Montreal -	32 11 12	- 74	240 140
		32 17 7		228 170
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200	Mortford	16. 24 . 14	- 44	185 224
		PBELL CONFERS	NCE	
		Norris Division		
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st.		WLT		
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- F*	St. Louis	25 26 5		229 241
	. Windpeg	20 24 11		211 248
٠.	Chicopo	20 27 10	50	207 264
	Toronto	14 29 13	- 45	220 256
	Defruit	16 29 II	43	196 239
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	Calaca da .	11 74 0	- 21	145 257

Los Angeles 15 of 2 2 21 250 color of 2 11 36 9 31 165 257

\*\*Youthington S. Colory 3 (Moruk ? (45), Distinging (7), Currie (3), Corpenter (16), Pleff (14), Poptinski 2 251), \*\*
\*\*Boston 4 Managonia 2 (Morestte (11), Pork (10), Audolpton (26), Pederson (30); Povne (21), Porter (21), Porter

Montreal 4. Pittsburgh 2 (Gineros. (3), Frembler 123, Shuft (34), Jervis (15); Lee (14), Jetzes(41).

Frenchy (2), Solit (5), Javis (5), Context (4), Context (4), Los Anacies 4 (Frycht (15), A. Joshiy 2 (28), Coulet (122); Taylor (29), Smith (11), Kelly (9), Dionne (34).

Vancouver 4, Detroit 4 (Grewford (2), Gradin 2 (21), Minko (15); Noton (3), Hober 117), Holisdell (2) (8), Philodellinko (4), Solon (3), Hober 117), Philodellinko (4), Gorence (3), Inseman 2 (17), Flockpart (24), Hill (3), Barber 341; Peterson (7), Romsey (5), Dunk (4), Person (121), Portin (15), Person (4), January (4), Lossy (41), Portin (15), Person (4), January (4), Onetti (24), II, Suffer (14), Carriel) (5); Belley (4), Rippins (17)).

over.

Square Garden in New York. "I'm going to cut loose," he said. Usually in a meet, all but one or two vaniters are eliminated when the bar gets to 18 feet. Then those remaining get to decide what height to go for.

In the past, when Olson has had In the past, when Olson has had a meet wrapped up he has been content to go for a half-inch over the existing mark. But at the Millrose Games, he said, "If we get to 18-4 or so and I have it sewed up, I'm going straight to 19 feet. And I'm going to make it.

"I feel like I have that 19-foot jump in me. I don't want to sound cocky, but if won need a story.

cocky, but if you need a story about a 19-foot pole vanit, you'd better be there. It's a great place to jump and I've been psyched about

it forever."
Success has been sudden for Olson, who teaches a Bible class in Abilene and who, with his shaggy blond hair, bears a resemblance to squeaky-clean singer John Denver. Two years ago he was one of the

top U.S. vaulters, but nagging minor injuries kept him from soaring to record heights. Then, in a horri-ble training accident in September, 1980, he broke every bone in his left wrist and dislocated his left clbow. It was such a mess doctors told him he'd be lucky to regain use of the wrist at all. He was m a cast for six months. The doctors

said he'd never vault again. "I saw the X-rays," said Olson. "It looked like scrambled eggs." He had fallen during a ropevaulting exercise, using a rope hanging from the gym ceiling to soar over a bar. Olson landed on the gym floor from 18 feet up. But even before the cast came; off he was back at work. His

critical. He found his worst problem was in carrying the pole on the Clampett, Trevino Ahead

The Associated Press HONOLULU — Bobby Clampett conquered howing winds and driving rain with a no-bogey, 5-under-par 67 and took the lead Thursday in the weather-delayed and uncompleted first round of the Hawaiian Open golf tournament. In Melbourne, meanwhile. Lee Trevino took a one-stroke lead after two rounds of the Victorian

was two, three or four inches run, when almost all the weight is borne by the left wrist. In the actu-The event Olson has been saving at vault most of the stress was on up for has arrived: The Millrose his right side, so he modified his Games on Friday at Madison run and carry and this winter things all came together.

61/2 at the Meadowlands in New Jersey. Then came the Toronto and Louisville jumps. Oddly, his emergence is coming where he least expected it: indoors. He prefers outdoors, where he

but he has already jumped 18-7½ outdoors, where the world record is three-fourths of an inch over 19

increased my p.r. [personal record] by almost a foot indoors. If I'd been outdoors, with good condi-tions, I think I'd already be at 19

Rod Milburn and Mike Shine.

#### NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE

New York 23 27 460 1272 22 28 A45 13 19 27 A13 14 20 27 ,408 1415 19 30 384 1515 WESTERN CONFERENCE coech, Don Hood, told him that the use of the left hand was not W L Pd. 68 30 17 438 — 26 22 542 5% 25 23 551 5% 16 31 340 14 14 32 295 16 14 14 JUS -

In January he set a record of 18-

can use a longer and generally fast-er runway. His personal indoor record before this year was 17-10,

"That's what's got me so excit-ed," Olson said in his drawl. "I've

NEW YORK (UPI) — Greg Foster, the World Cup hurdles champion, has withdrawn from Millrose Games because of a pulled hamstring of the right leg. The hurdles field still includes Re-naldo Nehemiah, Willie Gault,

24 13 ,722 -34 14 ,786 Vs 24 34 ,500 1095

cent healthy. Although there is great concern

in the Cooney camp, it is still be-lieved that the shoulder, which has shown recent improvement, will he fully recovered in time. A final decision is expected this weekend after an examination by Cooney's physician, Dr. Jeffrey Minkoff,

sports promotions for Caesars Pal-Work is continuing on the 32,000-seat temporary outdoor arena being constructed for what could be the biggest money-generating event in sports history, Halloran reported. Sam Glass, who with Don King is co-promoting the fight, said ticket sales for closed-circuit television locations

The 25-year-old Cooney re-

November. "Under ideal circumstances,"

weighs about

Title Defense for Spinks

while. Michael Spinks was prepar-ing to defend his World Boxing Association light heavyweight championship Saturday in a 15-round match against Mustafa

"He's a boxer," Spinks, 25, said of Wassaja. "I expect him to run for a while, to be on his toes. I don't really know anything about him, I haven't seen films of him yet but I will before the fight. I'm not going to worry myself too

7 by stopping Vonzell Johnson io Wassaia has compiled a 24-0-1

And in Beaumont, Texas, the WBC lightweight champioo,

Arguello, of Nicaragua, is a 10-1 favorite despite spending the week in a huff over poor training facili-

rk for another four time is running short, we had to begin work erry said, 'Let's go.' " foot-5%-inch Cooney it 227 pounds, only two	much, just prepare myself for a southpaw."  For Spinks, the younger brother of former heavyweight champion Leon Spinks, it will be the second defense of the 175-pound crown he	Golden Gloves national champic declared that his quickness wor allow him to stay away from A guello's thundering right and stead wait for him to walk into left."
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# Springing Leaks

presidents, is obsessed with leaks in his administration. He doesn't understand why people who work for him continually spill the beans to the media. And as with all presidents, he insists he's going to put a stop to the leaks at any cost. With

all due respect to Mr. Reagan, he has as much chance of stopping leaks in Washington as he does getting his wife to serve State Dinners on

Tupperware.
There are all

sorts of leaks in Buchwald Washington. The most common is the "official government leak." Any administration learns very quickly that the best way to set off a trial bal-

loon is to leak it to one or two

news sources. Example: "This is Apollo at the White House and what I'm going to tell you is not for attribution. The president is going to put an excess profits tax on suntan oil. The story is printed in Krup-nik's column. All hell breaks loose

president decides to forget it. The next day the president's press secretary announces, There is absolutely no foundation to the story that there will be an excess profits tax on suntan oil."

with the suntan oil lobby, and the

Krupnik calls up Apollo at the White House. "You made me look like a fool."

Apollo says, "We'll make it up to you. We're sending over a topsecret CIA report on a KGB call girl ring at the United Nations."

The second most common leak involves someone in the administration who is out to get someone

"If you write it, I'll deny it, but Malibu was chewed out by the president yesterday for telling Ed Meese the only one in the administration who believes the 1983

budget figures is Bonzo." The reporter calls up Mahbu and asks him if the story is true. Malibu says, "The one person who could have told you that was Burbank, If you want the real story, Burbank was caught red-handed stealing jellybeans out of the president's personal jar, and he's

AMERICA CALLING

WASHINGTON — Ronald been banned from the Oval Office, unless there is another person in the room.

> The third type of leak, which is impossible for Mr. Reagan to stop, comes from a disenchanted bureaucrat who sends inside memoranda in plain white envelopes to columnists all over town. They read like this:

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"To All Employees.

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The purpose of this survey is to
help the Secretary get to know his staff better and to encourage a smoother and more efficient relationship in the department. If you do not wish to fill out the questionnaire, you may return it with a note stating your reasons why you refuse to be a team player."

\* \* \* There is another type of leak that everyone in Washington is familiar with, and that's one where a person. wants to get credit for something he or she has done.

'I'm sorry I'm late for dinner, but I'm been working behind the scenes to get a bill passed, which would impeach a federal judge who made a ruling in favor of any desegregation issue that Sen. Jesse Helms disapproves of. If you use my name, play down my role, as a lot of us were involved in the final

product. Then finally there is what we call the "accidental leak." This might occur at a cocktail

party where a reporter goes up to a high government official and says, "I hear you're thinking of raising sugar supports to Brazil." That's a confidential matter."

"I have it from a good source." "Then you also must have heard we plan to overthrow Grenada."

"Everyone knows that," the reporter fakes it. "If you print it, you could get the minister of cigars in Cuba in a lot of trouble. He works for us."

"I had that months ago," the reporter says.

"If I told you what we plan to do in El Salvador, will you forget

about Brazil? Yeh, but just for now. I can't sit on the sugar quota story forev-

© 1982, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

# Leontyne Price Ton't Waste My Time on Frivolity ...

By Susan Heller Anderson

New York Times Service

TEW YORK — Prickly at re-

a singer, and at questions about retirement from the opera, Leon-

tyne Price, who has just turned 55, speaks in explosions of half-

sentences delivered in a curiously

flutey voice. Like the notes the

celebrated soprano floats above

the orchestra, her phrases hang

suspended in midair, punctuated

by uproarious laughter and the

animated gesticulation of extrav-

agantly bejeweled hands.

She is back onstage at the Met-

ropolitan Opera after a two-year

absence, in the role in which she made her stunning Met debut 21

years ago — as Leonora in Ver-

Like most black opera singers of her generation, Price has ex-

pended much energy battling ra-

cial prejudice in the opera house. Unlike most black opera singers,

Price has always had a hlack per-

sonal and business manager, has refused roles she believes unsuit-

able for a hlack woman, and has

consciously avoided a public ro-

mantic attachment with a white man. Professionally and person-

ally, she has put her money

convention of the Daughters of

the American Revolution with e

concert honoring Marian Ander-son in Constitution Hall, an ex-

traordinary event whose irony

does not escape Price. In 1939,

Anderson was barred from ap-pearing in Constitution Hall, which stirred Eleanor Roosevelt

to resign in anger from the DAR.

In the comfort of ber blue-and-

green Greenwich Village town-

house (once the home of Aaron

Burr), surrounded by portraits of

herself, books, objets d'art and

souvenirs of an extraordinary ca-

reer. Price reflected recently on

'A Grand Lady'

Her early life is well chroni-

cled, from her roots in Laurel,

Miss. She was the daughter of a

poor but respected couple who sang in the church choir. Her fa-

ther worked in the local sawmill,

"That's a grand lady," she re-

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marked, glancing at her mother's portrait on the wall, "And she

her mother was a midwife.

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her life and her art.

here her mouth is.
On April 20, she will open the

di's "Il Trovatore."

minders of her longevity as



Price is contemplating teaching: "I do exactly as I please."

range, the soprano is a spectacular woman, her hair swathed in a deep purple turban, her almondshaped eyes flashing dramatically, her glowing complexion be-

lying her age.

An ebullient, outgoing teenager who sang every chance she got and was also a high school checrleader, Price studied initially to be a music teacher at Central State College in Wilberforce, Ohio. Paul Robeson sang at a benefit to raise money for her ed-ucation, The Juilliard School awarded her a four-year scholarship and an old family friend subsidized the soprano so she could live in New York.

After Juilliard came a 10-year hlitz on the world's stages, begin-ning in 1952 with Virgil Thomson's "Four Saints in Three Acts" in New York and Paris. There was an international tour in 1953 in "Porgy and Bess," a Town Hall recital with the composer Samuel Barber as her ac-companist, the title role in "Tosca" on NBC-TV, and debuts with the San Francisco Opera, Vienna portrait on the wall. "And she staatsoper, Covent Garden, the raught me to be grand." At close. Verona Arena, New York Phil-

harmonic, Salzburg Festival, Chicago Lyric Opera, Vienna Phil-harmonic, La Scala and, finally, the Metropolitan in 1961.

In the 1960s she was om-nipresent at the Met. "I don't know anyone who contributed more at a time when I couldn't afford it vocally or emotionally. In the 1970s she cut back drastically in the opera house to expand her recital career.

"Today I do exactly as I please
the true sign of success," she
said. What she pleases will inchude doing a joint concert at the Met with the mezzo-soprano Marilyn Horne on March 28.

'Preparation'

She divides her time between singing and what she calls "liv-Preparation for life without the instrument," she explained, referring to her voice. Surrounded by a close circle of friends, she sticks close to home, tending ber garden and cooking. "My mother's recipes, soul

Married briefly in the 1950s to the baritone William Warfield, she has lived alone ever since.

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"My personal life is my busi-ness," she insisted. "As long as I'm in this rat race - and I won't be in it much longer - I'll keep my privete life discreet."

She is now preparing for a third aspect of her art, teaching. Her teacher, Florence Page Kimball, was central to her career. "It was the most important relation-ship in my life," Price recalled. "Like sex, it was pure chemis-try," Not only did Kimball teach Price singing, she molded her as a performing artist. "She told me there was an innate quality of dignity in my voice, and you tend to move and look like you sound," Price said. "She'd go with us to choose what to wear."

Preparing to teach, she said, is like preparing a role. "I'll do a tryout this year to see if I can transfer what I know. I'd like to share my knowledge with young artists." Her first classes will probably be in Europe.

For many years, young black singers have sought her advice, which she gives freely and gen-erously. "It's my time at bat in the American melting pot. I don't want to come off chauvinistically hlack, which I really am because I'm so proud to be

With the same awareness of being black, she has consciously striven for an aura of dignity. which her detractors label "gran-

"If 'grand' means I look digni-fied, don't you think it's time someone did?" she snapped. "Yes, I'm arrogant. I don't waste time on frivolity. I save my ener-gy for what I think is important. If it means I'm grand, well, hello

Her performance at the Metropolitan received mixed reviews, which she shrugged off, preferring to read the good ones. "I'm there as a more mature perform-er and human being," she said. "It doesn't overwhelm me. And this year, I felt love."

While she declines to talk directly about any plans for retirement from the opera stage, she has obviously given it some thought. My mother told me and my brother always to leave a piece of dessert and not to stay too late. And that's bow I'm going to handle this. No trumpets. I'll be gone — and no one will notice it."

#### Beatty's 'Reds' Gets 12 Oscar Nominations

Warren Beatty's "Reds" leads the Oscars race with a dozen Acadwinners will be announced March emy Award nominations: Henry Fonda and Katharine Hepburn A car carrying Prince Philip, hus-band of Queen Elizabeth, was hit received best actor and actressnominations for their triumphs as an aging couple facing the hus-band's death in "On Golden Pond," which won 10 nominations that included a supporting actress by a rock in Frankfurt when spectators boord and threw stones and stink bombs at prominent guests at the Frankfurt Opera Ball. About 1,500 people gathered outside the nomination for Fonda's daughter, Opera House to watch the guests Jane. The ailing Fonda, who never won a competitive Oscar but was arrive, among them about 200 young people who police identified as local troublemakers. Some of presented with an honorary award last year, was last nominated in 1940 for "The Grapes of Wrath." the spectators shouted slogans and names at the guests and threw rocks, police said. Prince Philip Beatty, who also never won a competitive Oscar, picked up a record-tying four nominations — for prowas not injured. ducer, best actor, best director and best original screenplay - for "Reds," the saga of American journalist John Reed and the Rus-Sophia Loren, saying she wants, "another kind of life," is turning: sian Revolution. The film is up for away from the security of a mar-12 Oscars, including Diane Keaton for best actress, Maureen Stapleriage that left her feeling deprived, according to an interview in McCall's magazine. Loren, 47, iston for best supporting actress and Jack Nicholson for best supporting rumored to be on the verge of a split with her husband, director actor. "Ragtime" and "Raiders of the Lost Ark," the year's biggest moneymaker, both collected eight Carlo Ponti, according to McCall's. "My attitude now is to go with my feelings and not look for security," Loren said. "I'm going to get what I need as a wom-an. Now I want another kind of life. My needs are different. I want nominations, followed by "Chariots of Fire" with seven. In addition to "Reds" and "On Golden Pond," nominations for best picture went to "Atlantic City," "Chariots of Fire" and "Raiders of the Lost to experiment." Loren said her life with Ponti was orderly and stable, but also left her feeling deprived. In her youth, she said, she felt alone and old, "but now I am en-Ark." Best actor nominations also went to Burt Lancaster for "Atlantic City," Dudley Moore for "Ar-thur" and Paul Newman for "Ab-sence of Malice." Best actress

> Australian solo yachtsman Jon Saunders finished one trip round the world, and after a two-hour stopover — without touching land — headed out to sea on a record second west-east nonstop circumnavigation. Before he arrived in Hobart, Tasmania, bachelor Saunders, 42, hadn't seen another human being for five months, since he left Fremantie, Western Austra-lia, on Sept. 6. Saunders said he had taken to talking to himself to keep his voice from failing because "I discovered I was very hoarse when I spoke on the radio." Meanwhile, lone British yachtsman Da-vid Scott-Cowper, 39, arrived in Albariy, West Australia, half-way toward his attempt to set a record for the more difficult east-west circumnavigation. He left England in September. Both men are sailing 36-footers.

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us to

joying my youth. I do not feel se-cure and I never will. But who is

secure in life? In the end, I am my

security." Loren is rumored to be romantically linked to e French

doctor, the magazine said.

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nominations also went to Marsha Mason for "Only When I Laugh," Susan Sarandon for "Atlantic

City" and Meryl Streep for "The

French Lieutenant's Woman."

Other nominees for best support-

ing actor are James Coce for "Only When I Laugh," John Giel-gud for "Arthur," Isu Holm for "Chariots of Fire," and Howard E. Rollins Jr. for "Ragtime." James

Cagney, a sentimental favorite for

his role in "Ragtime," did not get a nomination. Other nominees for

best supporting actress are Melin-da Dillon for "Absence of Malice."

Joan Hackett for "Only When I Lauph" and Efizabeth McGovern for "Ragtime." Besides Beatty, nominations for best director went

to Louis Malle for "Atlantic City,"

Hugh Hudson for "Chariots of Fire," Mark Rydell for "On Gold-en Pond" and Steven Spielberg for

"Raiders of the Lost Ark." Nomi-

nated for best foreign language film of the year were "The Boat is Full," Switzerland; "Man of Iron,"

Poland; "Mephisto," Hungary;
"Muddy River," Japan; and
"Three Brothers," Italy. The

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